

[Ancient + Medieval + Modern]
1·30 1·30 1

HISTORY ONE SHOT

BY PARMAR SSC



ANCIENT HISTORY



STONE AGE



Palaeo

Simple stoney

Baor

Rajasthan

Mero

Micro lith

Bhimbetka

Domestication of animals

MP (Bhopal)

Neo

stone polish

Chandan Nanda :- Prayagraz

Burzahom

Homo sapiens

JPK

tools made of bones

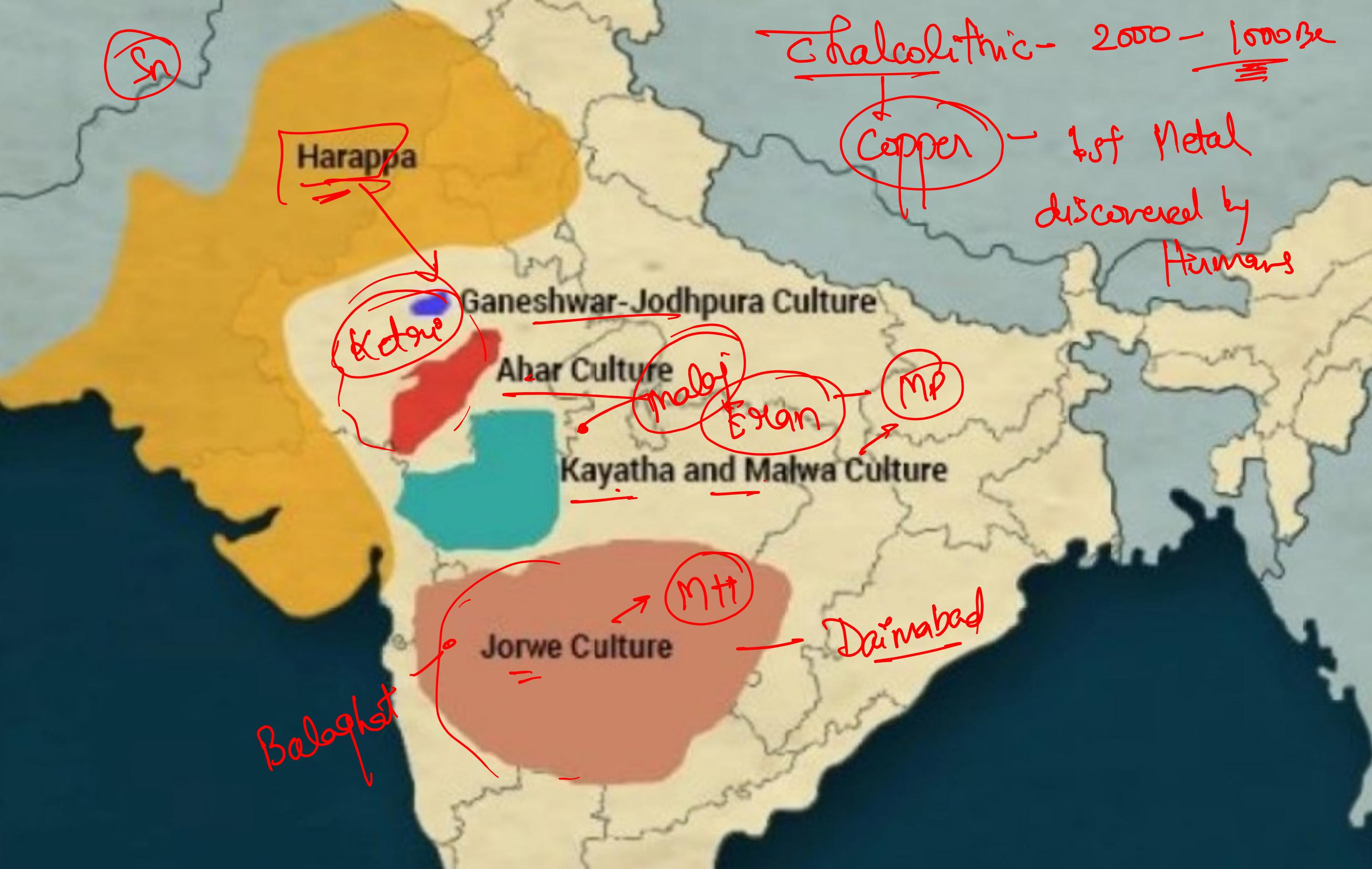
Gufkral :-

Cave of pottery

Chiknol

Humans & Dogs burials

Datra



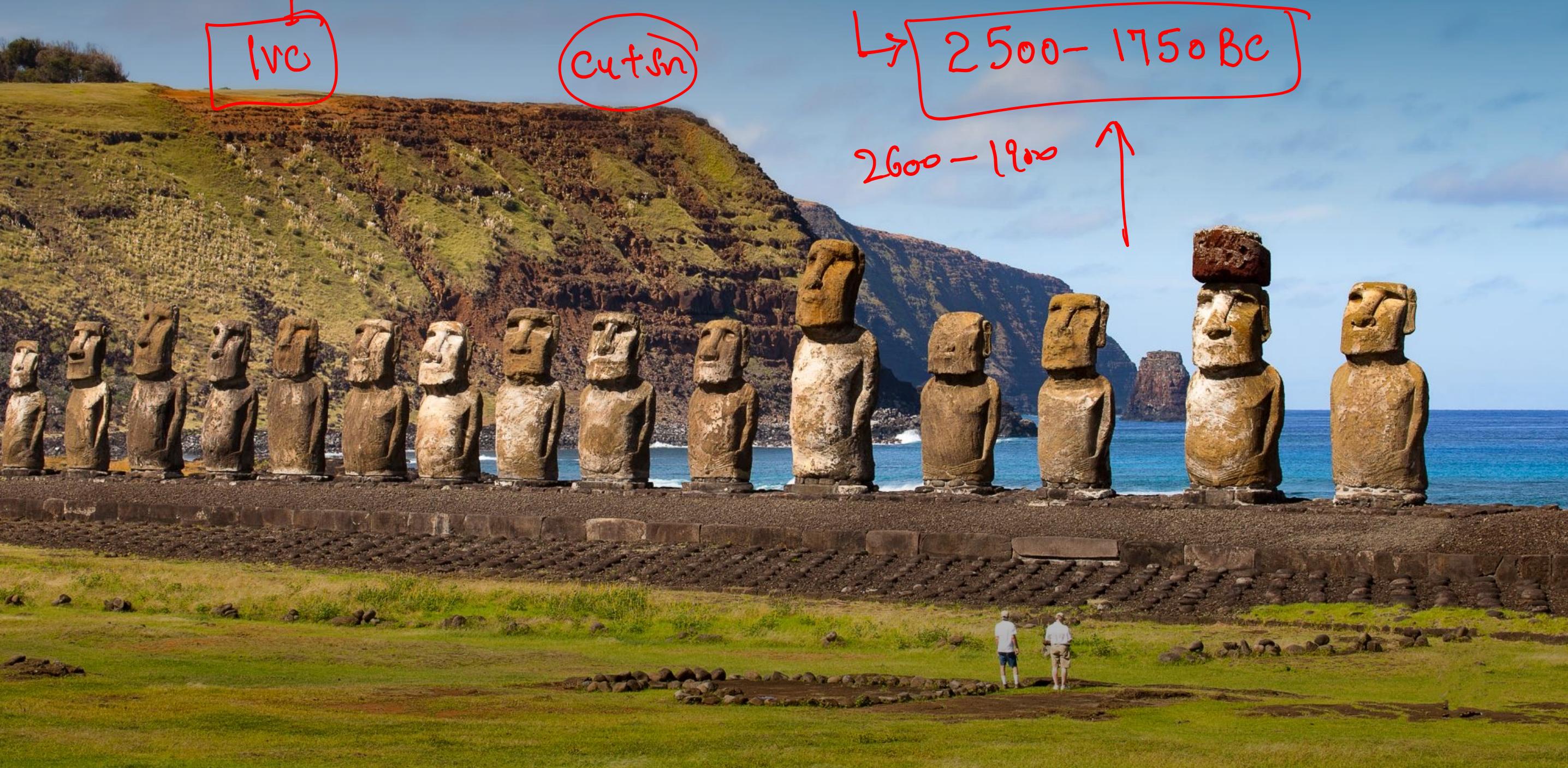
BRONZE AGE

Irc

Cut&sh

2500 - 1750 Bc

2600 - 1900



Civilisation

-Mature Phase-

(c. 2600-1900 BCE)



IMPORTANT IVC SITES → ASI → John Marshall

HARAPPA :-

1924 ; DR Sahni ; Ravi

MOHENJO

1922 ; RD Banerjee ; Indus

LOTHAL

Ancient port / Dockyard ; Bhogavat

KALIBANGA

RJ ; Black Bangles

BANAWALI

Haryana ; Barley

DHOLAVIRA

Gujrat ; Giant Water Reservoir ; divided in 3 parts

City without citadel

Chanhudaro

Park

Rakhigarhi

Bhogavat

Haryana





Great
Bath

Rectangular shape

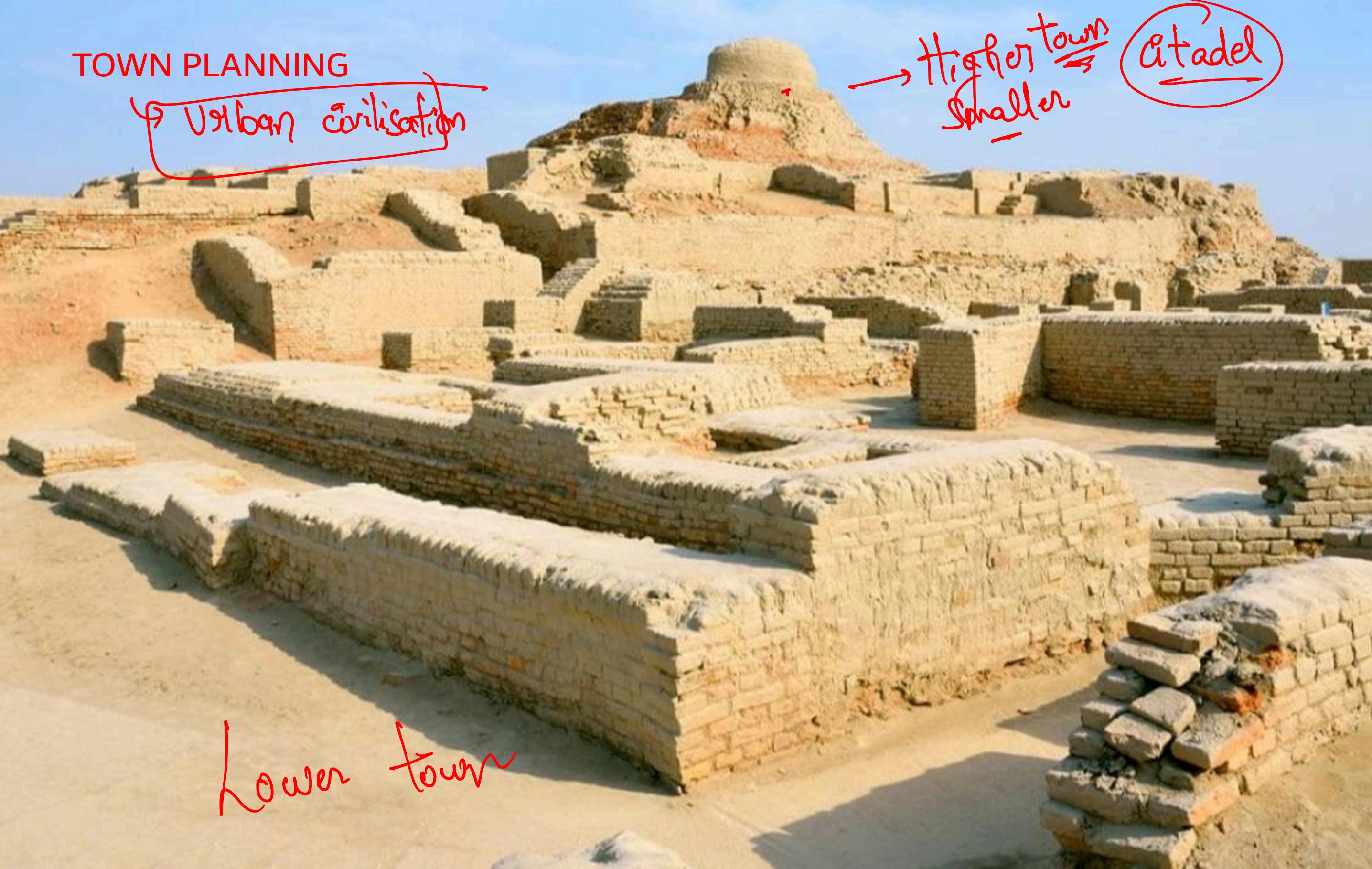
TOWN PLANNING

→ Urban civilisation

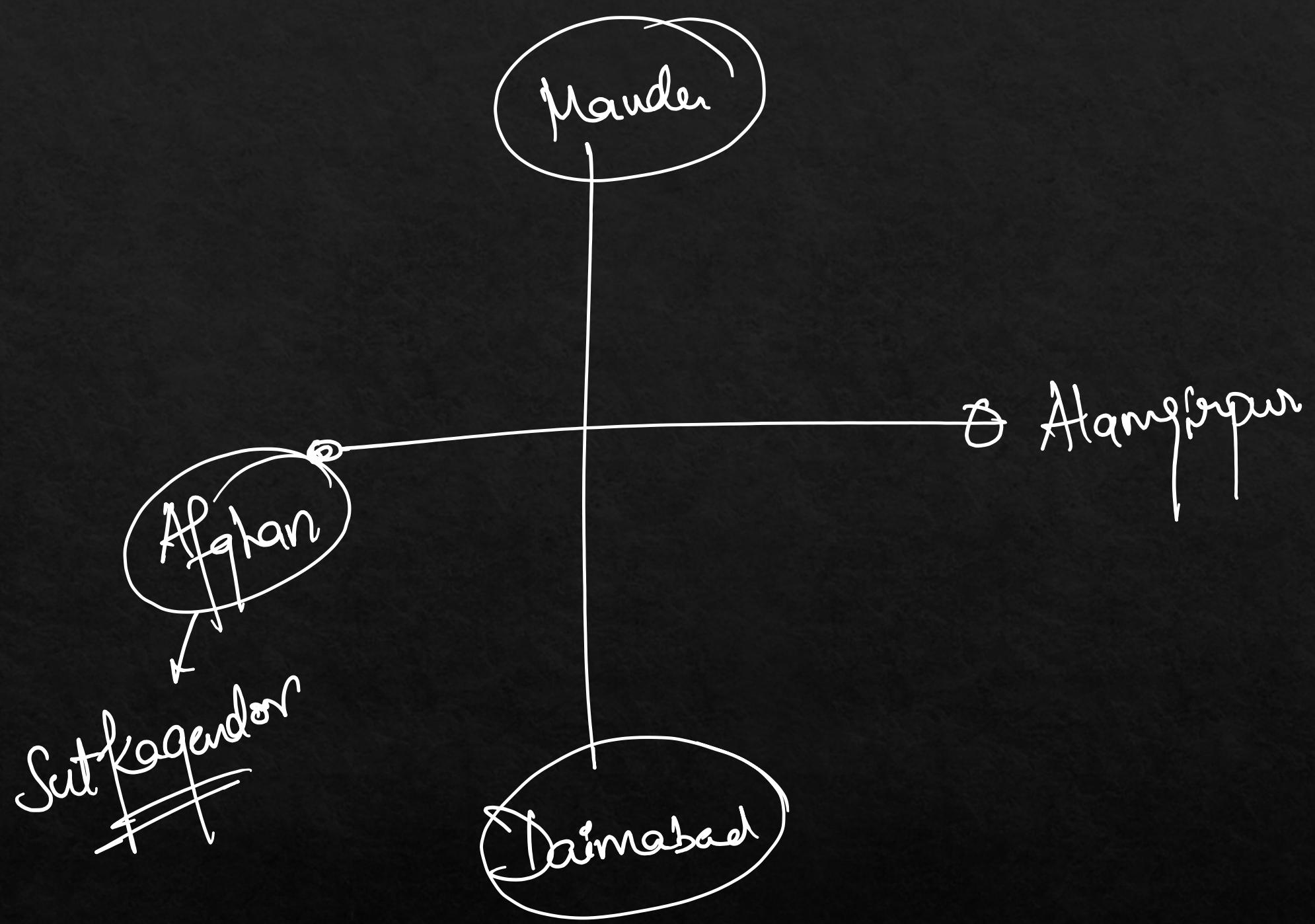
→ Higher town
Smaller

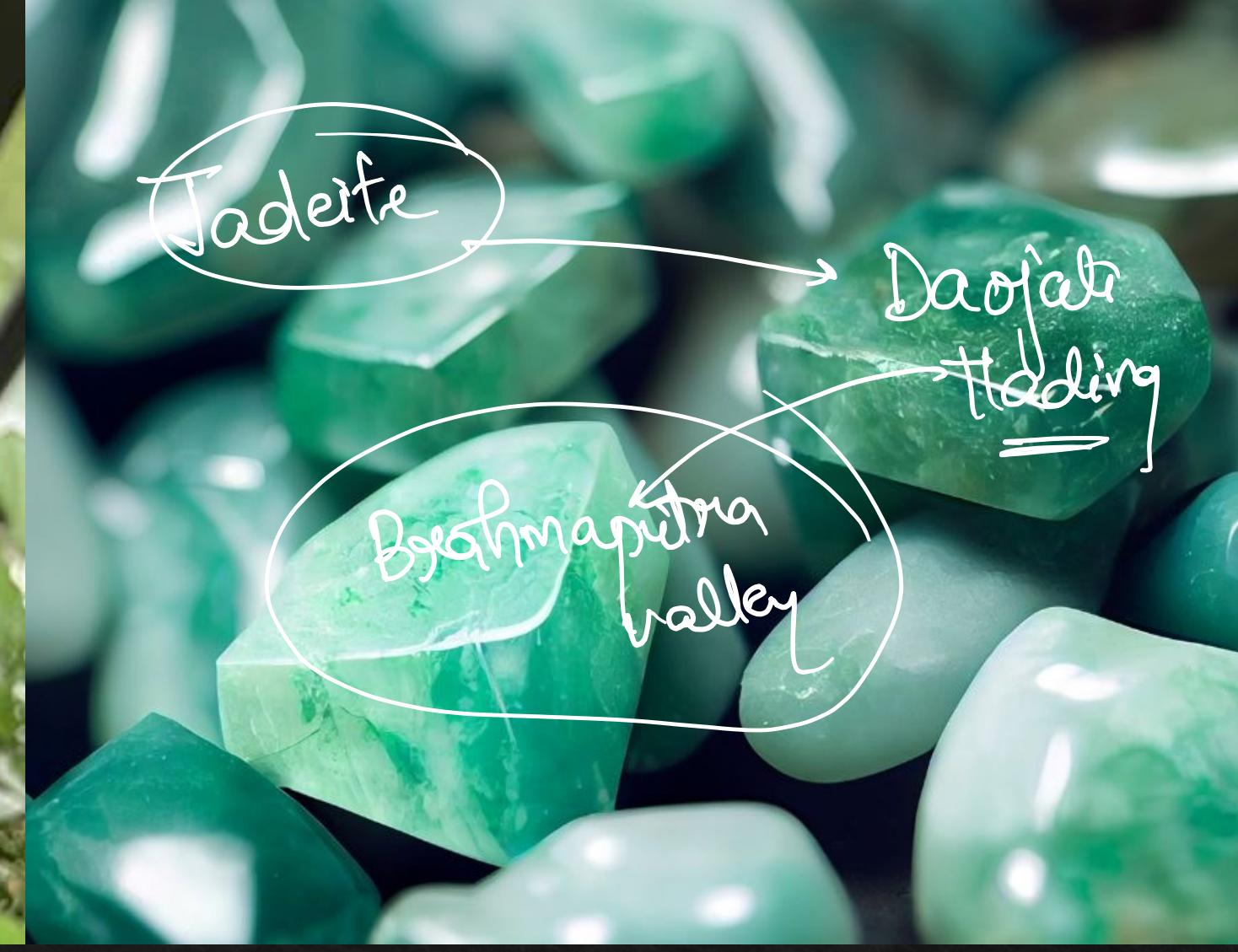
atadel

Lower town

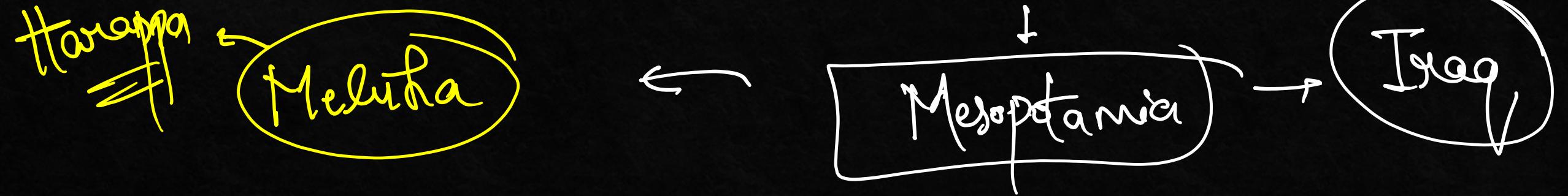








TRADE WITH SUMERIANS



MELUHA ↙

SINDON →

Cotton

Boustrophedon

!— Right → Left

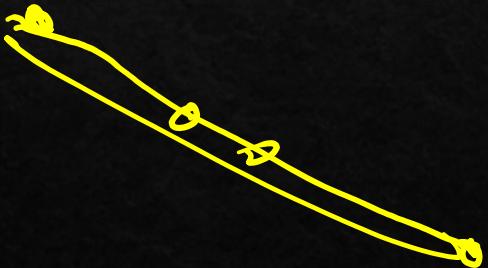
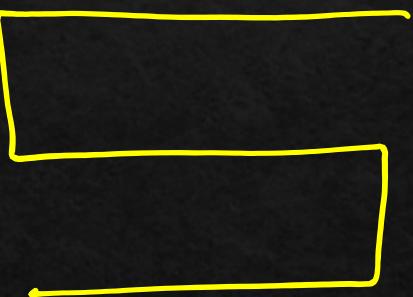
Susa & Ur

→ Trading stations

Iron was not known

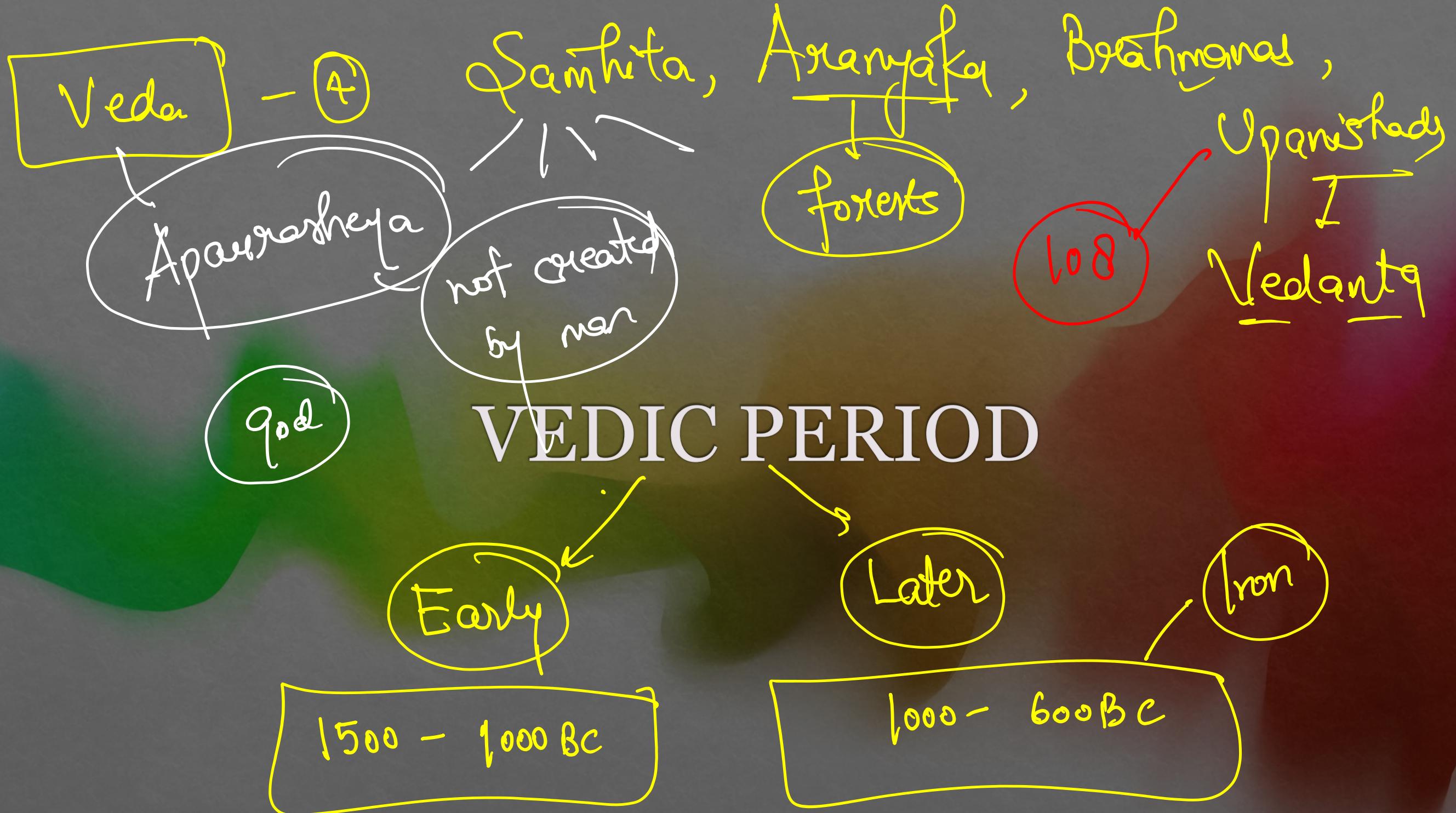
Swifotada ←

horse evidence





IRON AGE

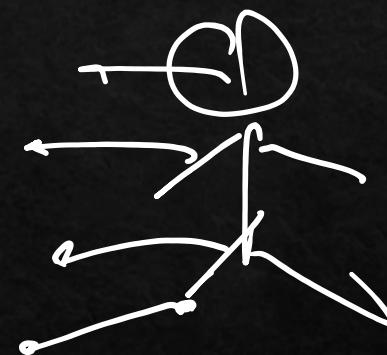


RIGVEDA

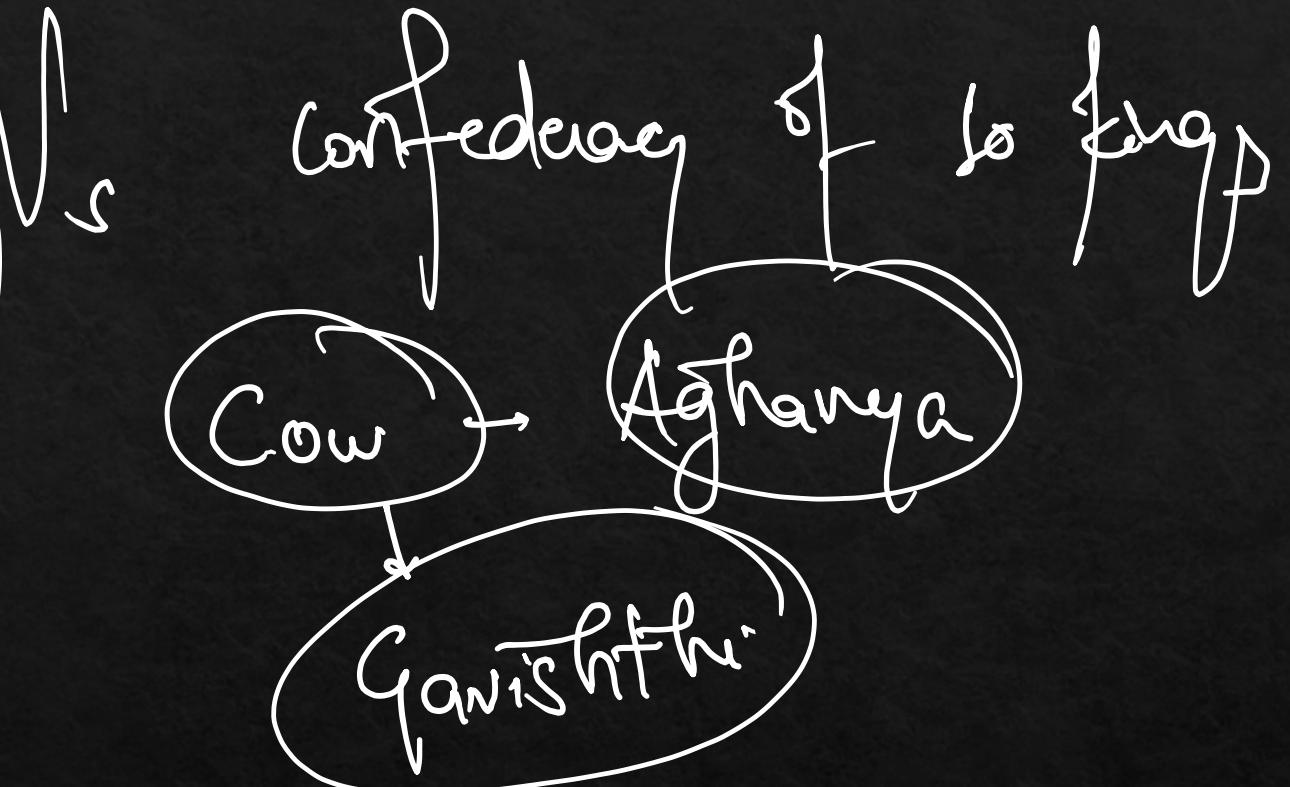
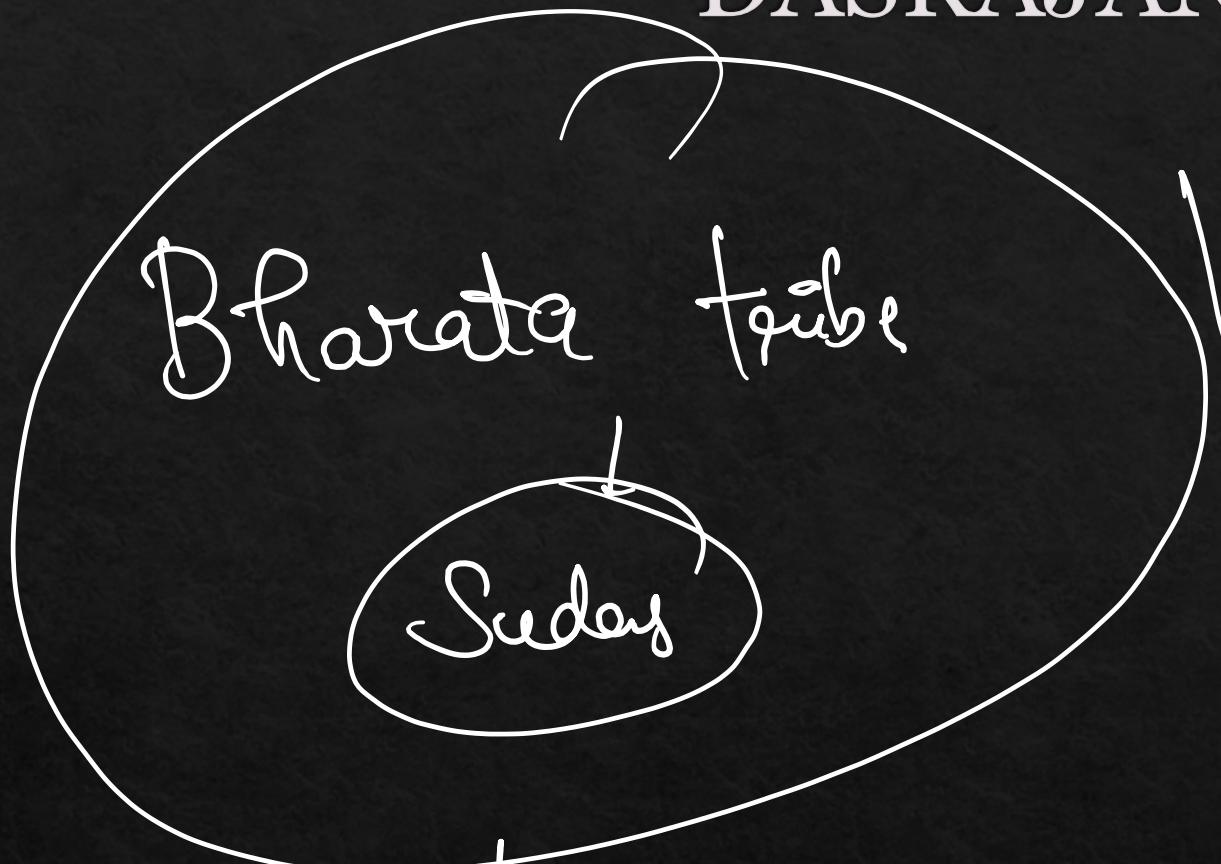
oldest, largest, 1028 hymns

10 Mandals → Gayatri Mantra → 3rd

Soma → 9th plant god
→ Pushkar Sheekha ← Be 10th
Brahmana, Kshatryya, Vaishya



DASRAJANA WAR → Ith Mandela



Sabha → Common people

Samiti → Brahmins

Vidisha → Religion

Later Disappear

A detailed text block explaining the social structure of the time. It lists three groups: "Sabha" associated with "Common people", "Samiti" associated with "Brahmins", and "Vidisha" associated with "Religion". An arrow points from "Religion" to "Later Disappear".

SAMAVEDA → chandogya + Kena

Mu
होमग्रन्थम्

YAJURVEDA - book of sacrificial prayers

Mundaka

Brihadaranyaka

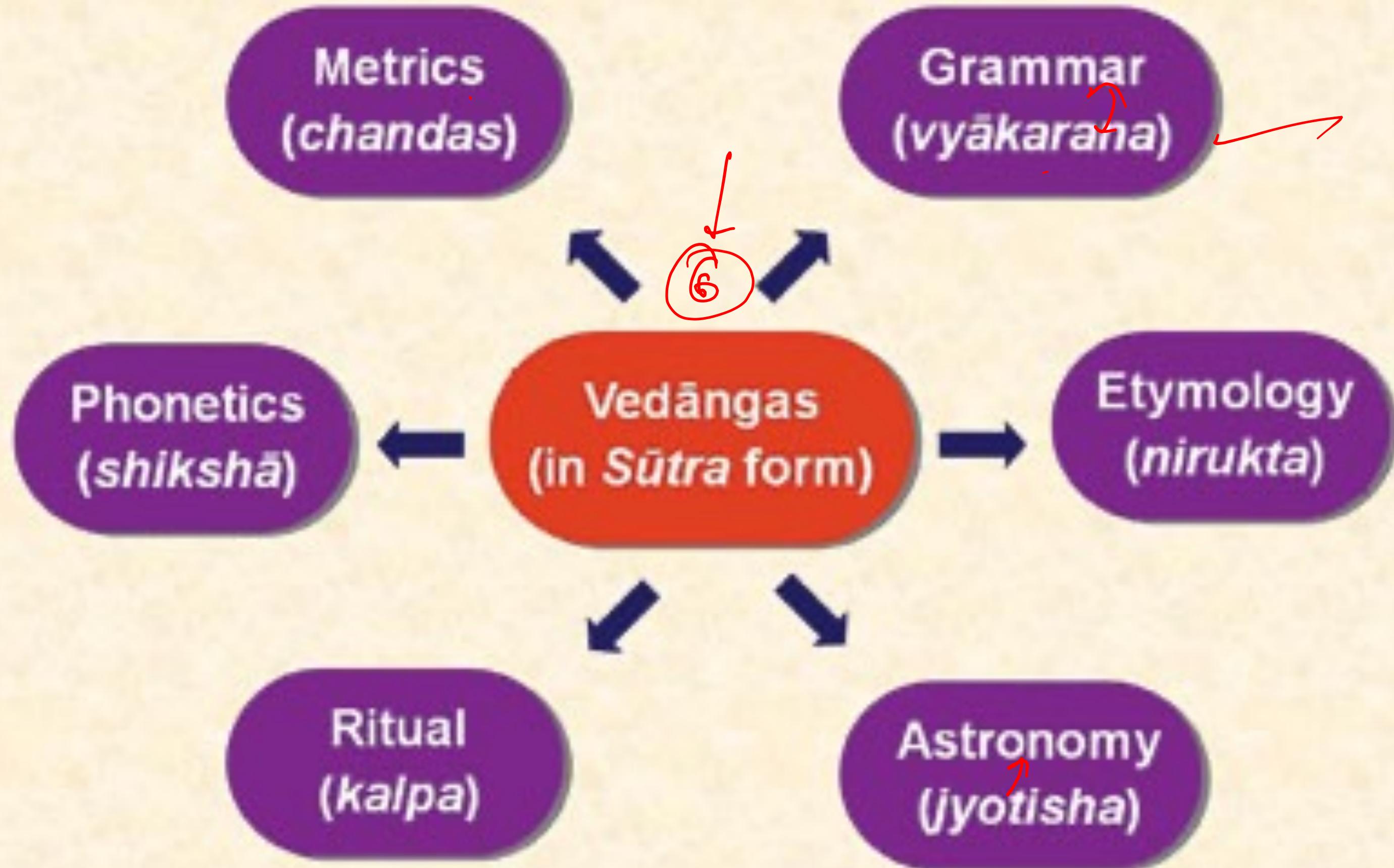
oldest

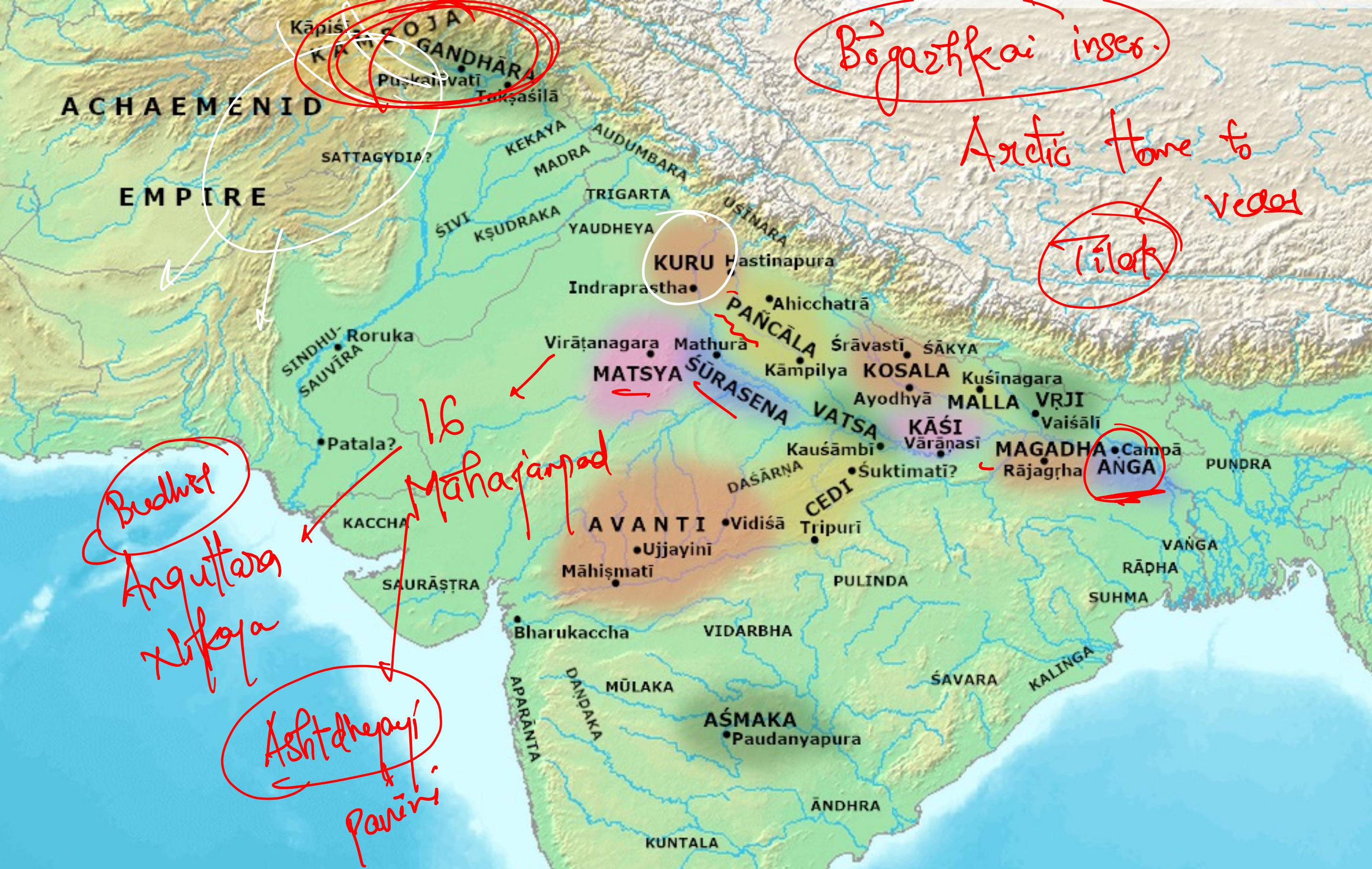
ATHARVAVEDA - book

Mandekya + Maha

on Magical formulas
charms / spells

Music





Sl. No.	Mahajanapadas	Capital	Modern location
1	Anga →	Champa	Munger and Bhagalpur
2	Magadh →	Girivraja / Rajagir	Gaya and Patna
3	Kasi →	Kasi	Banaras
4	Vatsa →	Kausambi	Allahabad
5	Kosala →	Sravasti	Eastern Uttar Pradesh
6	Saurasena	Mathura	Mathura
7	Panchala	Ahichchatra and Kampilya	Western Uttar Pradesh
8	Kuru →	Indraprastha	Merrut and S.E. Haryana
9	Matsya ←	Viratnagar	Jaipur
10	Chedi ←	Sothivati / Banda	Bundelkhanda
11	Avanti →	Ujjain / Mahismati	Madhya Pradesh & Malwa
12	Gandhar →	Taxila	Rawalpindi
13	Kamboj ←	Pooncha	Rajori & Hajra (Kashmir)
14	Asmaka →	Pratisthan / Paithan	Bank of Godavari
15	Vajji →	Vaishali	Vaishali
16	Malla →	Kusinara	Deoria & U.P.

DIFFERENT DYNASTIES THAT RULED IN MAGADHA

Ganga & Son

HARYANKA

① Bimbisara → 'Jivaka' physician Avanti
↳ Anga captured

② Ajatshatru

③ Udayin [Rajgir → Pataliputra]

NANDA

founder :- Mahapadmaranya

last ruler :- DhanaNanda

Macedonian
|-

Alexander invaded

326 BC

Battle of Hydaspes

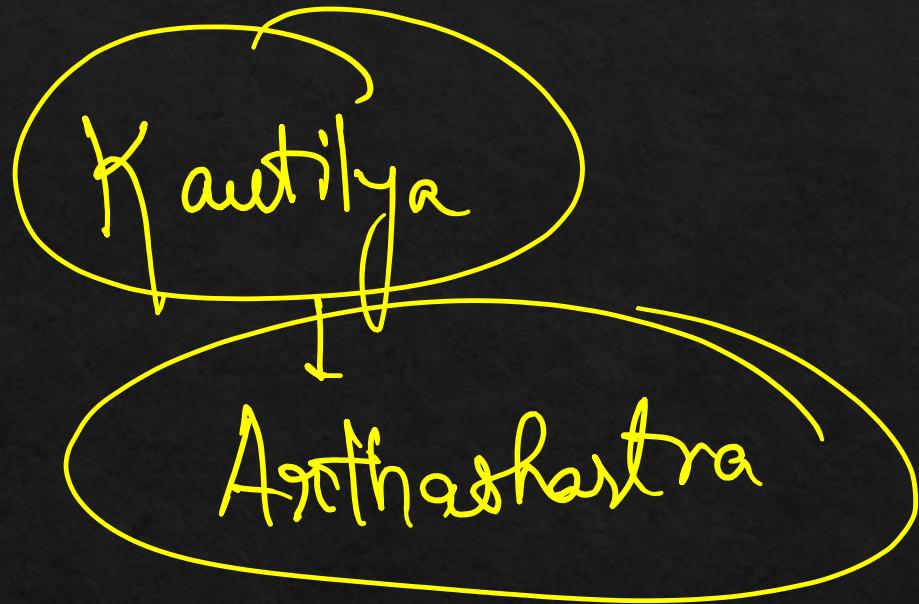
Focus

Jhelum



MAURYA

→ Chandragupta Maurya. +
defeated Seleucus Nicator



→ Mudragaphosa :- Visvashadatta



BINDUSARA

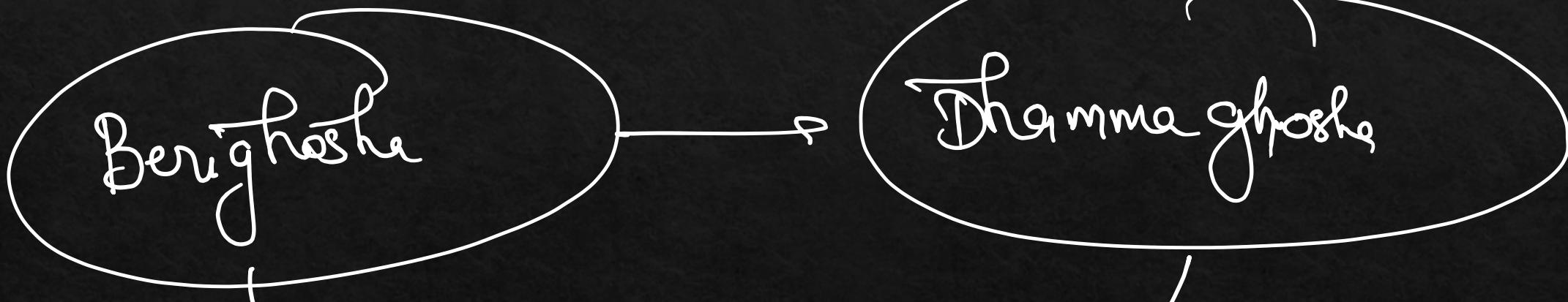
→ Antiochus I → wine, figs, Philosopher



~~Upanisads~~

ASHOKA + ~~Rāhagupta~~

8 yrs later → Kalinga war - 261 BC



Maheadeva + Sanghamitra → Ceylon

丁

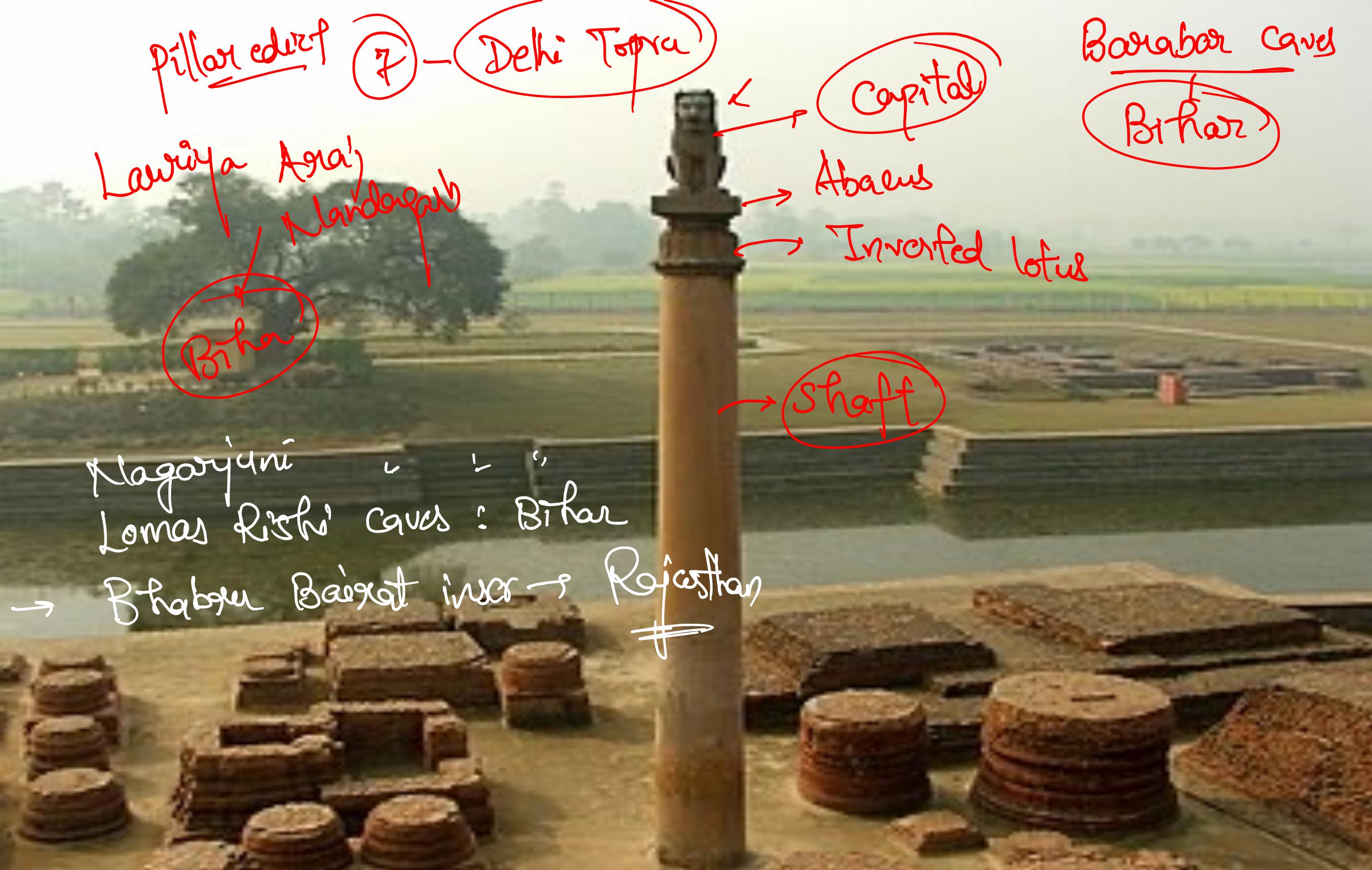
James
Prince
1037

Project
Brahma'

Major rock edicts	Inscription
I	Prohibits animal slaughter. Bans festive gatherings and killings of animals.
II	Medical care for man and animals. Mentions the Chola, Pandya, Satyaputra and Cheras Kingdoms of South India, and the Greek king Antiochus II and his neighbours.
III	Generosity to Brahmins. Issued after 12 years of Asoka's coronation. It says that the Yukta (subordinate officers) and Pradesikas (district Heads) along with Rajukas (Rural officers) shall go to the all areas of kingdom every five years and spread the Dhamma Policy of Asoka.
IV	Dhammagosha (sound of Dhamma/righteousness) is ideal over Bherighosha (sound of war).
V	He mentions in this rock edict "Every Human is my child". Appointment of Dhammadammatras is mentioned in this edict. Concerns about slavery
VI	Talks about King's responsibility towards welfare of people.
VII	Tolerance towards all religions and sects.
VIII	Describes Asoka's first Dhamma Yatra to Bodhgaya & Bodhi Tree.
IX	Importance of ceremonies of Dhamma; condemns popular ceremonies.
X	Condemns desire for fame and glory.
XI	Dhamma as the major policy to follow. It also includes respect for elders and concern for slaves and servants.
XII	Tolerance among different religious sects. Also written in Greek in the Kandahar Greek Edict of Ashoka. It mentions Mahamatras in charge of women's welfare.
XIII	It is the largest inscription from the edict. It talks about the Ashoka's (268 - 232 BCE) victory over Kalinga (262 - 261 BCE) and mentions his remorse for the half million killed or deported during his conquest, by Dhamma. Mentions Ashoka's Dhamma victory over Greek Kings Antiochus of Syria (Amityoko), Ptolemy of Egypt (Turamaye), Magas of Cyrene (Maka), Antigonus of Macedon (Amitikini), Alexander of Epirus (Alikasudaro). Also mentions Pandya, Cholas, etc.
XIV	Describes engraving of inscriptions in different parts of country.

Devanami
Piyadasi
Asoka

↓
Maski
Brahmagiri
Nittur
Gujara





OFFICERS

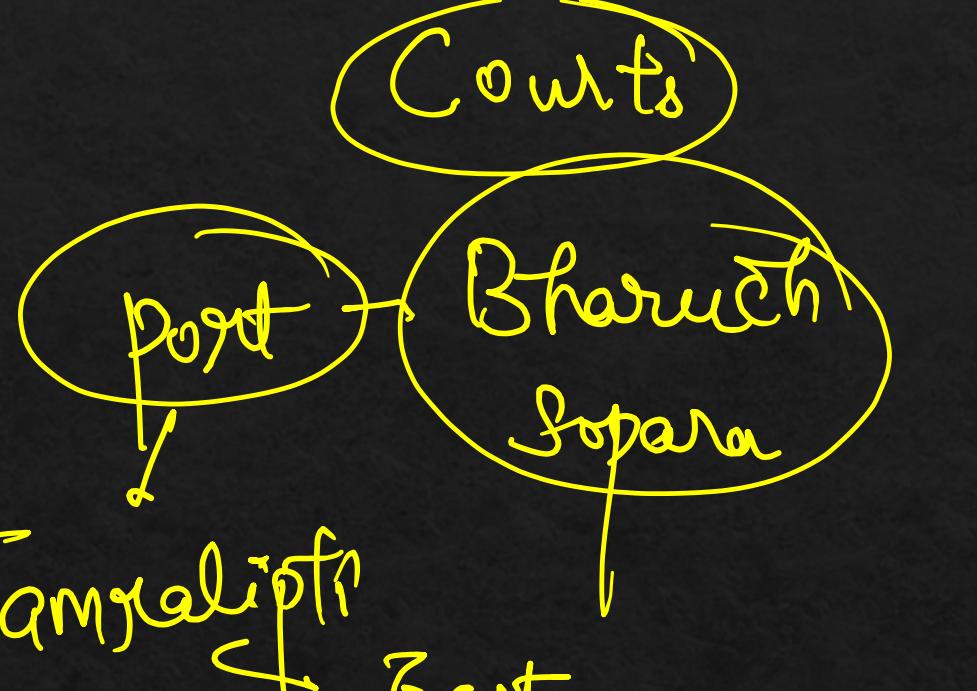
Bhojaka :- village headman

Dhamma Mahamatta :-

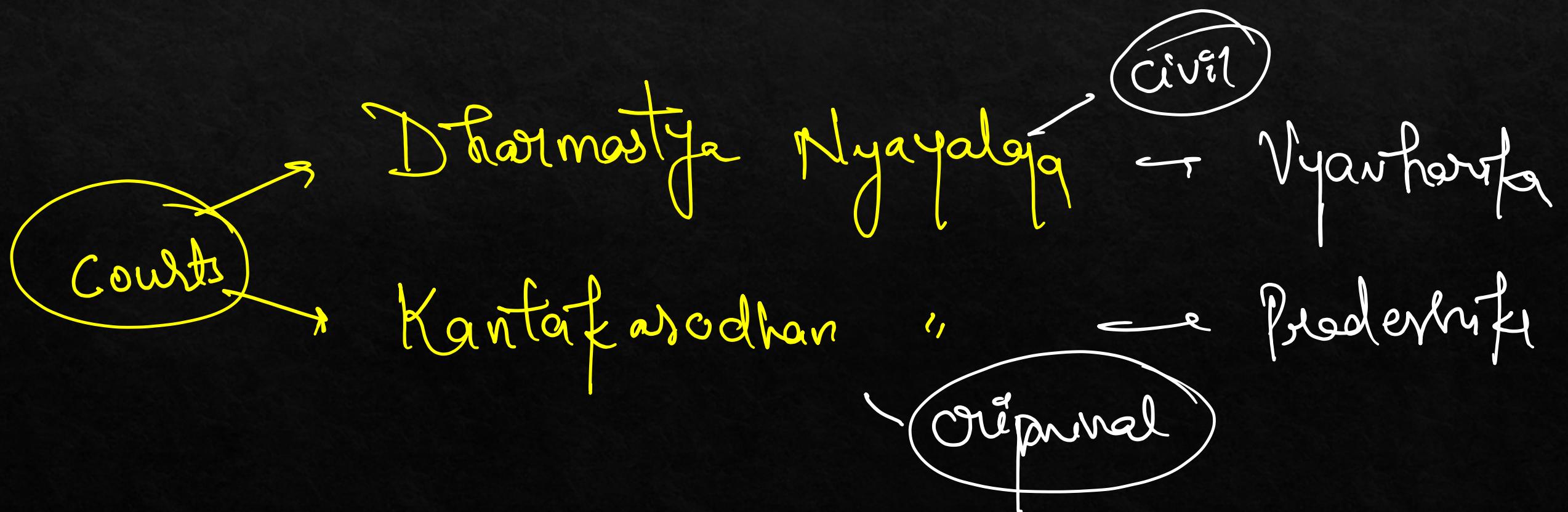
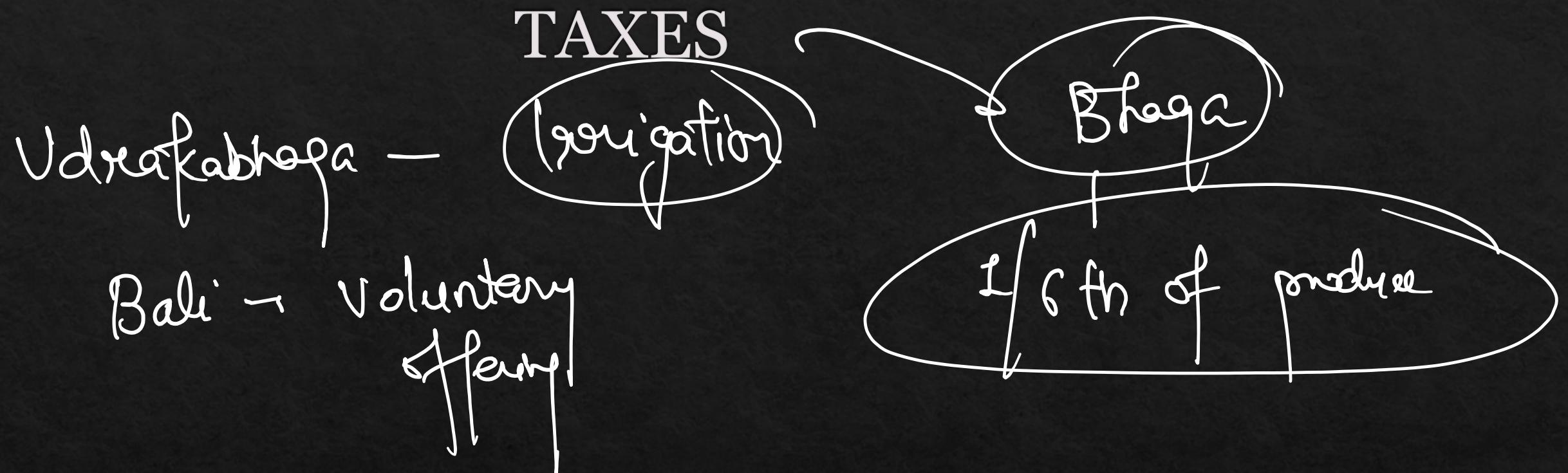
Samhardtq → Collector of Revenue

Sannidhantq → Chief Treasury off.

Sitadhyakshq → Agriculture



Gopa - Accas.



POST MAURYAN DYNASTIES

SHUNGA

Patani
Mathabhadravata

Mahabodhyag



Pushyamitra Shunga



Agronimitra

defeated
Brihadraja

Last Maurya ruler

KANVA



Shungabhretya



SATVAHANNA DYNASTY

FOUNDER:

Simuka

Brahmanism

GREATEST RULER:

Gautamiputra
Satkarni

STARTED COINS MADE OF:

Lead (वृद्धि)



Potteries during different
periods



1st ~~peri~~ time → Neolithic age

Ochre - colored pottery → 2000 - 1200 BC

Black & Red ware → 1200 - 1000 BC

2 Painted Gray ware → 1000 - 600

Northern Black Polished ware :- 600 - 300 BC



BUDHISM

Original name : Siddhartha

29

- age - House renunciation
→ Horse

Birth

→ 563 BC

→ 483 BC

death

Mother : Mātāmaya

Father : - Scuddodhan

: - Mahaprajapati
Gotami'

Foster mother

Son

Rāhul

Shaka clan

Kusinara



Ministry of Culture
Government of India



Match the places with events in Buddha's life

Bodhi tree Lotus
↑
Nirvana
Dhammachakra pravartana
Death
Wheel
↑
Stupa

A- Birth

③

B- Enlightenment

②

C- First sermon

④

D- Mahaparinirvana

①

1- Kushinagar

2- Bodh Gaya

3- Lumbini

4- Sarnath



8 fold path

Ashtrajika

Right Mindfulness

Right Concentration

Right Effort

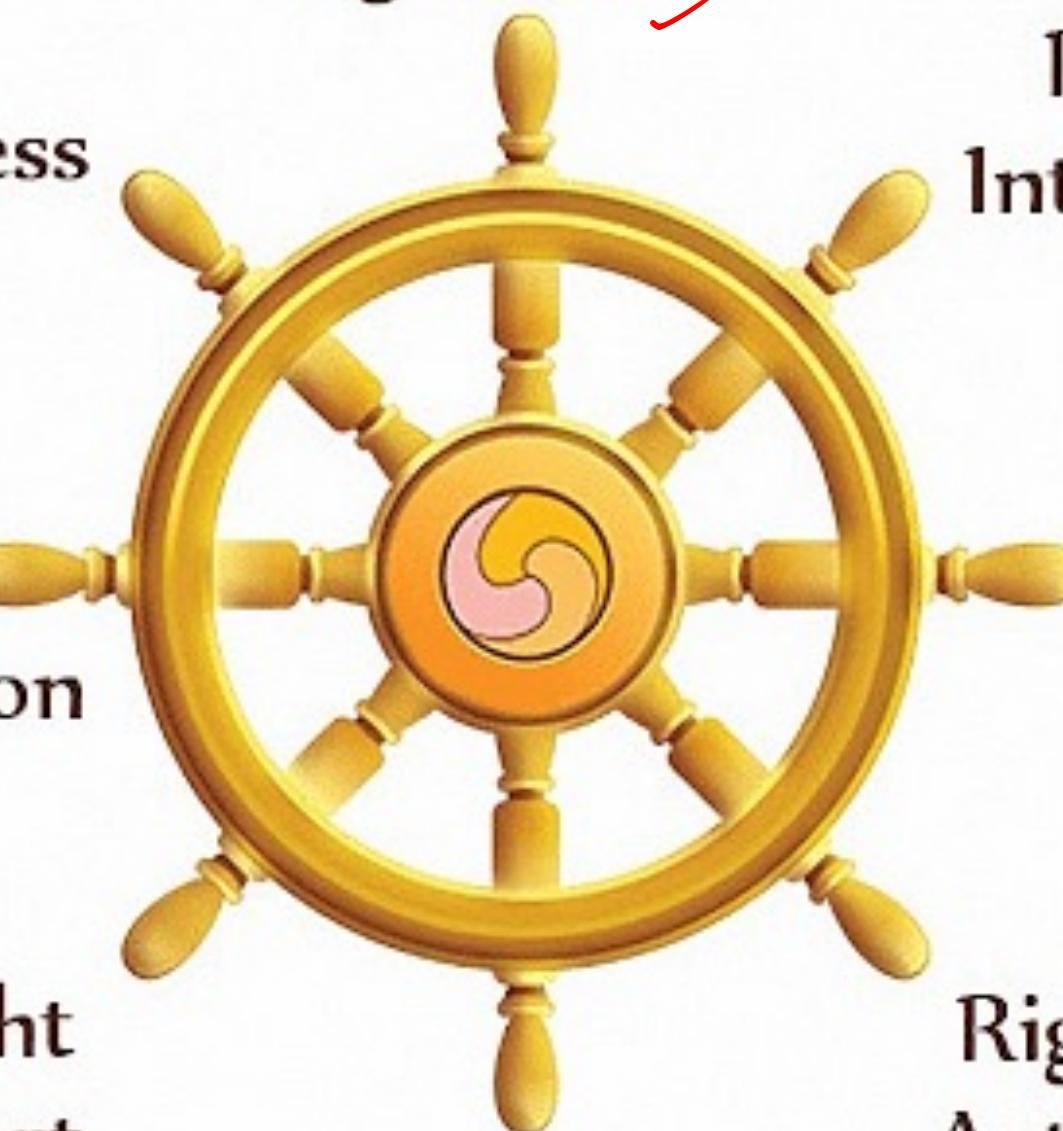
Right View

Right Intention

Right Speech

Right Action

Right Livelihood





The Four Noble Truths

1

Truth of Suffering

We live in an ongoing state of dissatisfaction.

2

Truth of the Origin of Suffering

Suffering arises from causes and conditions.

3

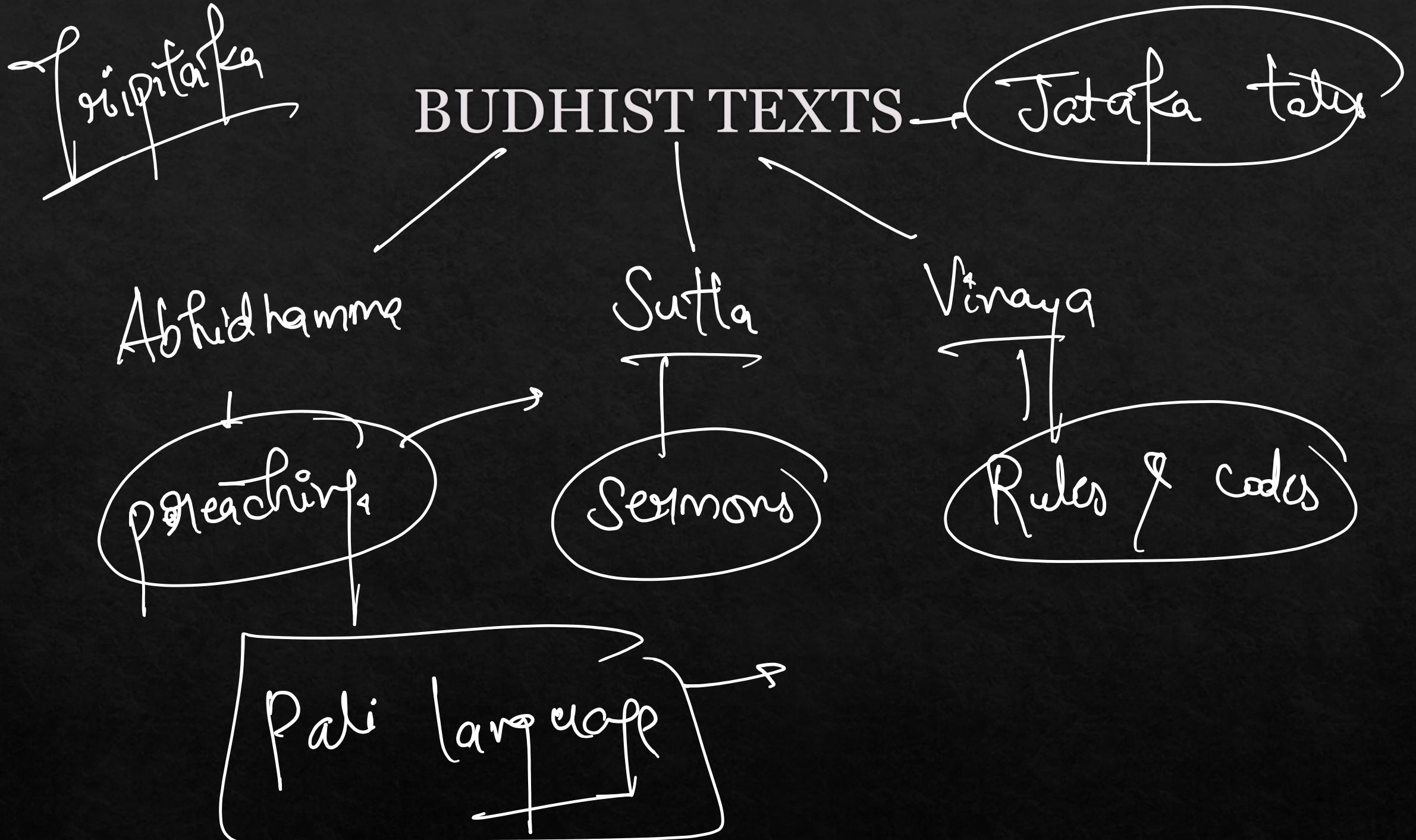
Truth of Cessation

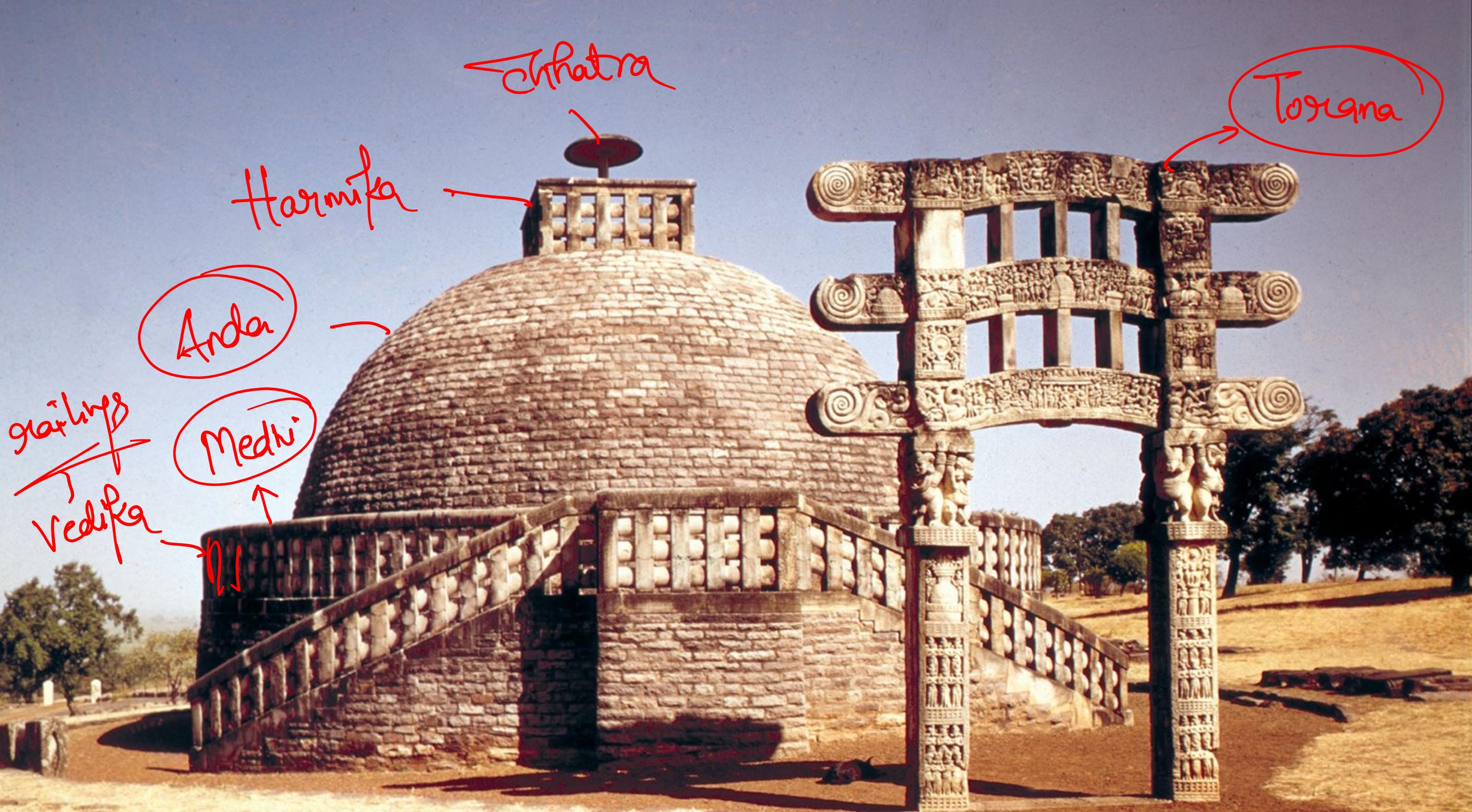
There is a possibility of reaching a state where dissatisfaction and suffering has ceased.

4

Truth of the Path

There is a path for us to follow that will bring us to such a state.





KESARIYA

→ largest

Bihar

Charitya

DHAMEK → Sarnath ; cylindrical
place of worship

SANCHI

→ MP ; Chethiyagru

Vihara

fest

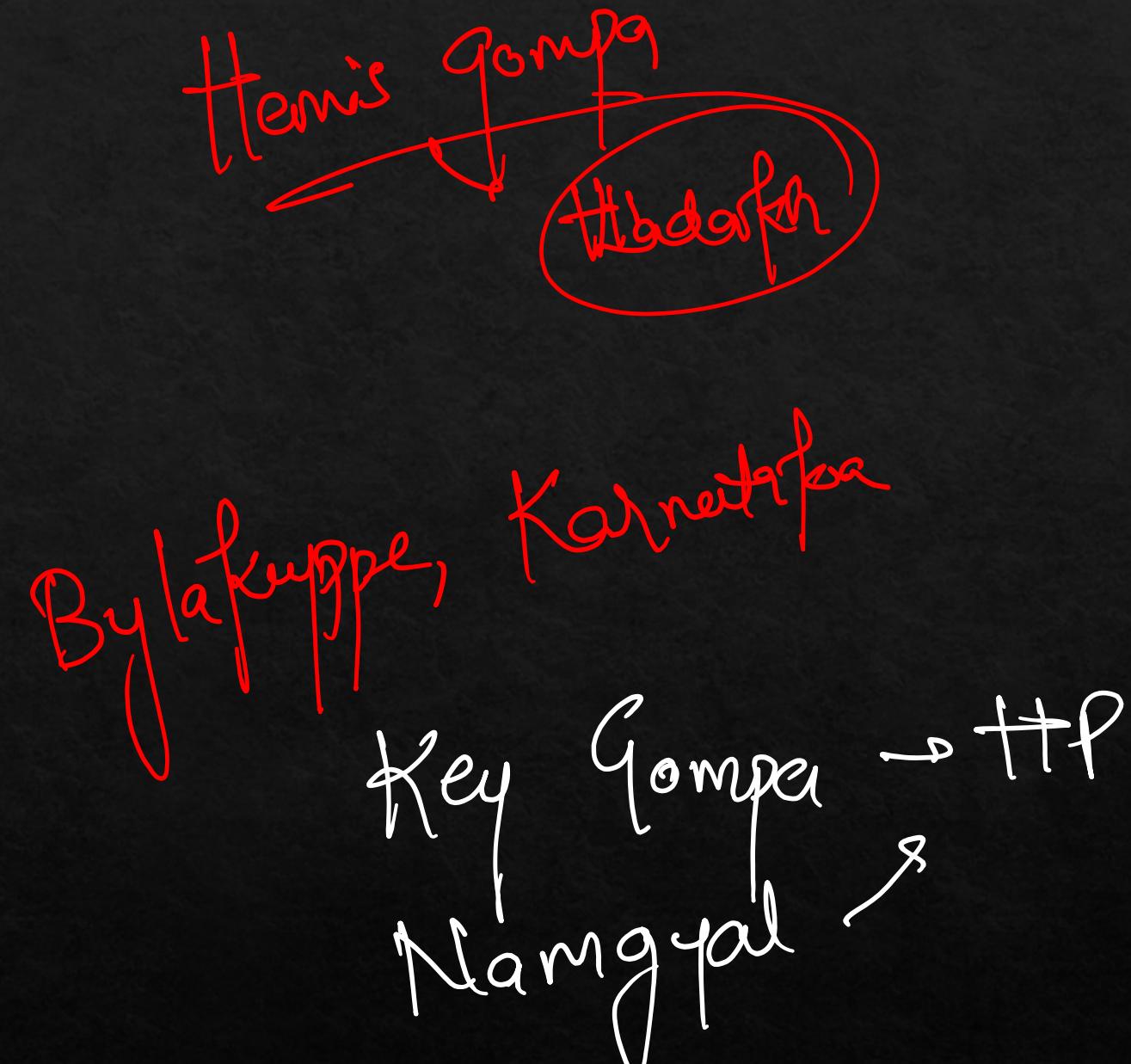
RAMABHAR

→ UP [Kusinara] place of residence

BHARHUT

→ MP

CHAITYA & VIHARA



	Year (Buddhist Era)	Place	Number of participants	Leading monk	Supporting king
First council	483 BC	Sattapanni Cave, Rājagaha, India	500	Mahākassapa M	Ajatasattu A
Second council	383 BC	Vesālī, India	700	Yasa	Kālāsoka K
Third council	250 BC	Pāṭaliputta, India	1,000	Moggaliputtatissa M	Asoka A
Fourth council	80 AD	Āloka Cave, Sri Lanka Kundavana Koththe	500	Rakkhita	Kanishka
Fifth council	2415	Mandalay, Burma	2,400	Jāgara	Mindon
Sixth council	2448– 2500	Mahāpāsāṇa Cave, Rangoon, Burma	2,500	Nyaungyan Sayadaw	

Ath Council

→ Hinayana → [do] ✗
+ Sri Lanka,

Mahayana

→ [do] ✓

Vajrayana

Tantric



JAINISM

Tirthankara

24

1 Rishabha → Bull

2

23 - Parshavnath → Serpent

24th

Mahānīvara

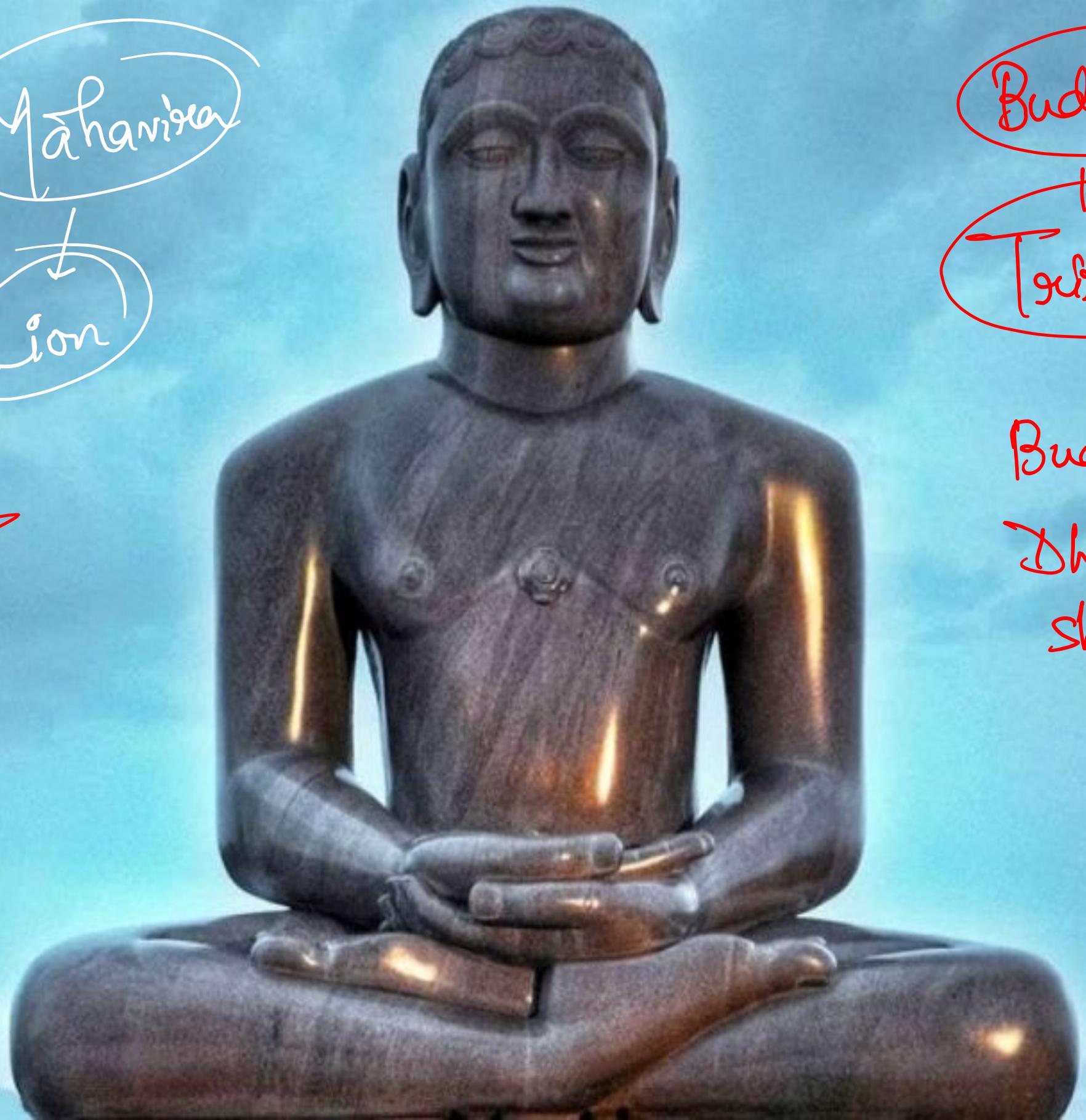
Lion

Tuggratna

Knowledge

faith

conduct



Buddhism

Tuggratna

Buddha

Dhamma

Sangha

Birth :- 540 BC [Kundagram
Varshali] Mother - Trishala

Death - 468 BC

{

Pavavuri

left Semon → Pava

30 yrs

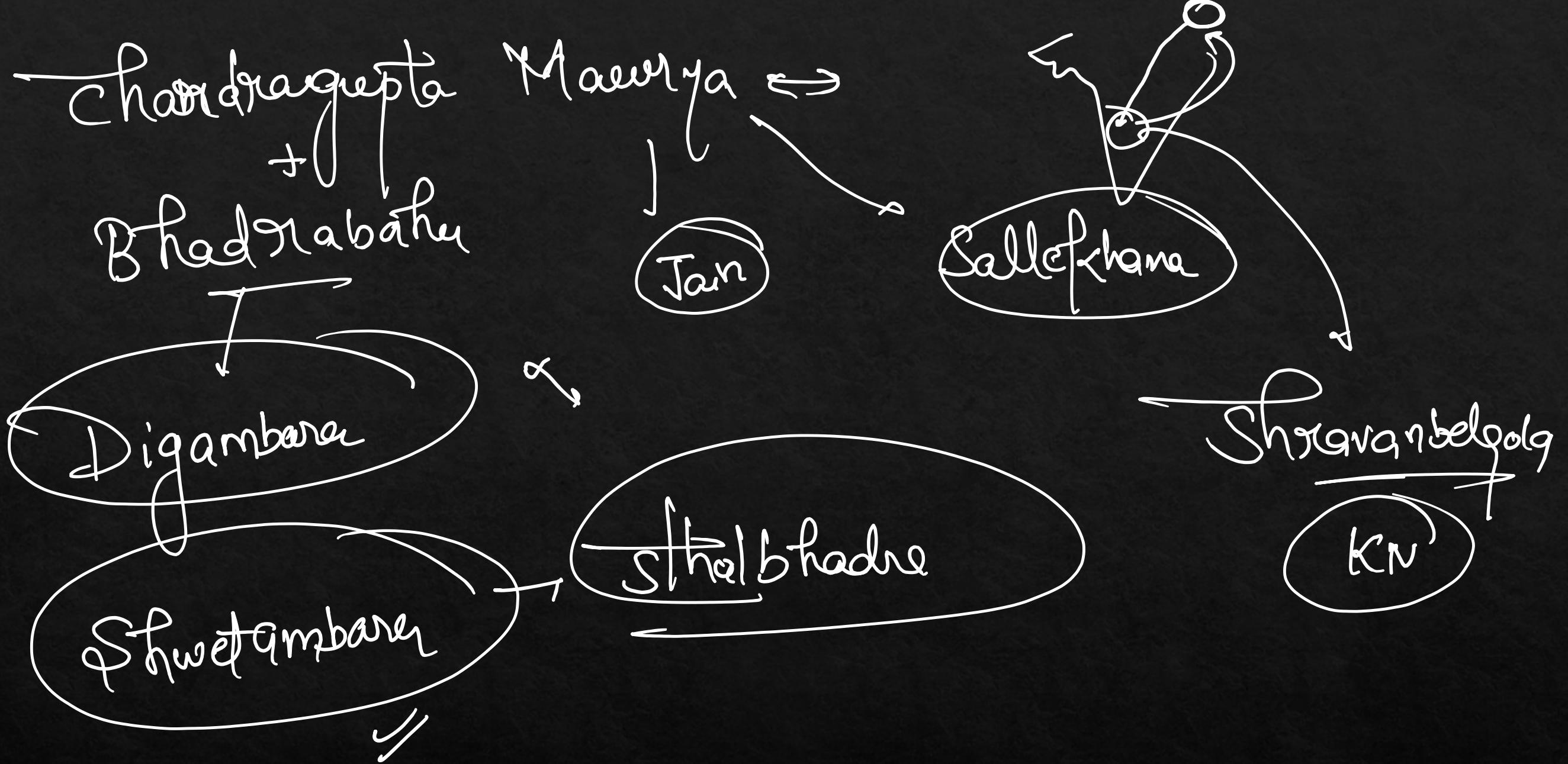
Makkhali Gosala → 1st discip

Jnatruka

Anonje Priyadarshini

Jamali

Ajivika sect



Darshanas

Vaisheshika

Kanada

Science of logic,
futility of maya

Nyaya

Gautama

Logical quest for
god, phases of
creation

Sankhya

Kapil

Eliminate physical
and mental pains and
receive liberations

Vedanta

Veda Vyasa

Explains the devine
nature of soul, maya
and creation

Yoga

Patanjili

Practice of
meditation and
samadhi for
renunciation

Mimansa

Jaimini

Explains vedas are
eternal and devine

Schools of Vedanta

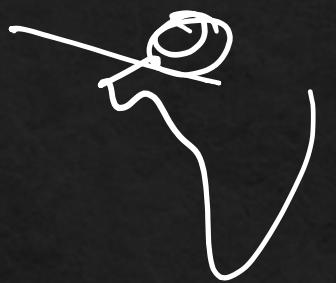


INVASIONS FROM CENTRAL ASIA

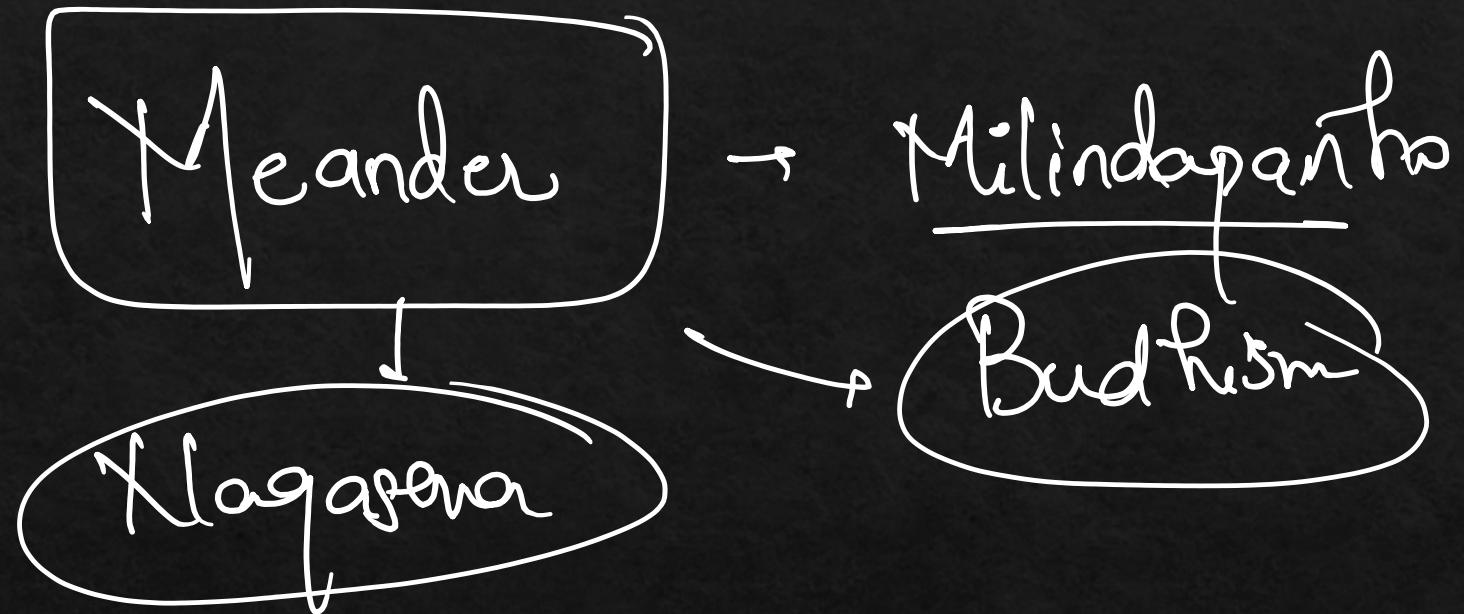


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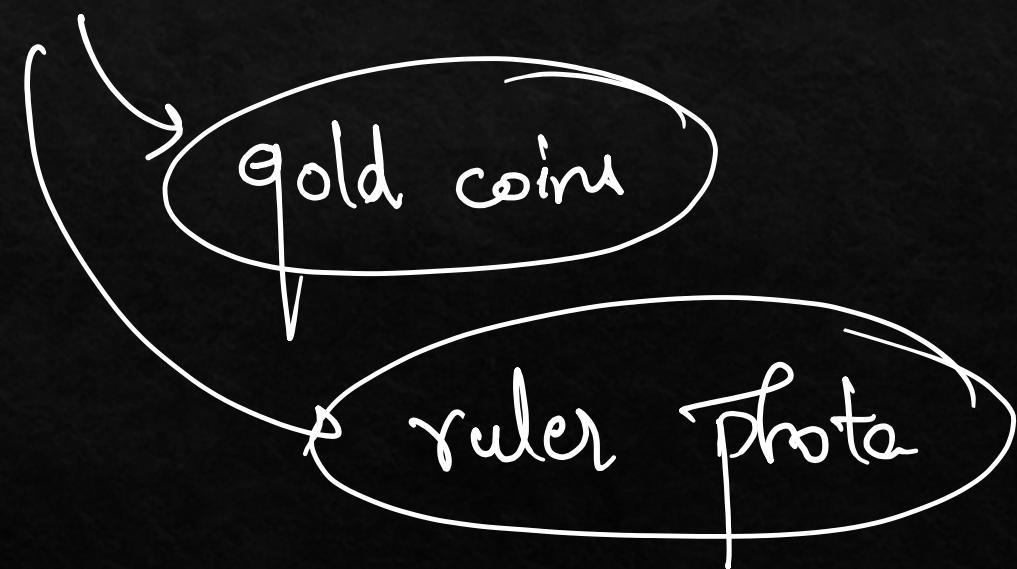
INDO GREEK



GREATEST RULER :



INTRODUCED WHICH ART FORM : Hellenistic form



SHAKAS → Scythians

Rudradaman → Sudarshan lake repair

Military
governorship

Kshatrapa syst,

pushyagupta Vaishya

Maurya

PARTHIANS



Rabataf

Icy.

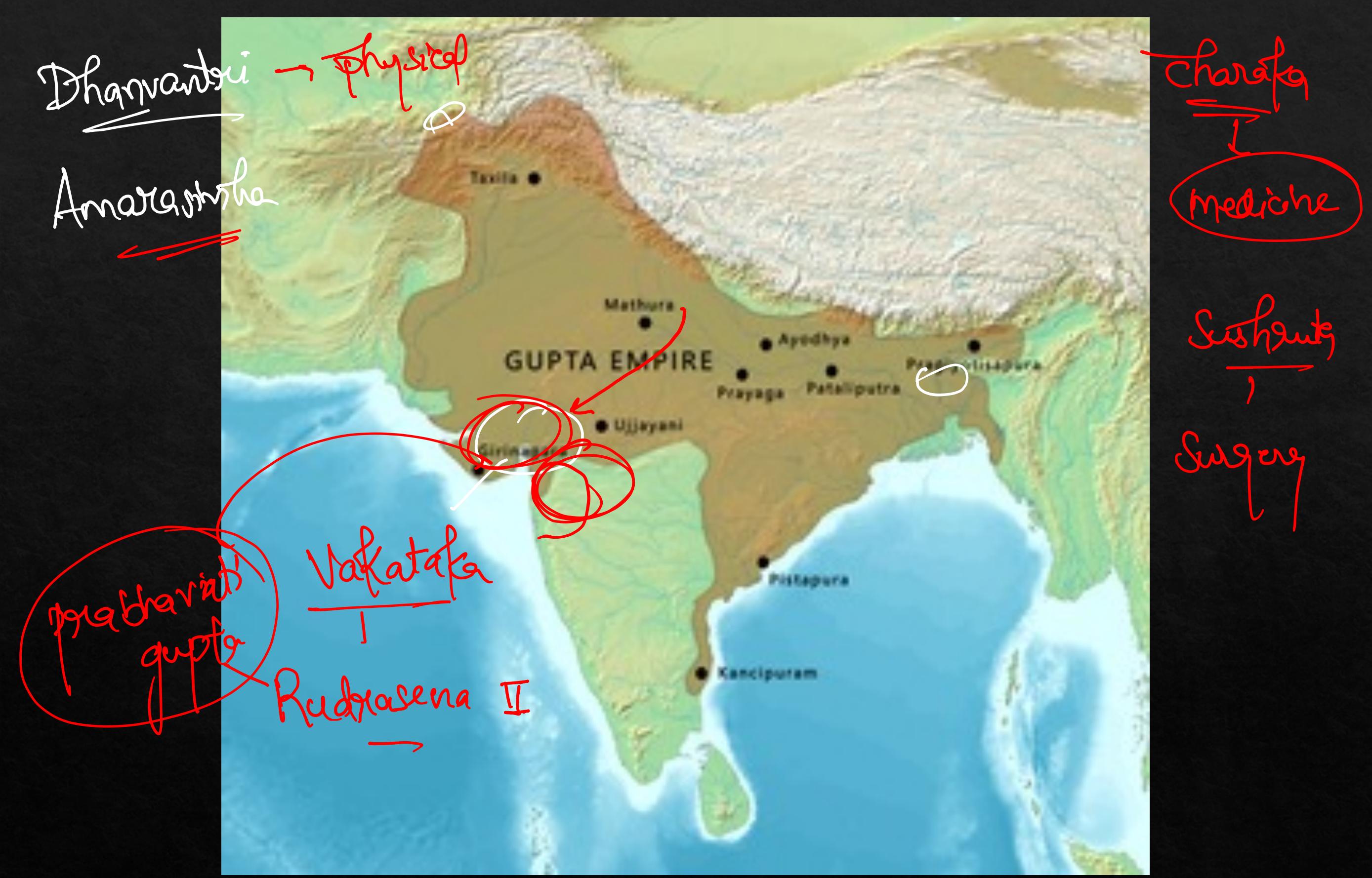
Afghan

purest gold coins

founder

Sug Gupta

GUPTA DYNASTY



Maharajadheraja

Kumāradēvi (Līcchavi)

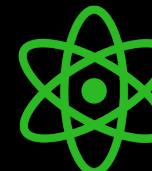
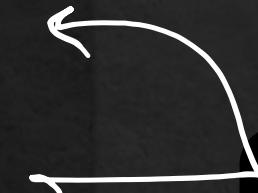
Dhruvadevi

Vikramaditya

Navratri

Fa - Hein

1st thinks gravelly



CHANDRA

Real founders

~~PMA~~ Malvifragrificu

Kumarsambhava

Method of fan

CHANDRAGUPTA R&B samhæ

Abhijyantha family



com

- Veena

Napoleon of India - **SAMUDRAGUPTA**



Prayers overed'

Kaviraj,

Sorvaraj sehhetse



KUMARAGUPTA →

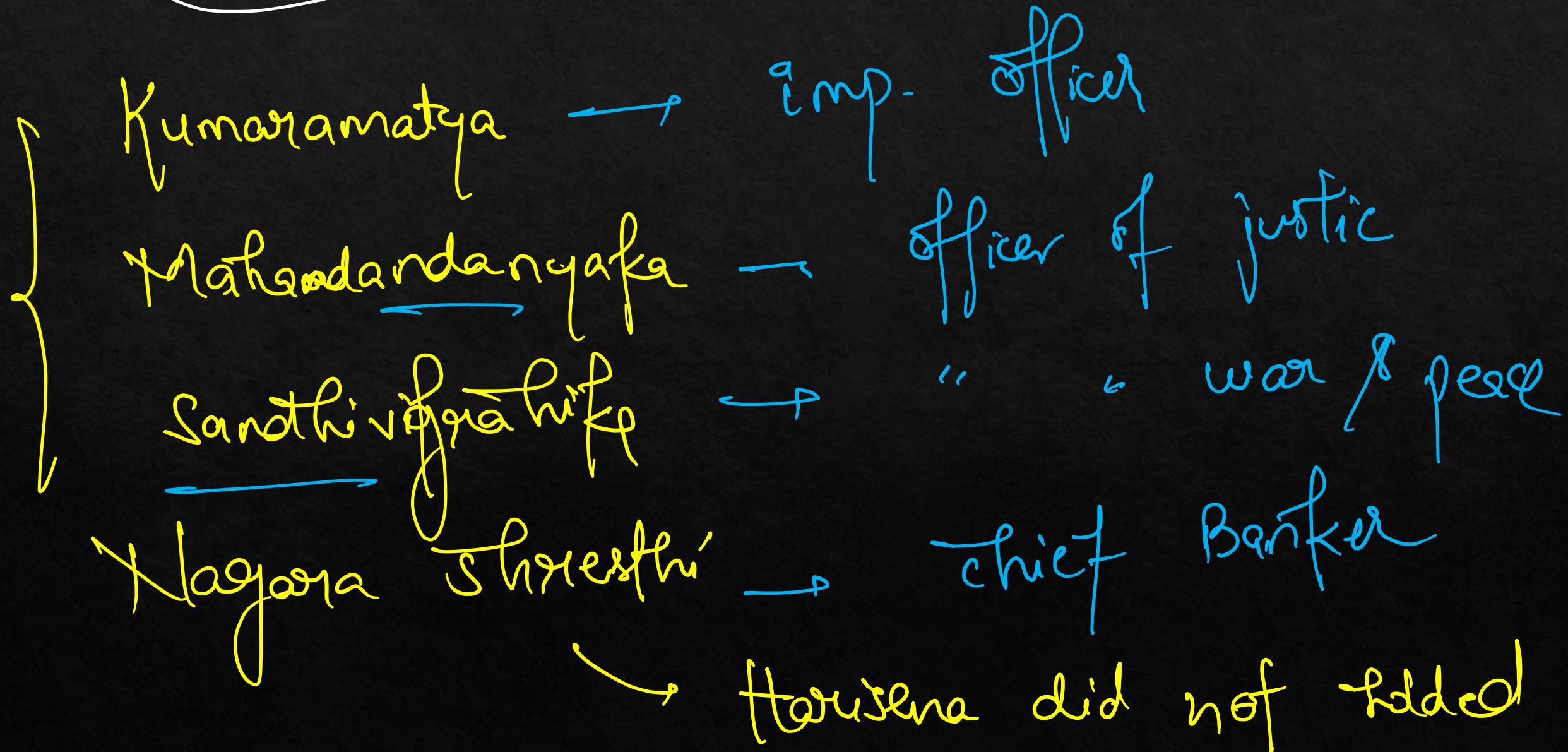
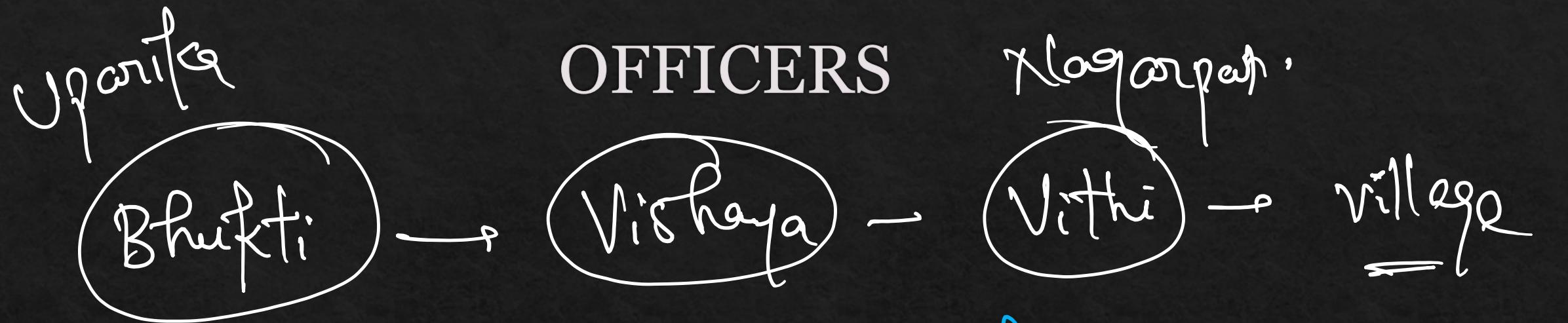
Huns attack

Nalanda

→ Successfully resisted attack of Huns

SKANDAGUPTA →

Bhitari pillar



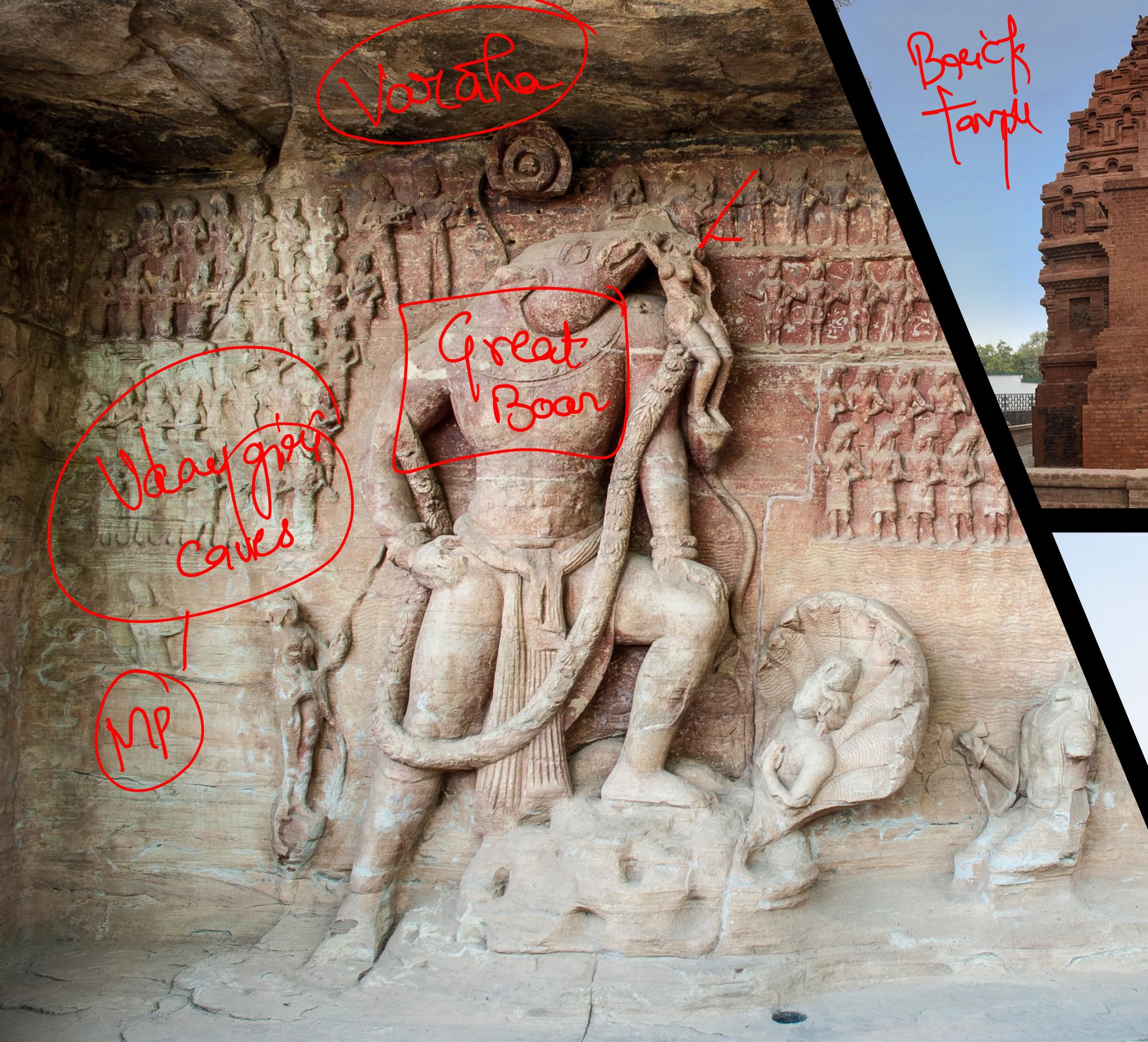
TAXES

BHAGA → 1/6 - 1/4 th of Produce

BHOGA → periodic supplies of fruits
↳ Vishaṭṭi forced labour

BALI → oppressive

Uparūka → extra tax



Raiyashri

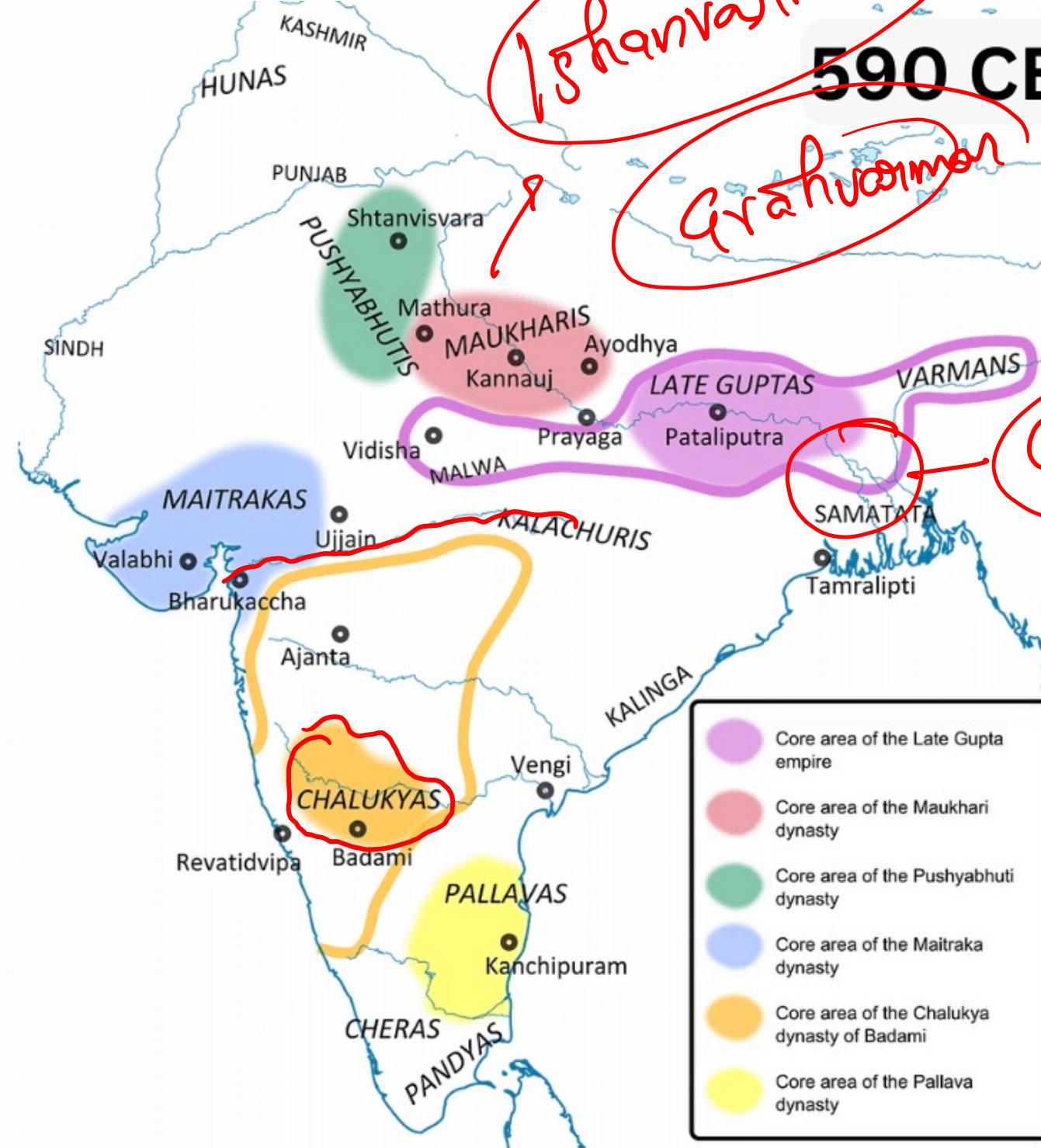
Rajyavardhan

Harsavardhana

Prabhavardhan

↑ Son

VARDHANA/PUSHYABHUTI DYNASTY



~~Jshanvagnam~~

~~590 CE~~

Graduation

auder

Shashanka

HARSHAVARDHANA

606 - 647 AD

CAPITAL:

Kannauj

Ratnavali

Paiyadashika

Nagaramanda

COURT POET:

Banabhatta - Harishacharita

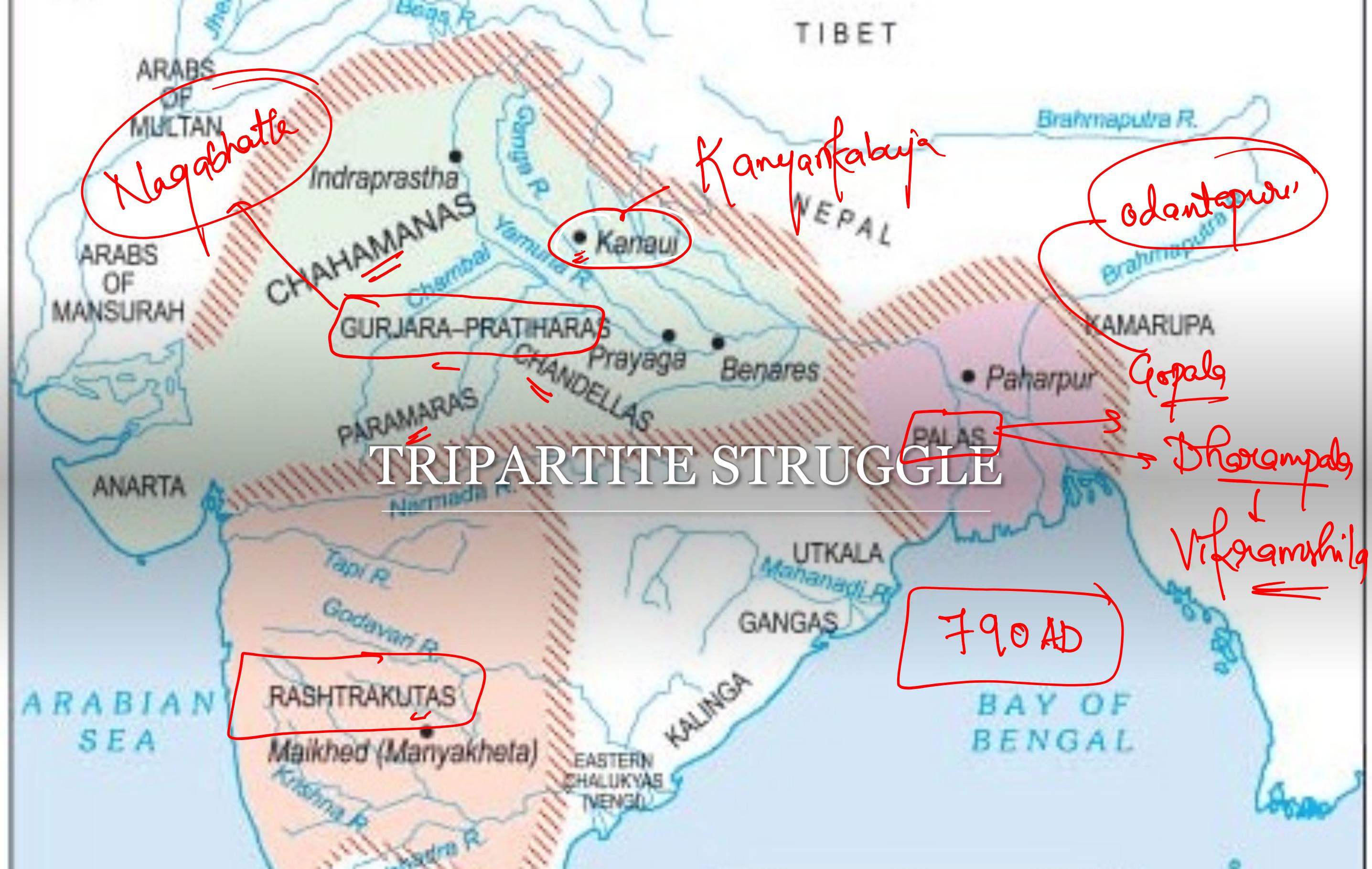
2nd CHINESE TRAVELLER:

Hsun Tsang (Xuan Zhang)

FOUGHT AGAINST:

Pulakesin 2

on the banks
of Narmada river



HISTORY OF SOUTH INDIA

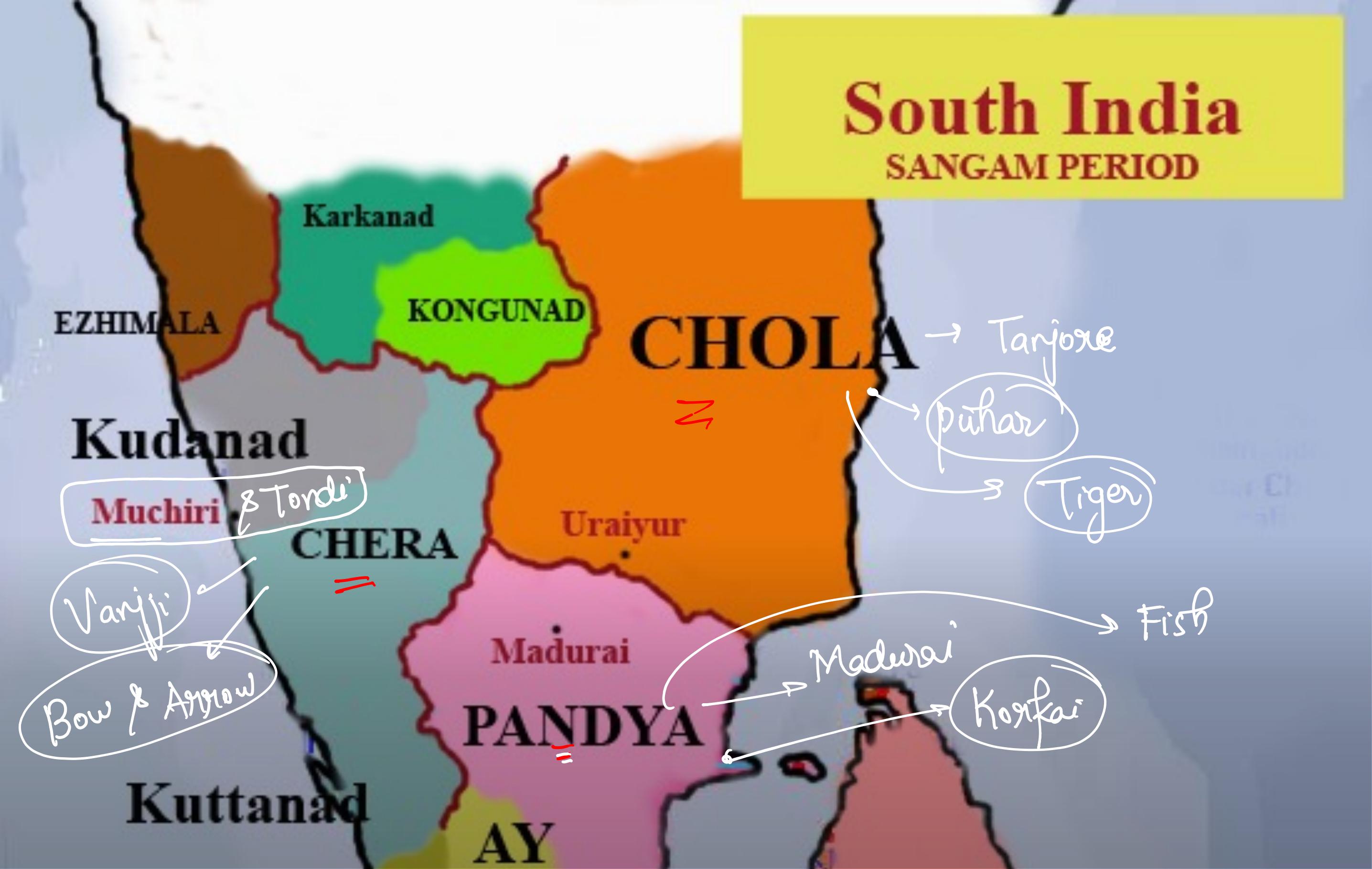
Megalith

3000 BC

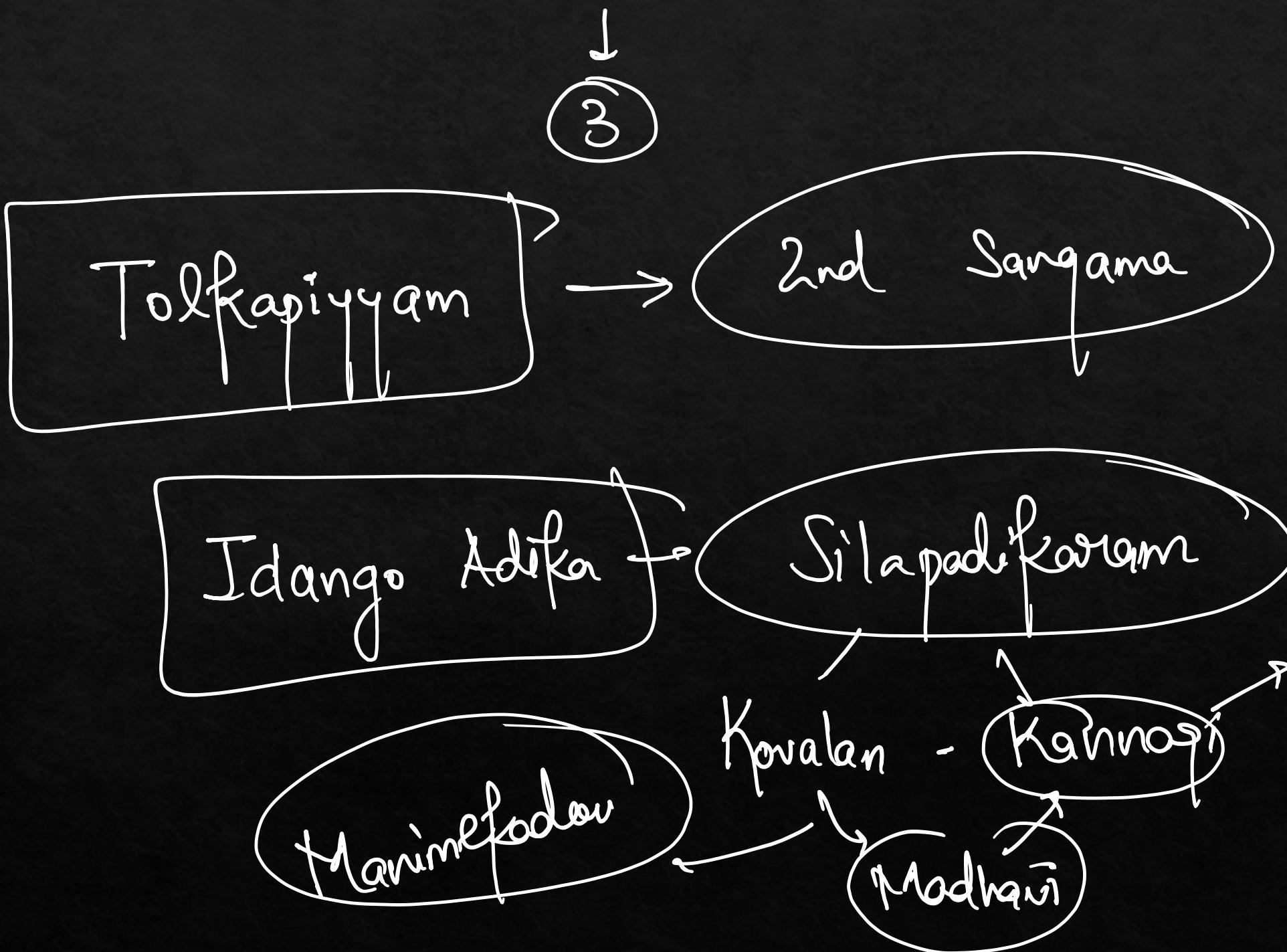
thinads



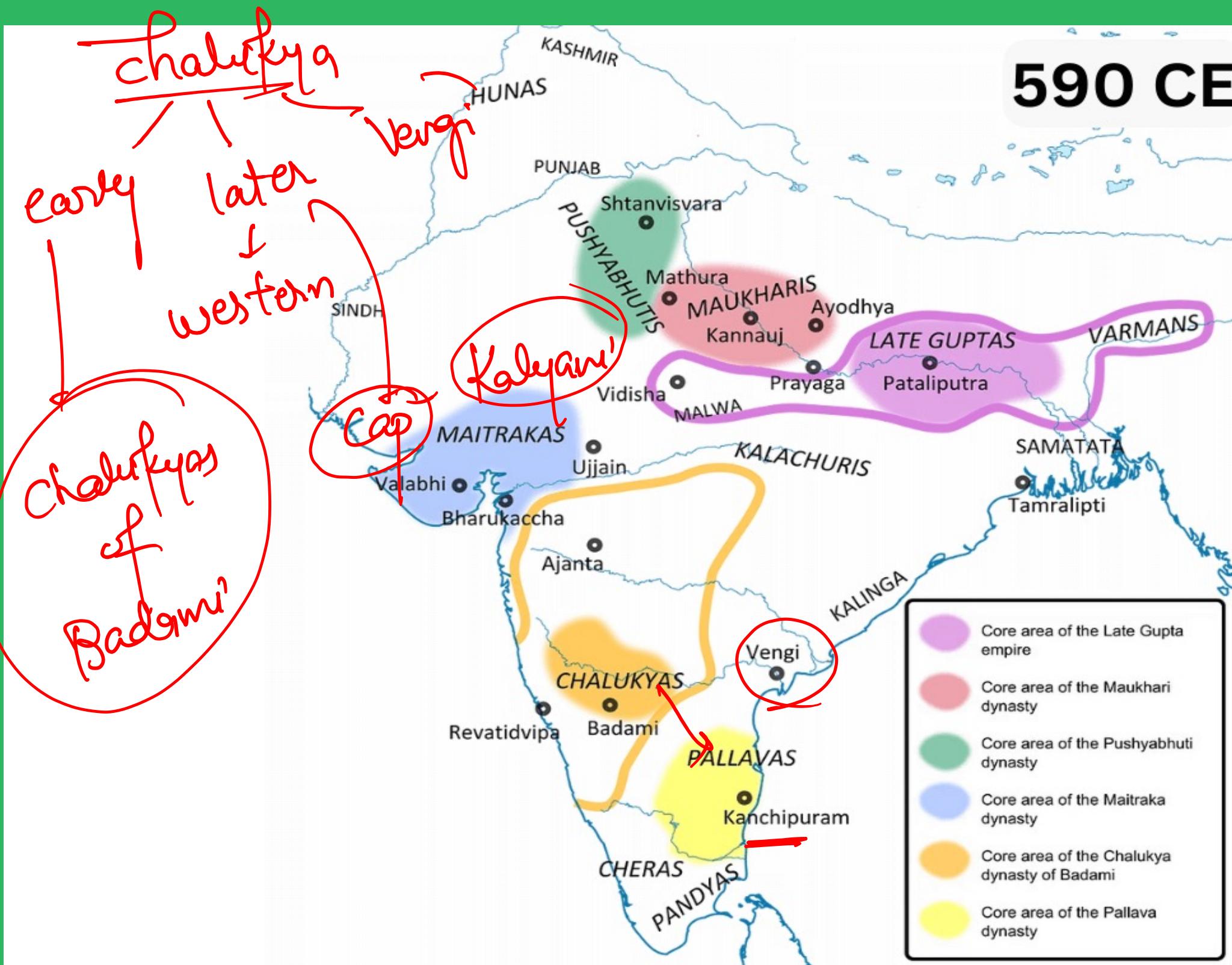
South India SANGAM PERIOD

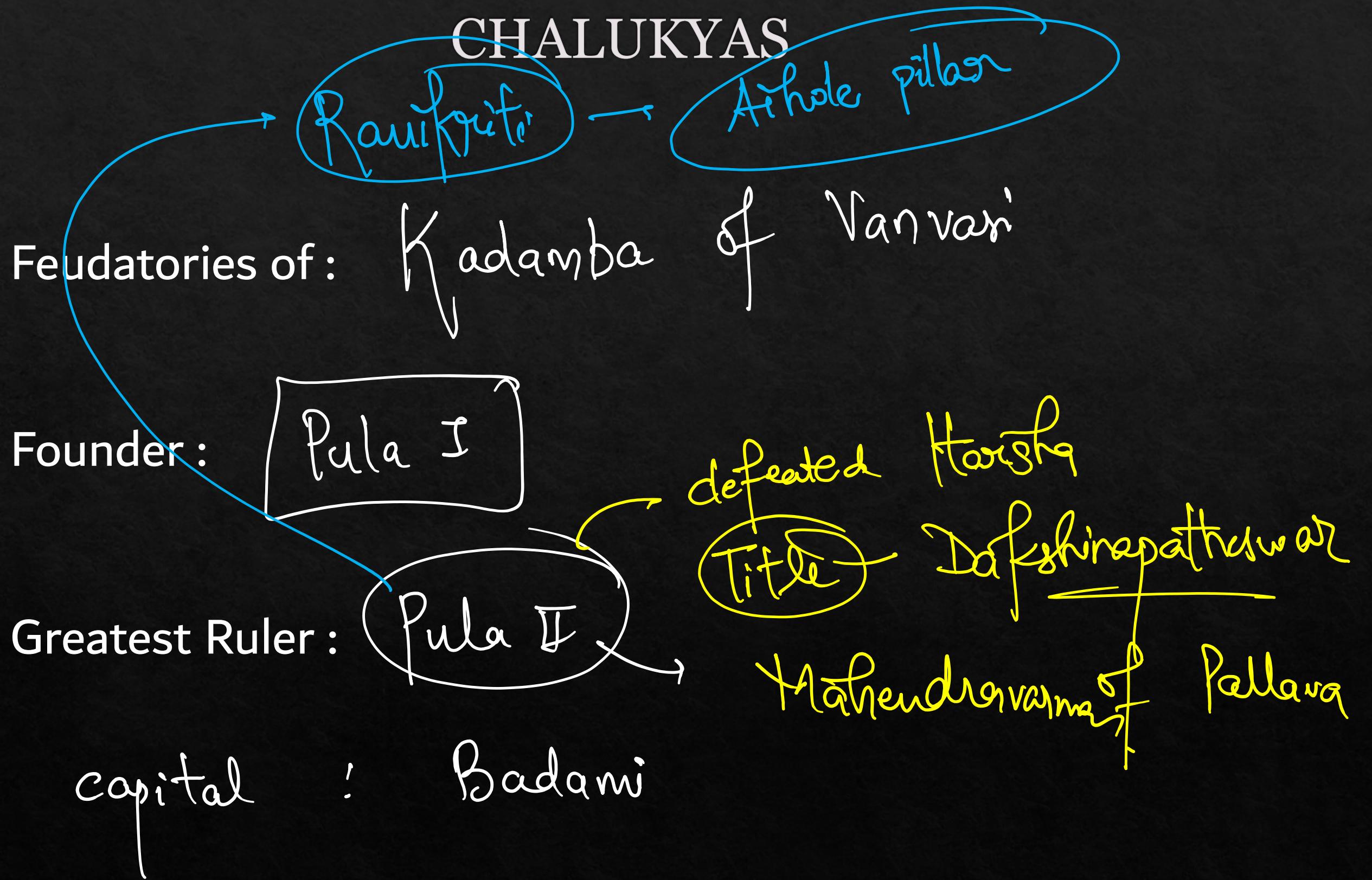


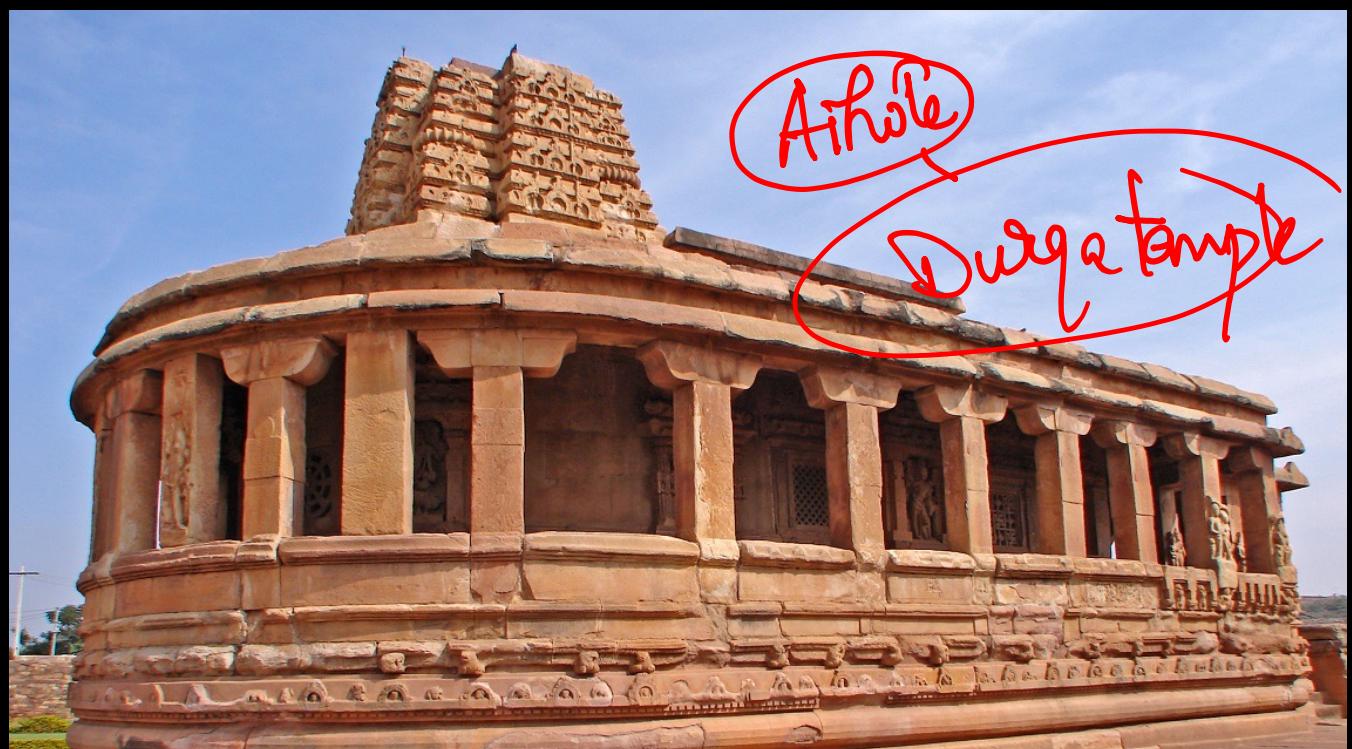
SANGAMA AGE



590 CE







PALLAVAS

founder :- Simha Vishnu

capital :- Kanchipuram

Kalarisimha I

defeated

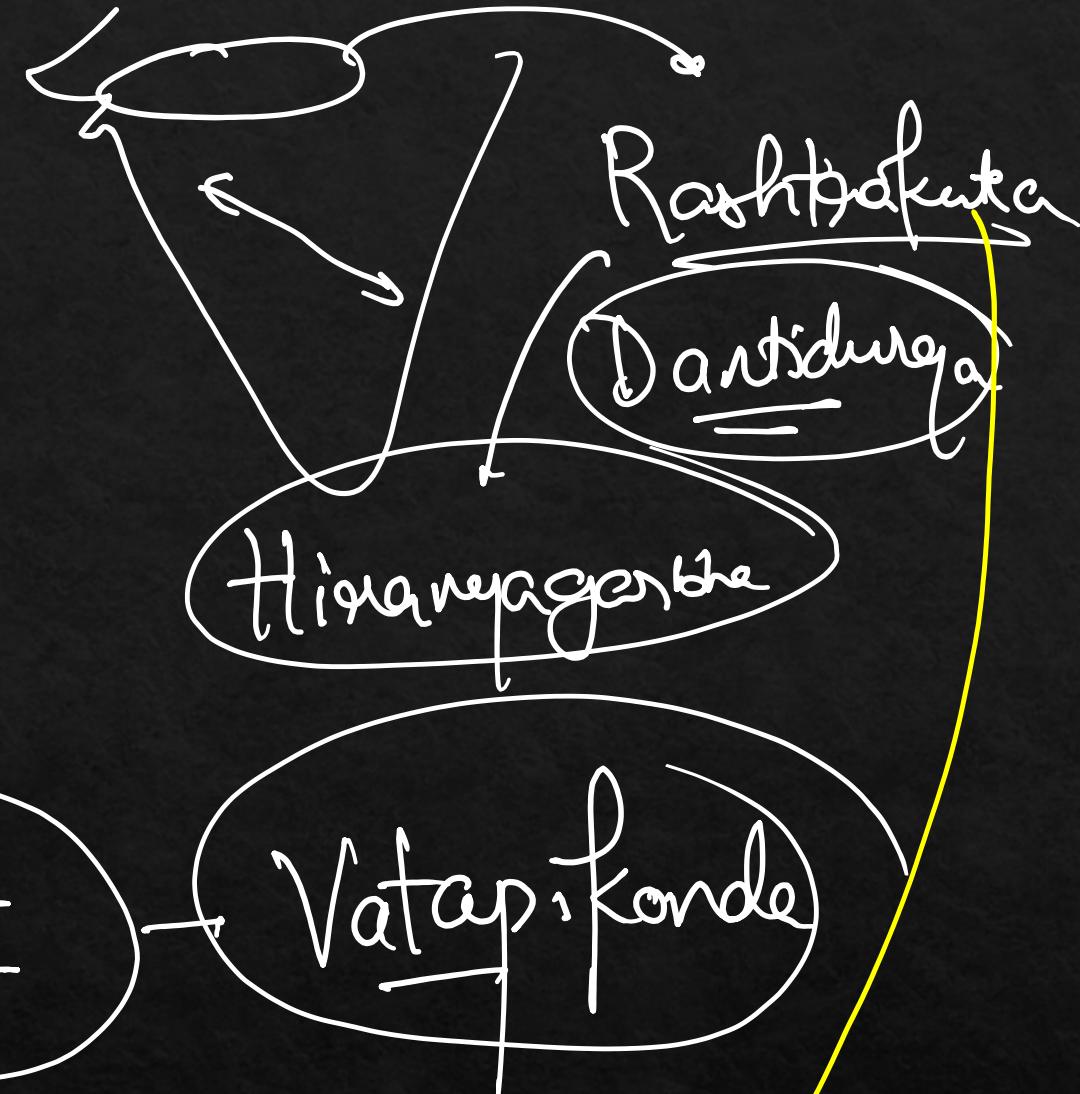
Kartivarman

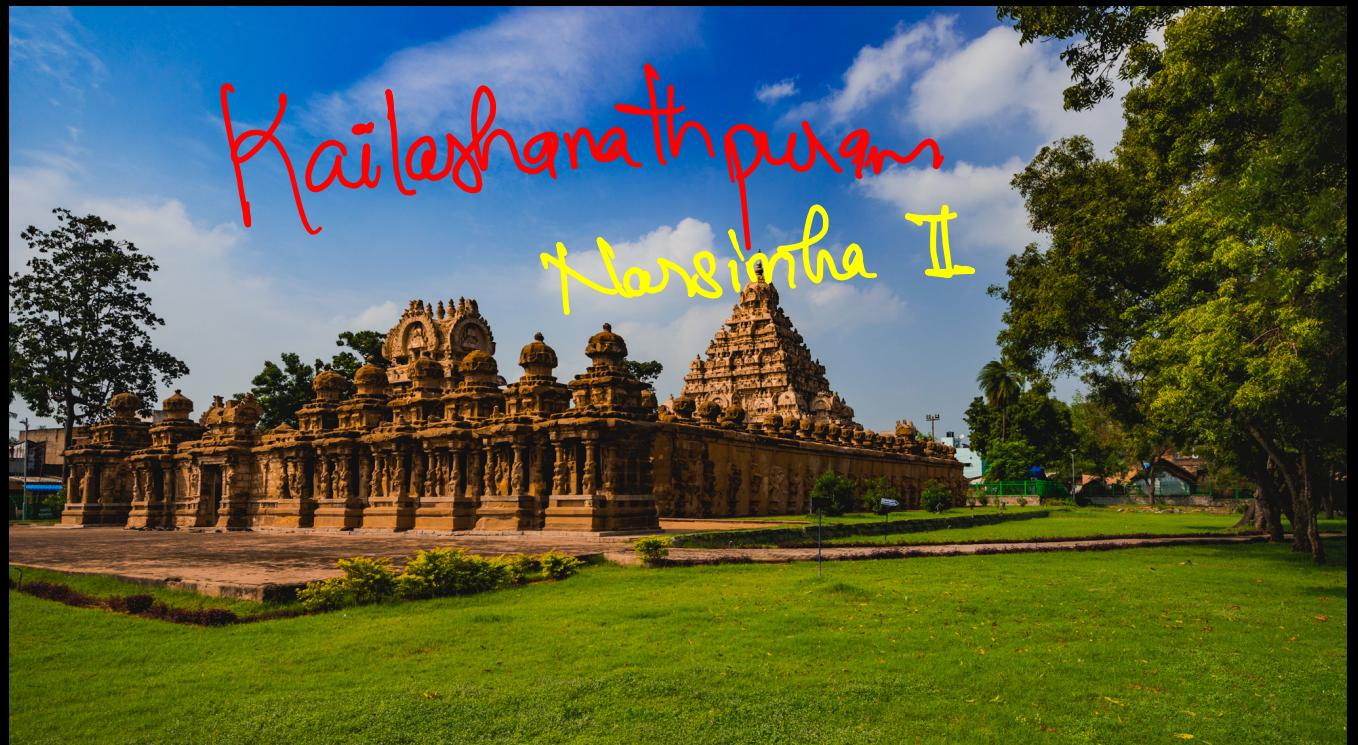
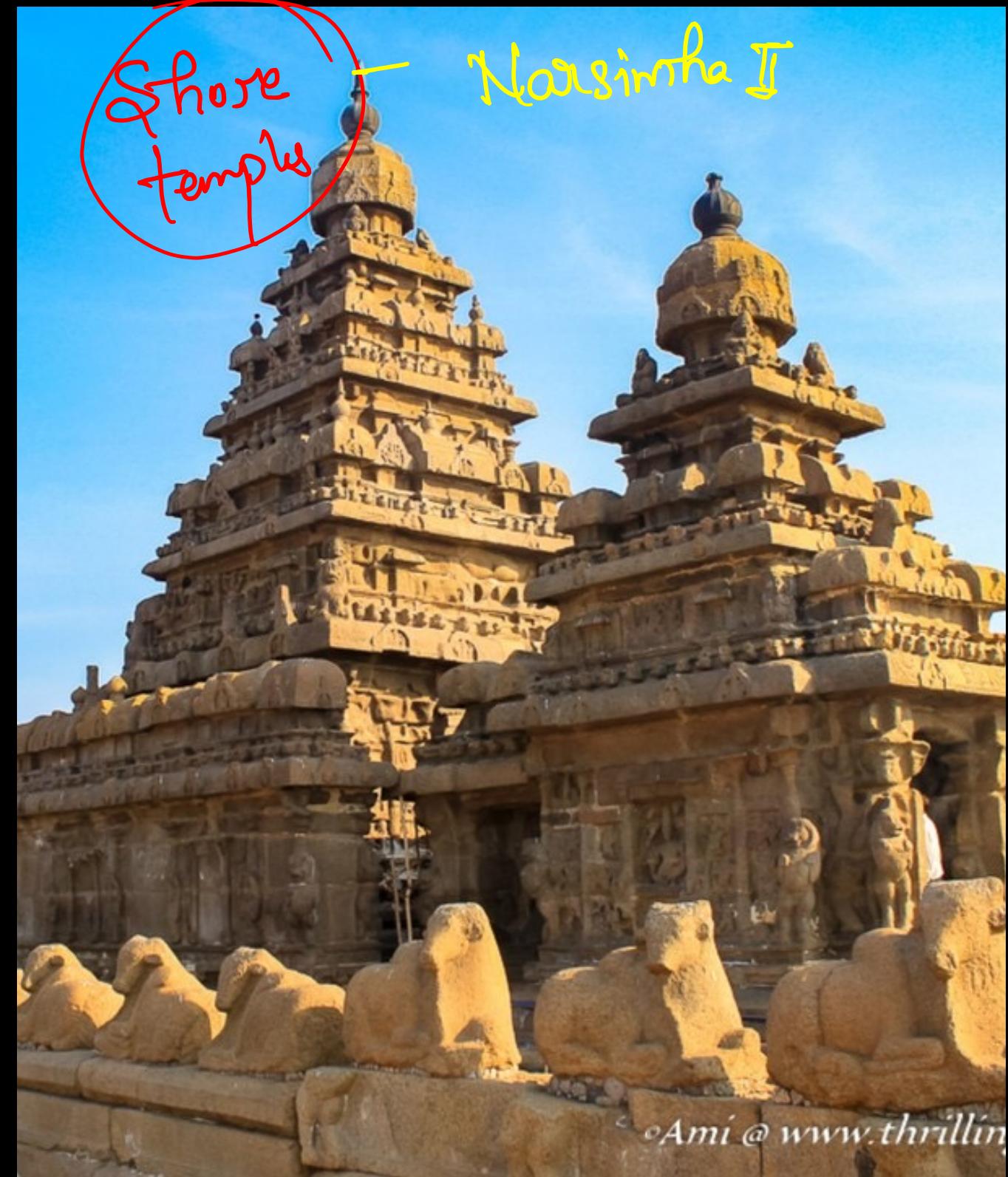
Kailasa
Temple

Pula II

Vatapi Konde

Krishna I





©Ami @ www.thrillin...

late
9th century

RISE OF CHOLAS

Founder :

850 AD

Vijayalaya → Kaveri delta
defeated Pallavas & built temple
to Goddess Nishumbasudha

RAJARAJA 1: Bri

Bogadeshwar

Tanjore

RAJENDRA 1:

1012 AD - 1044 AD

Gangaikondachola
per

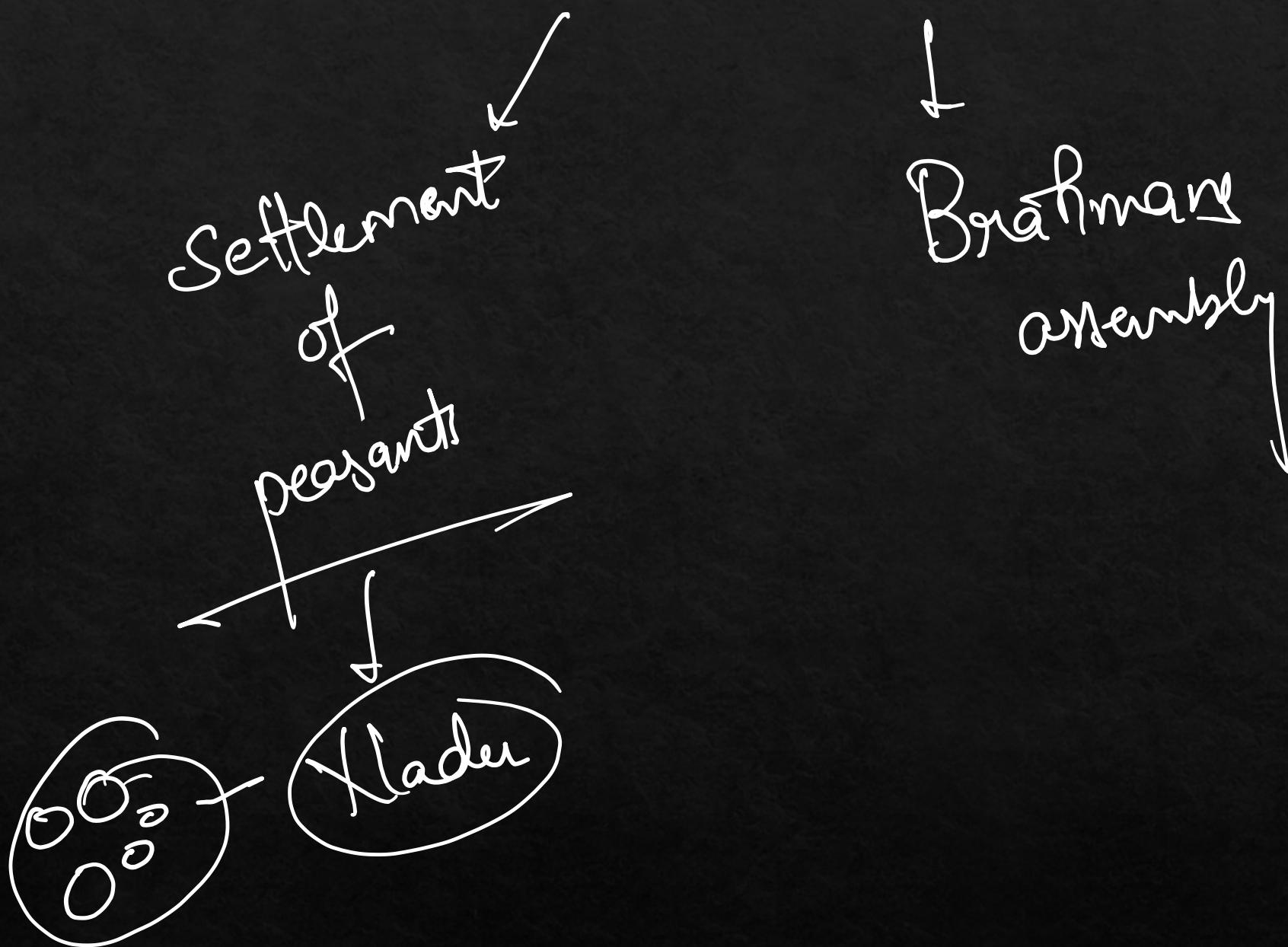
Uttaramour
insc-

Mahipala

400 BC - 300 AD

Kaonikala

UR & SABHA





LAND DONATIONS

Devadana

→ Temples

Brahmadeya

→ Brahmins

Shalabhega

→ Schools

Pallichandam

→ Jain work

Agama

TAXES

Vetti → forced labour

Kadamai → land revenue

Village assemblies

TRIPARTITE STRUGGLE

RASHTRAKUTAS





A close-up photograph of a piece of medieval armor, specifically a shoulder guard or pauldron. The metal is highly polished and engraved with intricate patterns. In the center, there is a circular or shield-shaped emblem featuring a stylized bird, possibly a griffin or a dragon, surrounded by swirling foliage and flames. Below this emblem is a triangular section with its own decorative border. The armor is composed of several plates joined together with rivets, and the background shows other parts of the armor, including a gauntlet and a cuirass.

MEDIEVAL HISTORY

Md Bin
Quarim

King Dahir

ISLAMIC INVASIONS



MAHMUD OF GHAZNAVI →

17 attacks

1st ATTACK ↪

1001 AD

Jaipala

JPK

16th ATTACK ↪

Somnath [ufrat]

1025 AD

Tat

WAS CONTEMPORARY OF

Rajendra I

Purushviraj Raso → Chandra Bardai

Queen Nafkidevi

→ MD. GHORI

1st BATTLE OF TARAIN

1191 AD

VS

vs Purushviraj III

2nd BATTLE OF TARAIN

1192 AD

Ghori won

BATTLE OF CHANDAWAR

1194 AD

→ VS Jai Chand

Tomara

Ananda Pal



Bhakhtiyar Khalji

DELHI SULTANATE

ESTABLISHMENT OF DELHI SULTANATE

PAKISTAN

NEPAL

BHUTAN

BANGLADESH

INDIA

ARABIAN SEA

Bay of Bengal

DYNASTIES THAT RULED IN SULTANATE

- ✓ ① Slave dynasty / Mameluk - 1206 - 1290
- ✓ ② Khilji " - 1290 - 1320
- ✓ ③ Tughlaq " - 1320 - 1413
- ✓ ④ Sayyid " - 1414 - 1451
- ✓ ⑤ Lodi " - 1451 - 1526

SLAVE DYNASTY

QUTUBUDDIN AIBAK

1206 - 1260

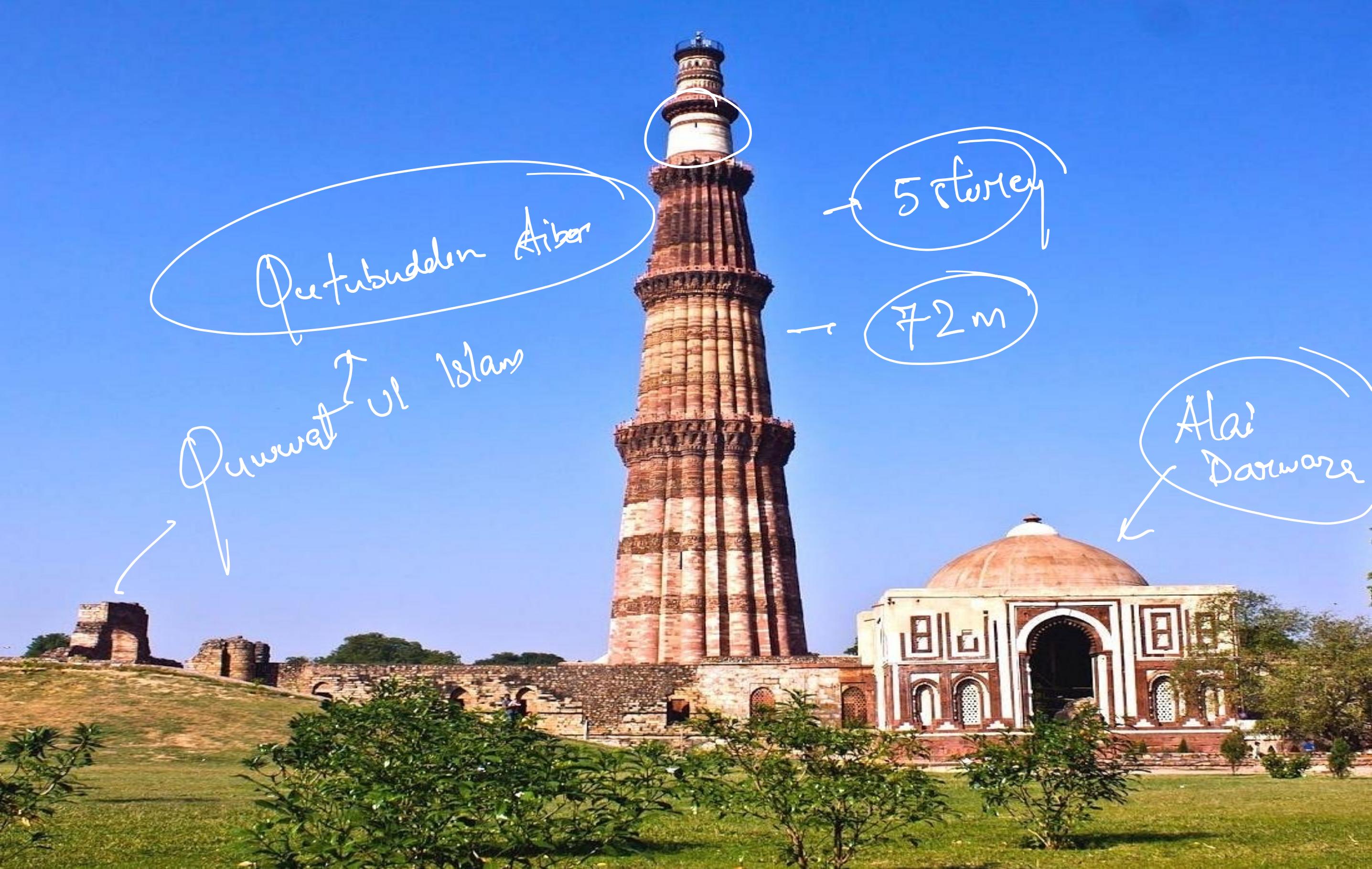
Lakh Bafsh

Qutub Minar

Akhai dih ka Shopro → Ajmer

Died while playing Chawhan

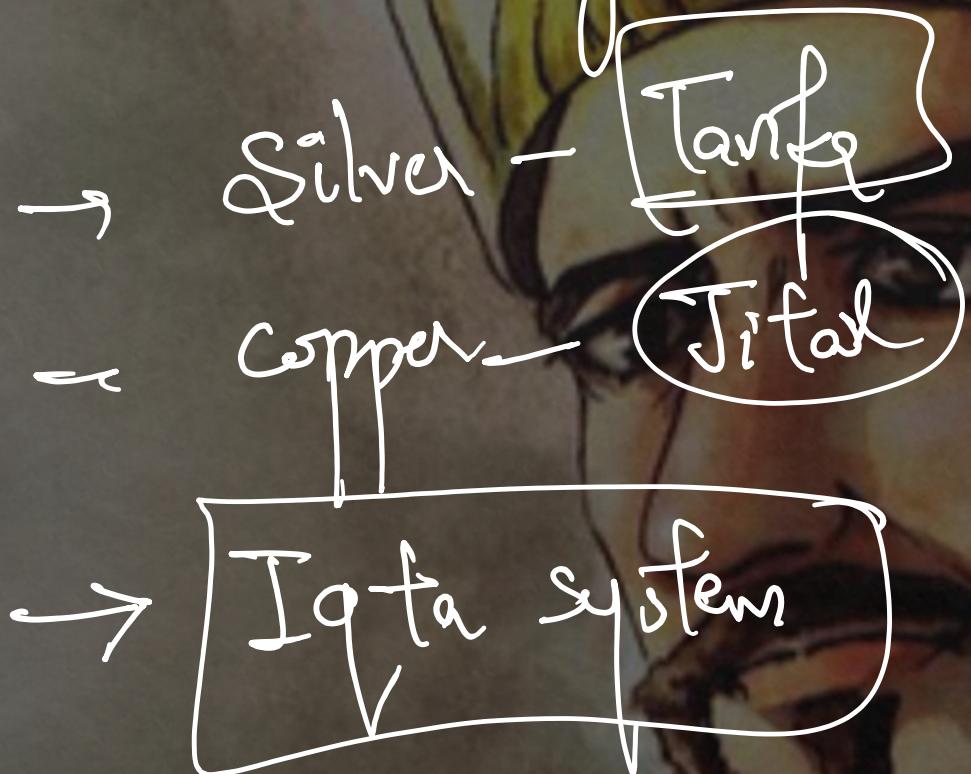
Polo



ILTUTMISH

1210 - 1236

→ Chahalgani System [grp. of 40 slaves]



→ Genghis Khan attacked during his time

A.H 678

• Riknuddin Figure [Shah Turkane]

RAZIYA SULTAN

1236 - 40

Muslim

1st female ruler of Medieval India

Bahram

(

Masud

,

Nasiruddin

Tabakat-e-Nasir

Mashaj-e-Siraj

Tawrikh

BALBAN (1266 - 1287 AD)

- Chahalgan → removed
Sijda & padas introduced

Qaigubed

Afra Siyab descendant

Zille-e-Illahi [Shadow of Allah]

Nawruz → Pari fest

Diwan-i-Arz - Military dep't.

JALAUDDIN KHILJI [1290-1296]



1296-1316

ALAUDDIN KHILJI

Ali qurshop

→ Removed Igta

→ Market Reforms

Shahna-i-Mandi

Grain market

Begunding
of Haorsil

→ 2nd city - Sigu

Sara-i-Kal - Cloth market

Dagh & Chehra
Huliya

introduced

Amir Khusrao

Sifat ar-e-Sani

Tut-e-Hind

Quawali

enoch

Military Commander

3 taxes

Taxa

Gharai

Shawai

Malik Kafur

Hazar
Dinars

South India

Omar

Mubarak Shah

Khusrao Khan

Khans

war booty

1295 - 1316

GHIYASUDDIN TUGHLAQ

Tughluqabad
city

1320 - 25

MOHD BIN TUGHLUQ

wise fool

Ibn Battuta

Rihla

1325-51

Delhi

Daulatabad (Devagiri)

Quarachil & Khwresan

Tokan currency - fair

2 Gardners → Ladha & Pire

Barber

Cook

Wine stiller

Admin.

Post.

Tarif-i-firuzkahr

Ziauddin
Barani

Diwan-i-Kohi → Agriculture

FEROZESHAH TUGHLUQ

Tank's
canal

Jaunpur

Diwan-i-Bandaar

Khajet

1398 AD

Slaves

→ Timur invaded
Inhabited

Mahmud Shah Tughluq

1351 - 1388

KHIZR KHAN

1414 - 1457

founder of Sayyid Dynasty

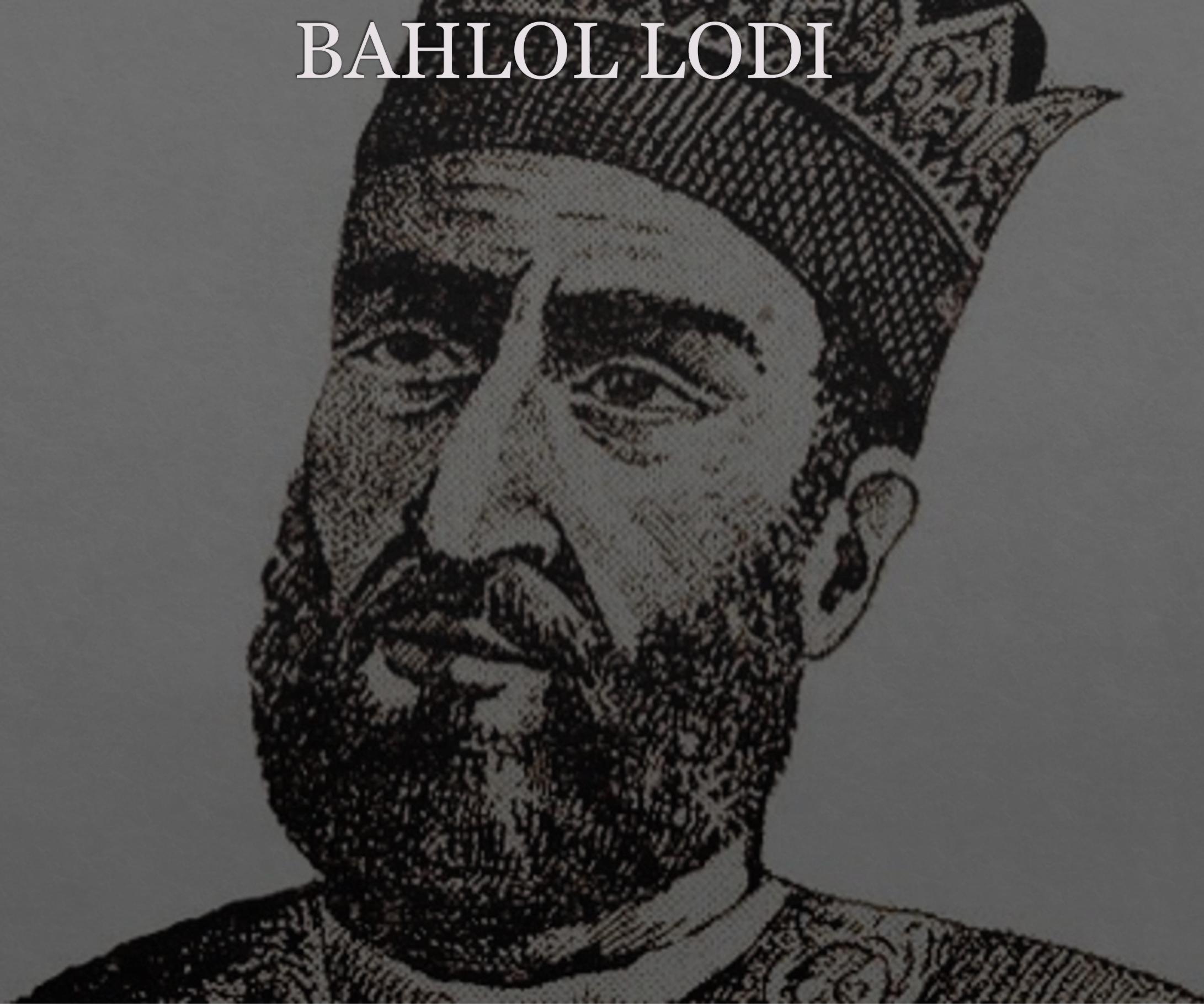
Tarikh-i-Melbarakshahi :- Yahya bin Sharhindi

Shahname

Ferdousi

Ghaznavi

BAHLOL LODI



SIKANDER LODI

Poems

Gulrukhi

Sikandar-e-qas

Agra city

Double Dome Architecture

Moth Ki Masjid

IBRAHIM LODI



Babur
defeated
him
in 1st Battle
of Panipat

Diwan-e-mizarat → Dept. of Finance
Insha → " " Correspondence

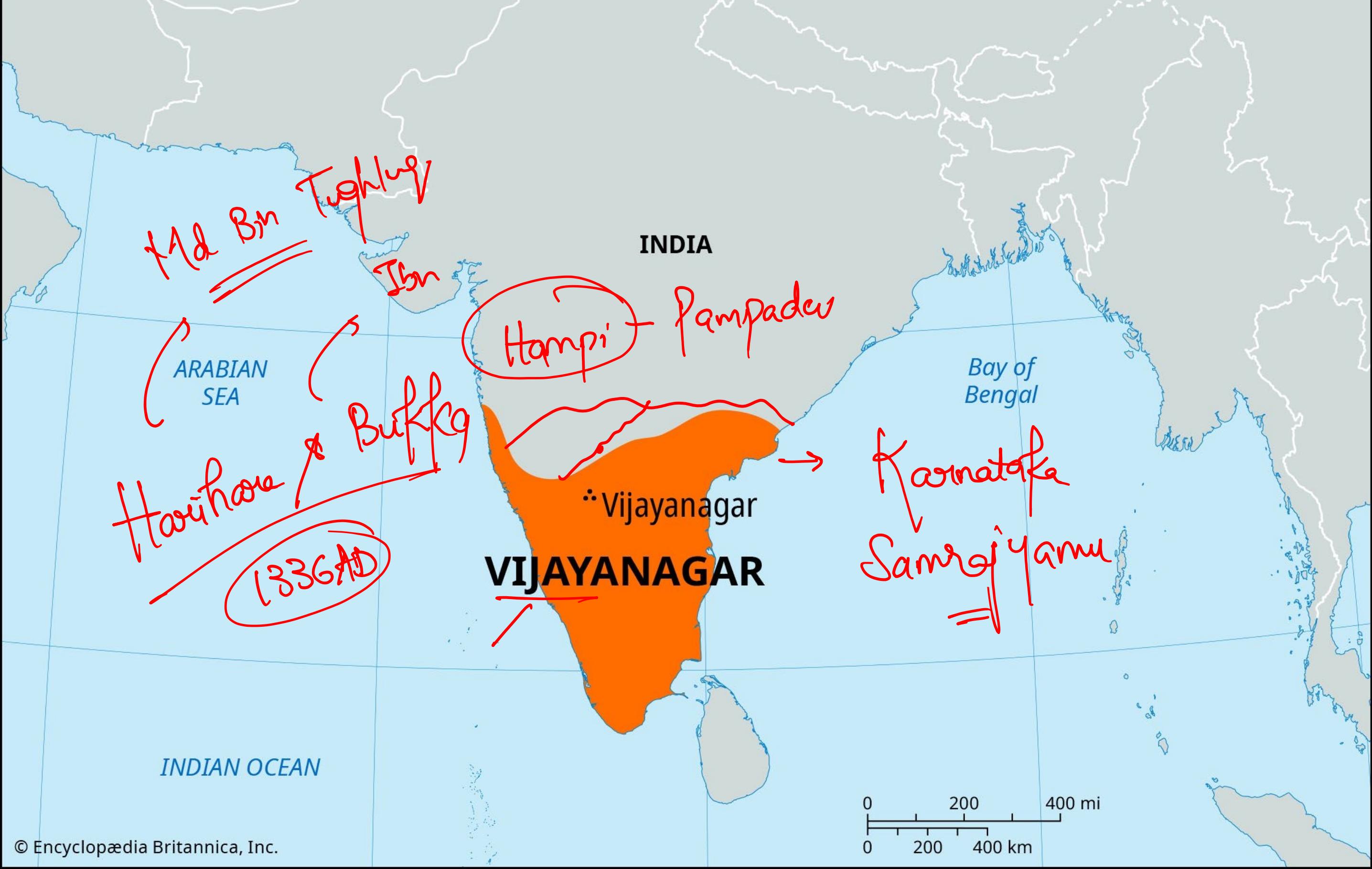
Risalat → " " Appeals

Revenue → 'Kustakherej' → " " Arrears
Riyasat → " " Commerce

~~Auditor Khilji~~



VIJAYNAGARA EMPIRE



DIFFERENT DYNASTIES

SANGAMA → 1339 - 1485 ✓ — Harihar

SULUVA → 1485 - 1505

TALUVA → 1505 - 1570 ✓ — Vira Narasimha

ARAIVIDU → 1570 - 1646

KRISHNADEVA RAYA

Andhra Bhoja

Yavaraja Priya

Amuktamalyade - (Telugu) statecraft

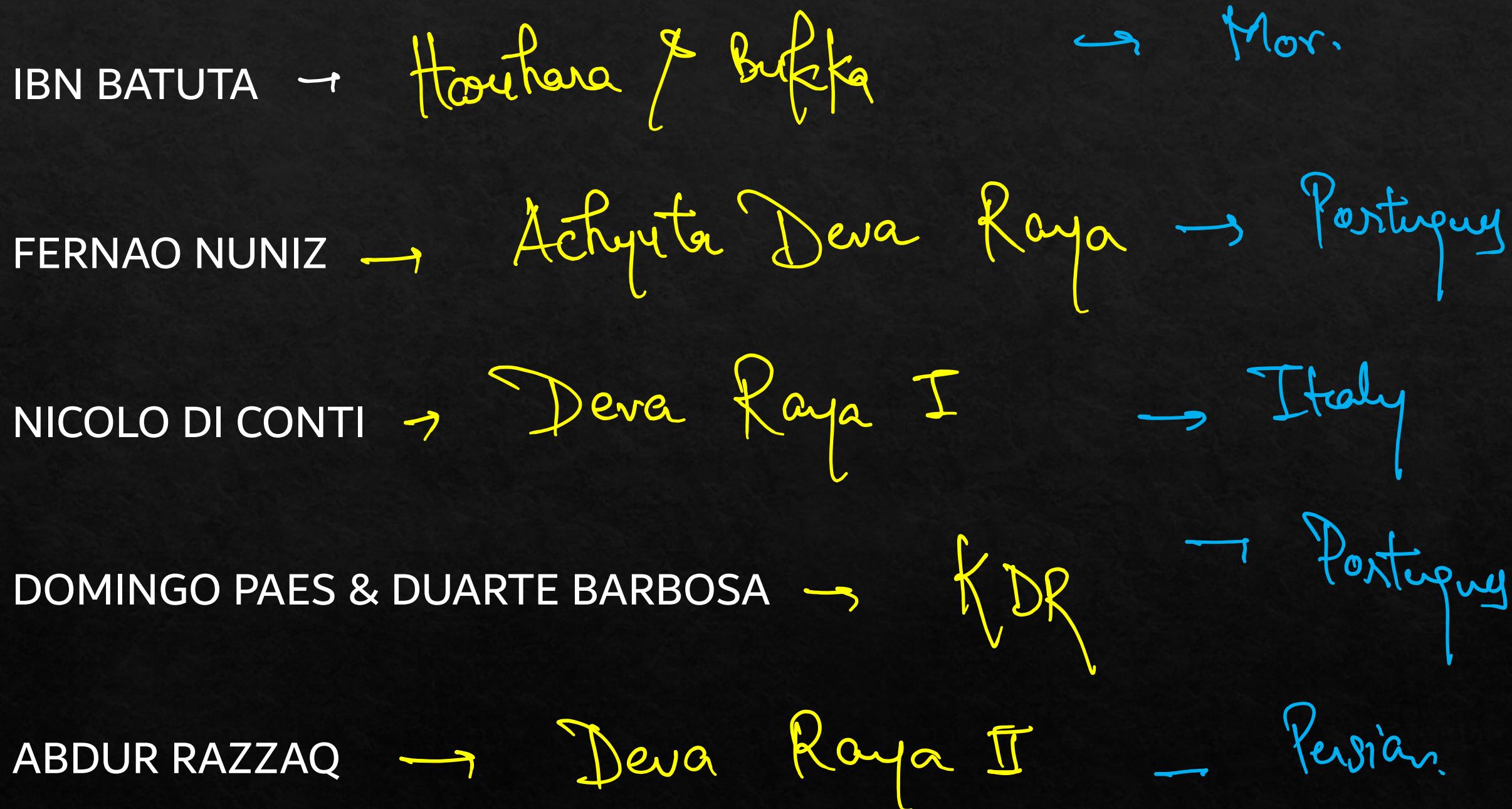
Books

Jambhavati
Kalyanam - Sanskrit

feudalism
of
Kākātiyas

Vid

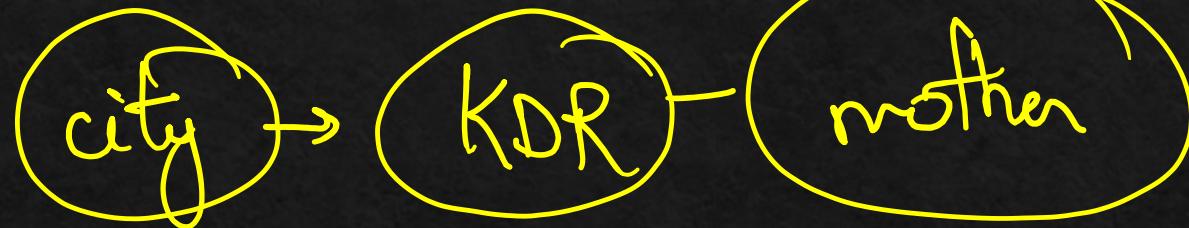
TRAVELLERS DURING VIJAYNAGARA EMPIRE



VIRUPAKSHA TEMPLE →

Lakkhan Dandeoha

NAGALAPURAM →



ANANTARAJ SAGR LAKE ←

KDR

stepped tank

Amarnayaka

Military Commander

BATTLE OF TALIKOTA

→ 1565 AD

Rakshasi Tangadi

Bijapur

Ahmednagar

Golconde

Sri Ranga III

Vijay

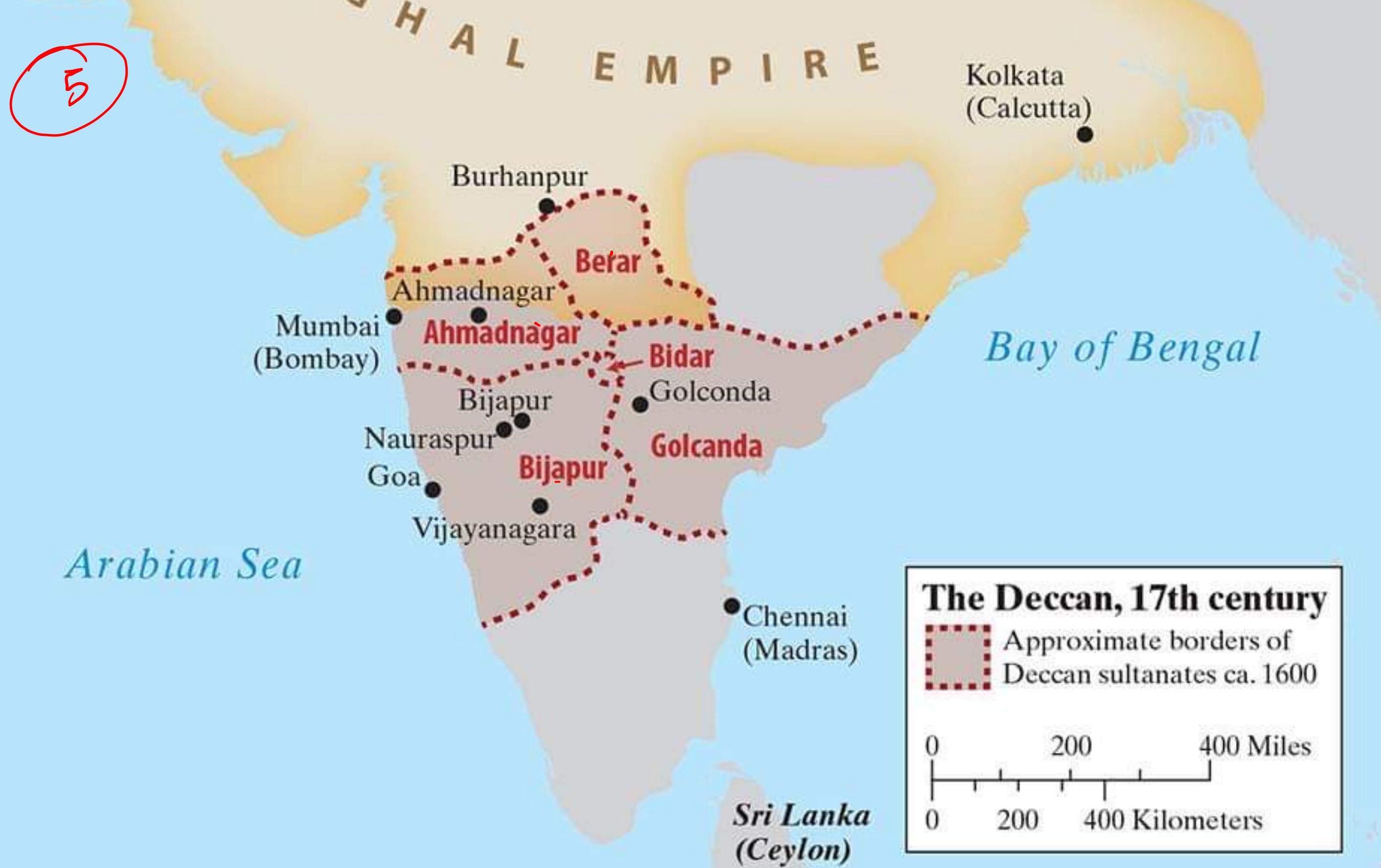
Vs

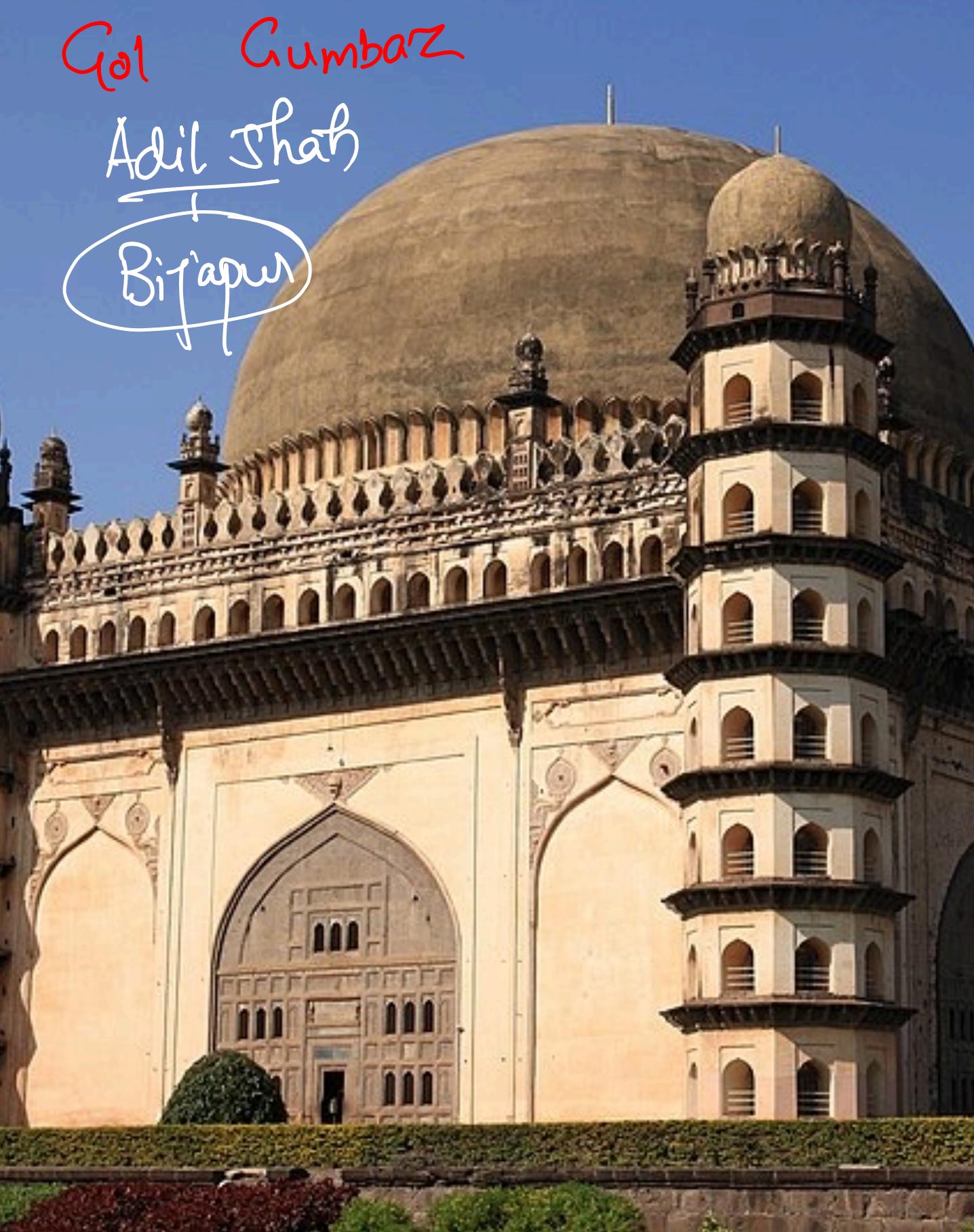
Sadasiva Raya

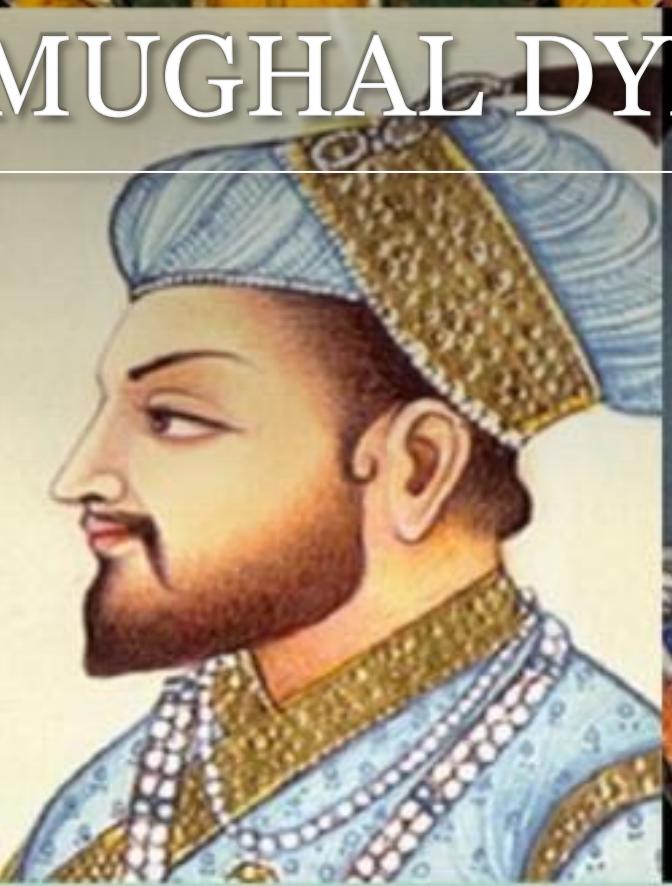
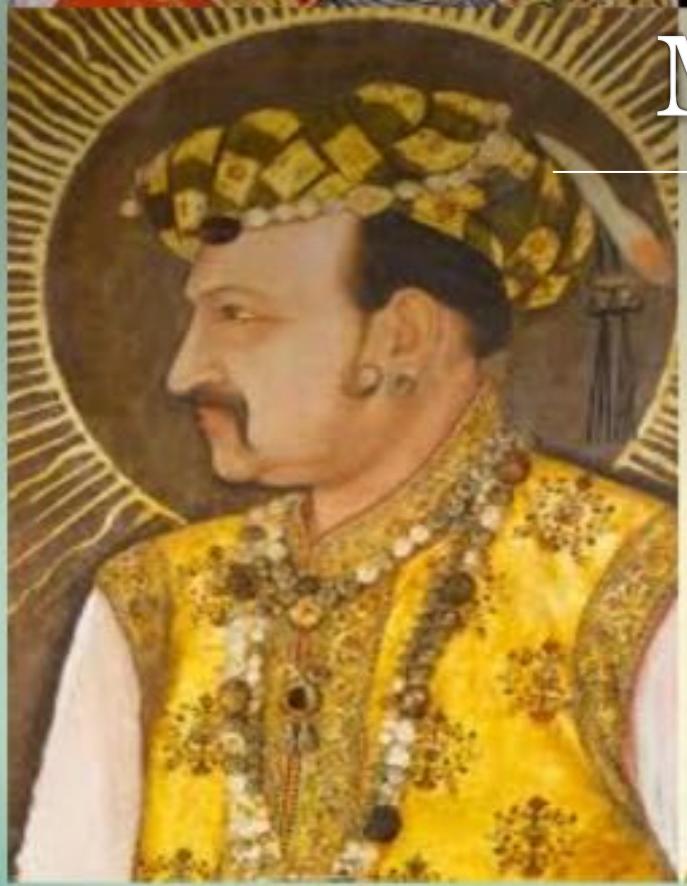
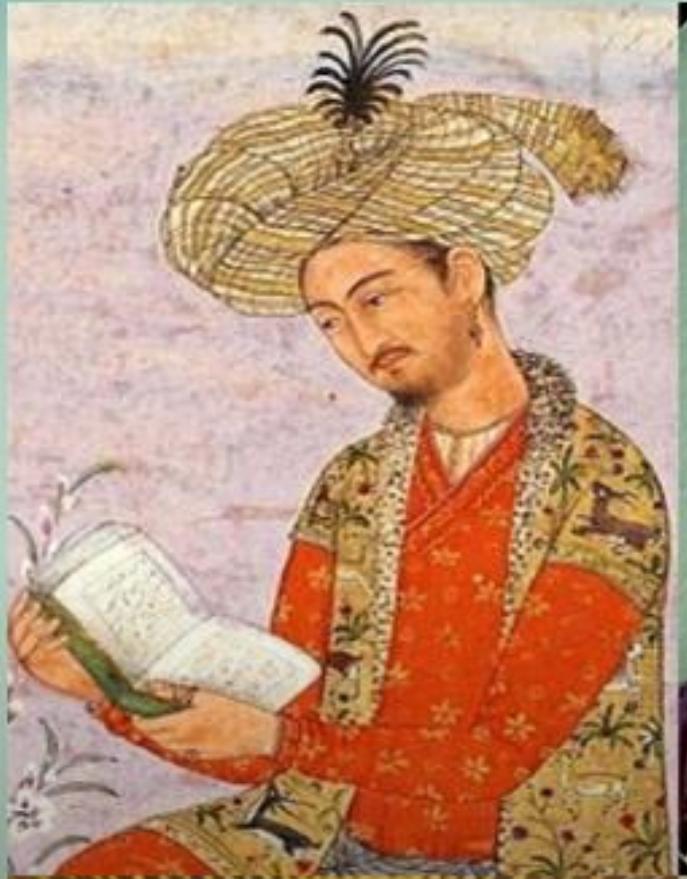
Aliya Rama Raya

BAHMANI KINGDOM









MUGHAL DYNASTY

BABUR

1526-30

12 yrs

Ferghana throne [Uzbeks]

Zahiruddin Md. Babur

Tuzuk-e-Baburi

Turkish

BATTLES OF BABUR

- ① 1st Battle of Panipat 1526 → Gun powder
Tughlukā
- ② " Khanwa 1527 → Rana Sanga
- ③ " Chanderi 1528 → Medini Rāi
- ④ " Ghoogra 1529 → Afghans
- Dīngir → 1530 died → Kabul

HUMAYUN - 1530-40

→ Mirza Nasiruddin Bag
Asfar, Hindal, Kamran

1555- 56
→

Din Panah

→ Sher Shah Suri Vs Humayun

Chausa - 1539

Karnauj - 1540

Library
stair

Iran

Safavid dyn.

HUMAYUNNAMA

→ Gulbadan Begum

Sher Shah Sur'

→ GT Road

NFTI

Sarai

Admin.

Kalirjar fort

Rupiyah

Sadarai, Bihar

Bew'

Pwana Qila

AKBAR

Khandesh

1601

(13)

→ 2nd Battle of Manipat - 1556

Bairam Khan Vs Hemu

Ac
Ramananadis → Mahabharat → Abl al Quadir Badaun +
Ramayana → Abl farz

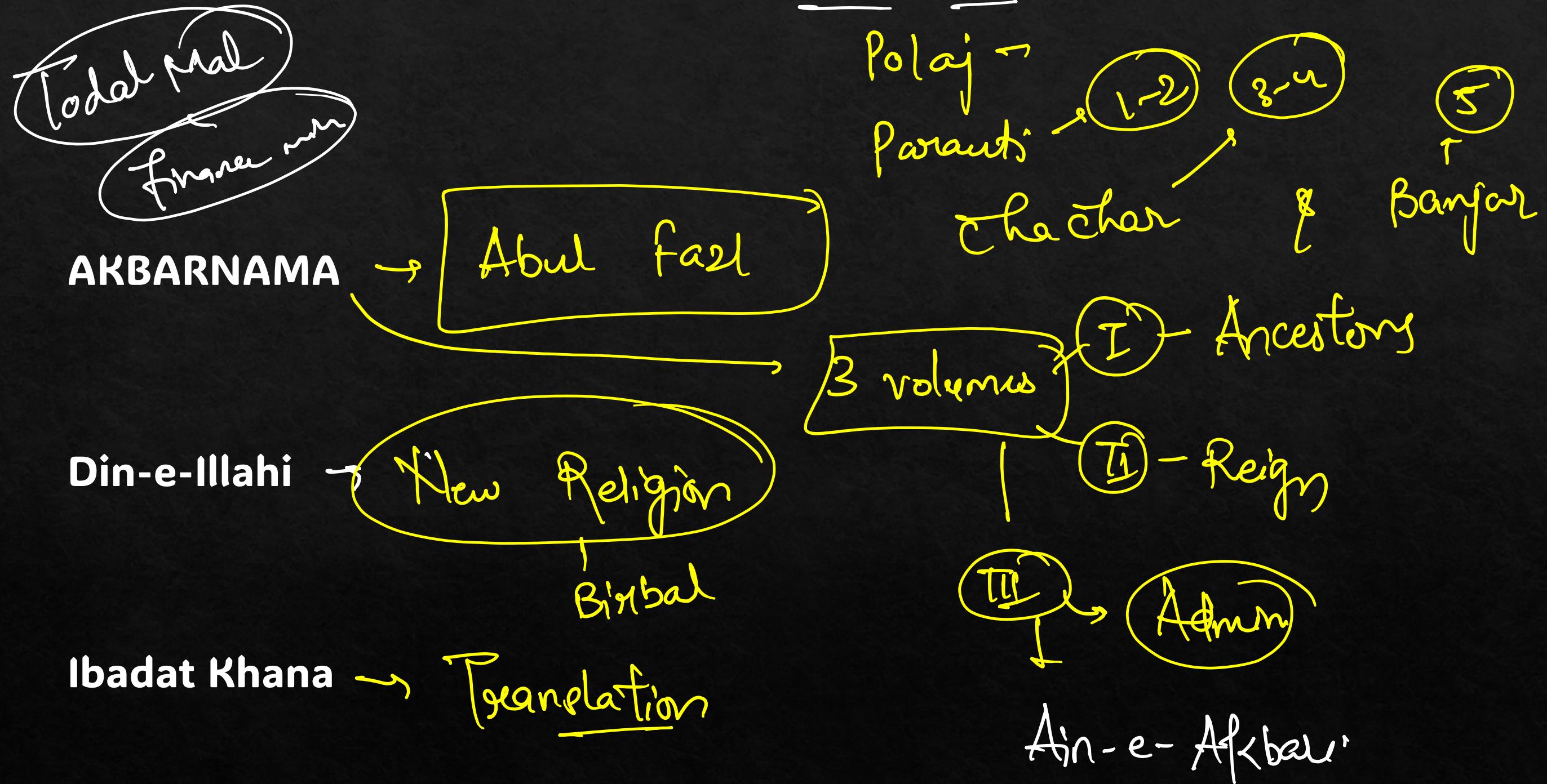
Jodha Bhar

↓
Mowla ur Zamani

Kachchwa guls

Navaratna

LAND REVENUE SYSTEM OF AKBAR (ZABTI/DAHSALA)



~~Dhruvad Rawa / Gwalior~~
Akbar accepted the administration of → Sher Shah

Tansen → Ramehondre → Haridat → Ramtara Pande

MANSABDARI SYSTEM → Zat / Sawar

Rank → 1571 → 10 → 10,000

AKBAR BUILT
after Gujarat victory → Fatehpur Sikri → Buland Darwaza → Panch Mahal

Haldighati → Maharana Pratap → 1576

1000 → Man Singh

Amber

JAHANGIR

1605 - 1627

- Mirza Nur ud den Baig
- Mehmanissa (Nur Jahan)

Jagat Gosas'

Killed Sikh Guru

→ Guru Arjan Dev

↳ Khurram

Amar Singh

— OF MEWAR ACCEPTED SUZERENITY OF JAHANGIR —

William Hawkins & Thomas Roe visited

1608

1615

Built Mota Masjid → Lahore

SHAHJAHAN

Taj Mahal

Diwan-i-Aam
Khas

Moti Masjid - Ara

Padshahnama - Abdul Hamid Lahori

Peacock Throne

Tavdnia - G
Travels in India

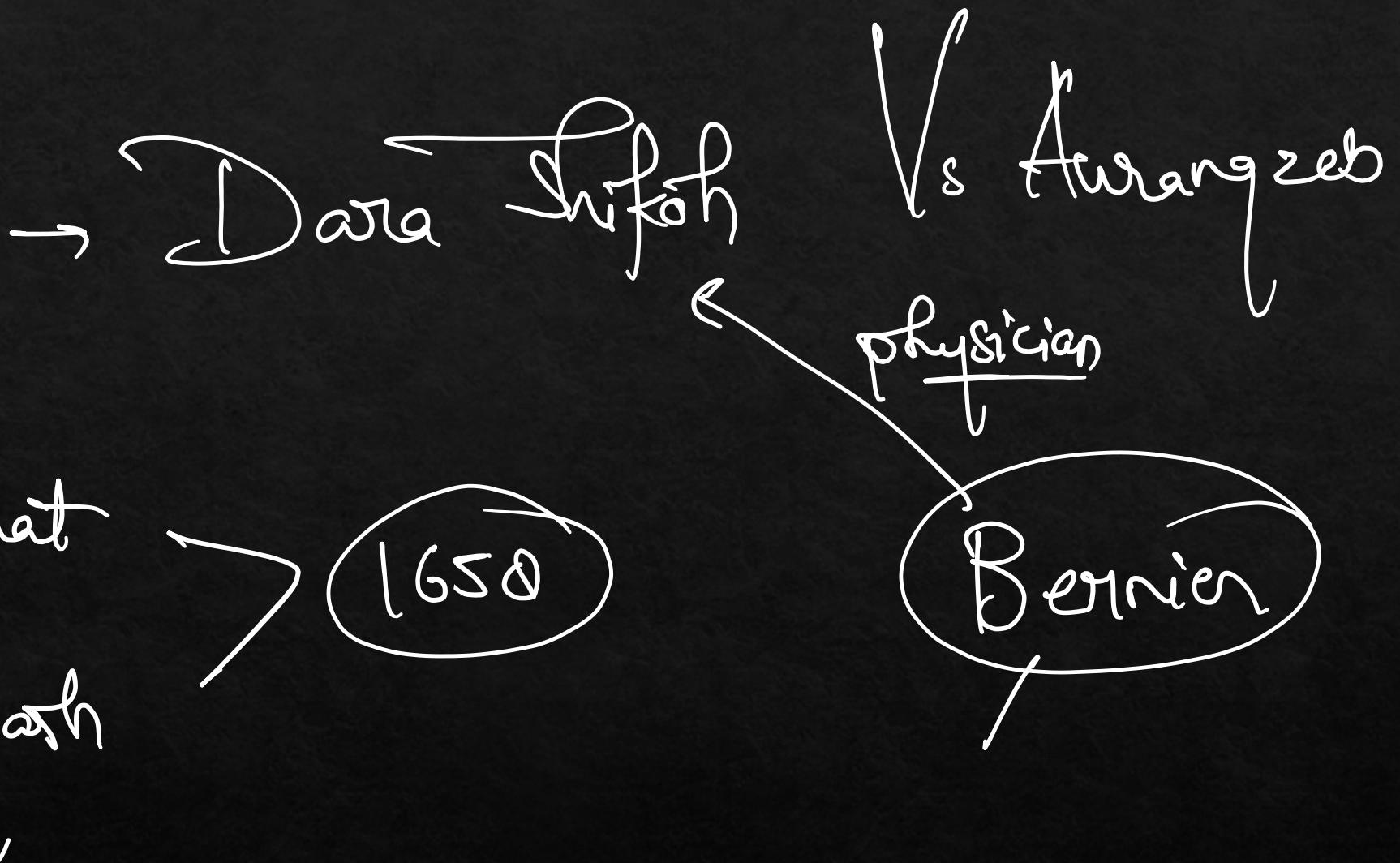
Benicia

TRAVELLERS



Nicolo Manucci

WARS OF SUCCESSION



AURANGZEB →

1658-1707



fatwa-i- Afamqiri

Bibi ka Maqbara

Azam Shah

Mini Taj

EXECUTED SIKH GURU

→ 9th Guru Tegh Bahadur

APOINTED MUHTASIBS

→ Religious officers

Wrote -

Treaty of SURAT :

1665

Jai Singh

Chhatrapati
Shivaji Roy

LATER MUGHALS

Farukh Siyar

Sayyid Brothers

Muhammad Shah 'Rangeela'



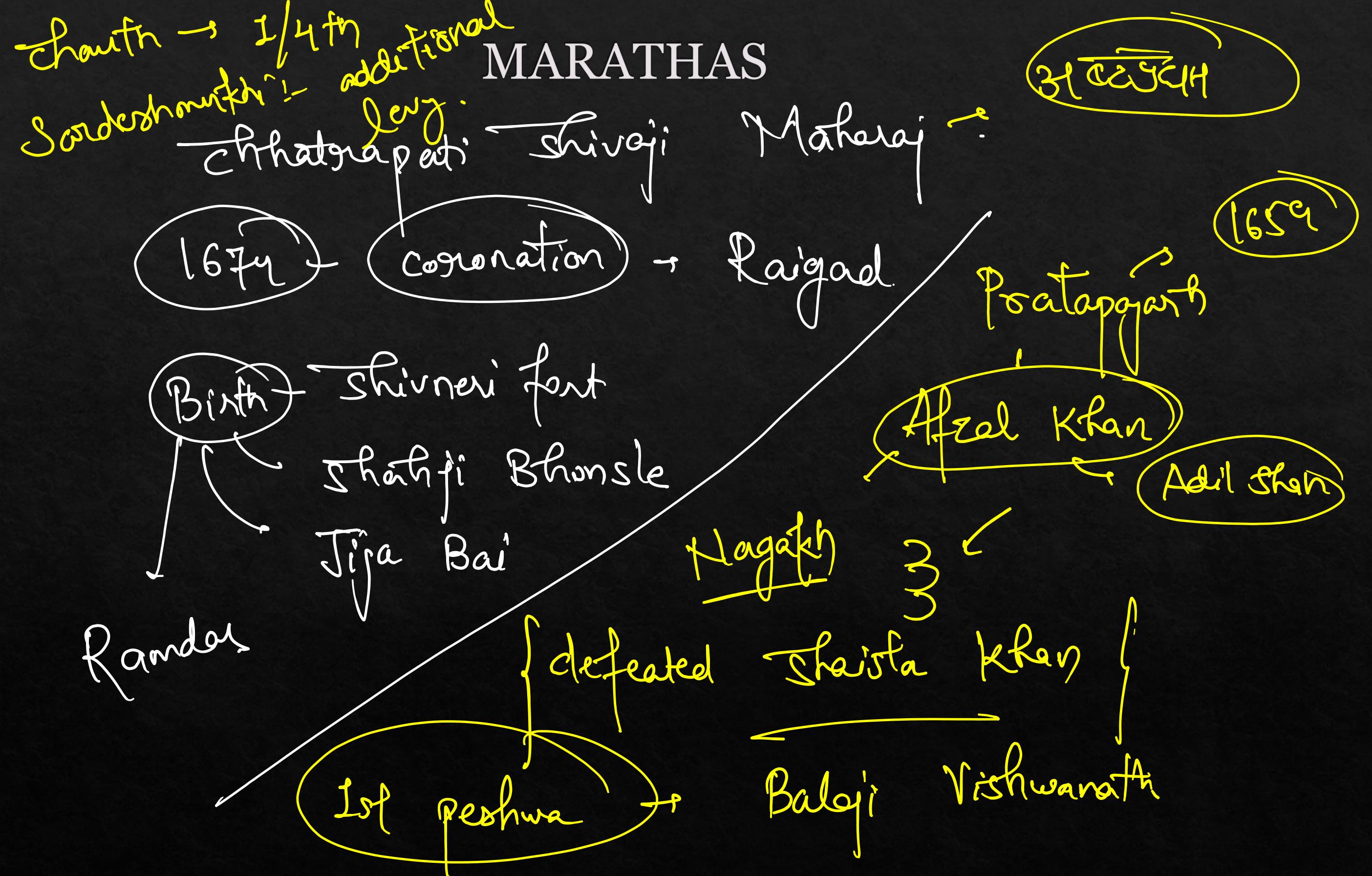
Hadar Shah invaded

1734



charbagh architecture





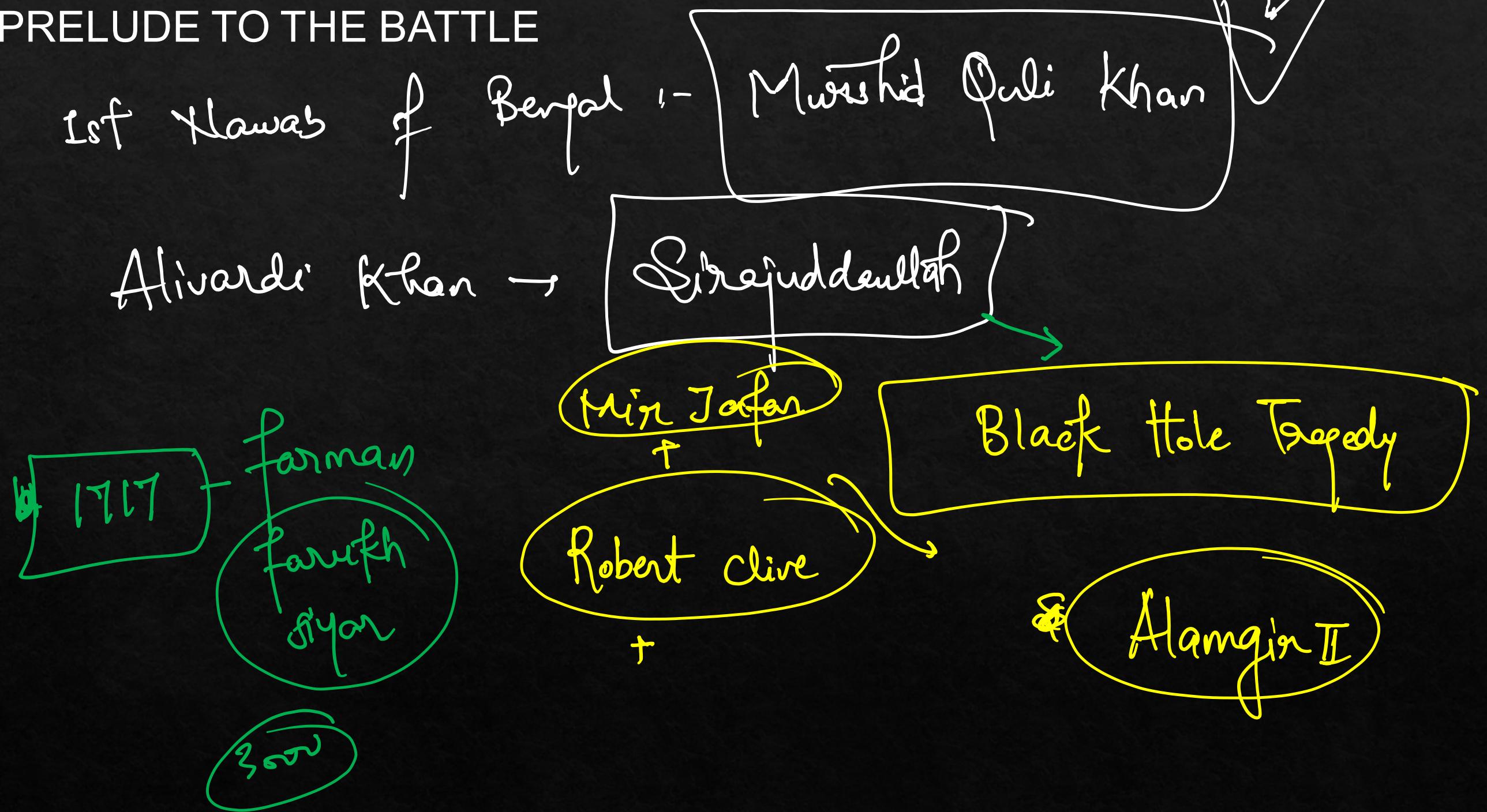
MODERN HISTORY

ADVENT OF EUROPEANS



BATTLE OF PLASSEY - 1757

• PRELUDE TO THE BATTLE



BATTLE OF BUXAR

1764

Awadh

• PRELUDE TO THE BATTLE

Mir Quasim + Shah Alam II + Shujauddullah

Munro

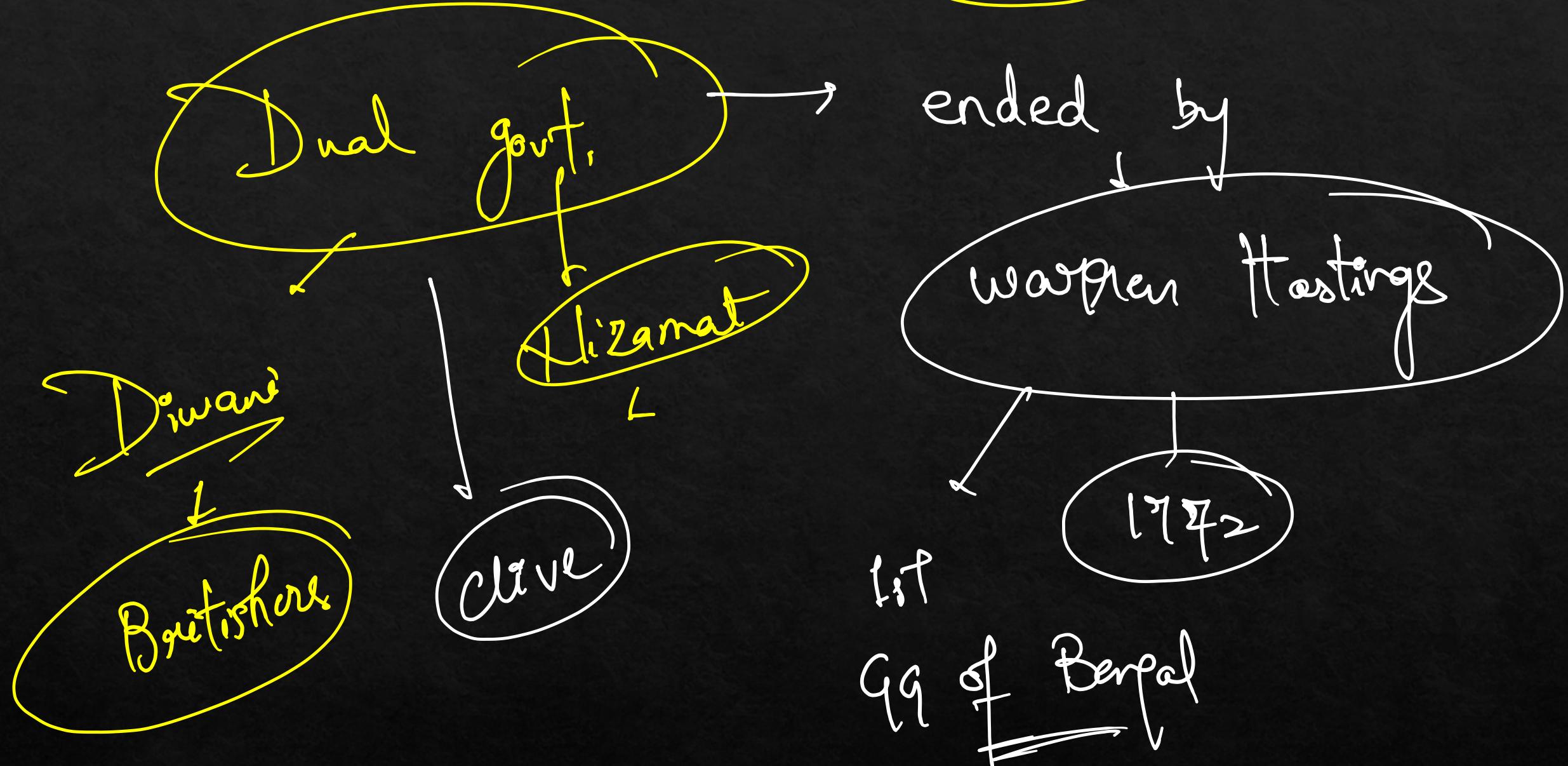
Ist Nawab

Awadh → Saadat Ali Khan

Hyderabad → Nizam ul Mulk
(Asaf Jah)

TREATY OF ALLAHABAD →

1765



ANGLO MYSORE WARS

- PRELUDE TO THE ARS

- 1st : 1767 - 69 → Madras { Hyder Ali }
- 2nd : 1780 - 84 → Mangalore { H & Tippu }
- 3rd : 1790 - 92 → Seringapatam { Tippu }
- 4th : 1799 → Death of Tippu.

- 1st ANGLO MYSORE WAR

- 2nd ANGLO MYSORE WAR

- 3rd ANGLO MYSORE WAR

- 4th ANGLO MYSORE WAR

ANGLO MARATHA WARS

- Prelude to the Wars

- 1st ANGLO MARATHA WAR → 1775- 82

→ Saldai Treaty

- 2nd ANGLO MARATHA WAR :- 1803- 05

1802

Treaty of
Bassein

- 3rd ANGLO MARATHA WAR

!:- 1817 - 18

→ Baji Rao II
Sat Peshwa

SUBSIDIARY ALLIANCE

180

Hyderabad (1798)

Mysore -

1799

Awadh -

1801

1798

wellesley

- Devised by Governor General Lord Wellesley
- Any Indian ruler, whose security was threatened, was encouraged to seek help from and enter into an alliance with the English.
- The English promised to protect the ruler from external attacks and internal revolts.
- The conditions were: British troops would be permanently placed in the territory of the subsidiary state; the ruler would have to pay for the maintenance of the troops; he could not form an alliance with any other power without the permission of the English.

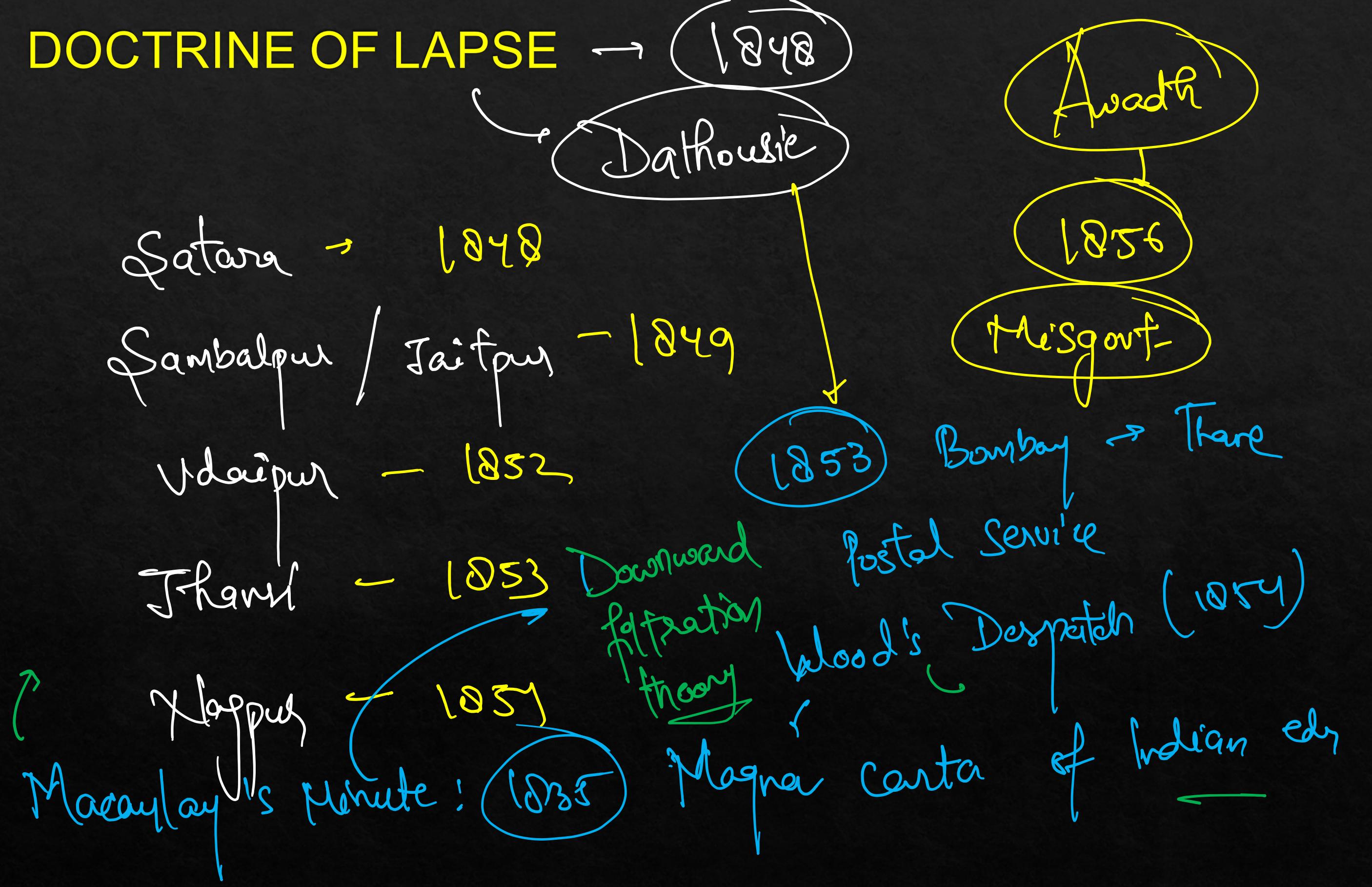
Subsidiary Alliance

Mysore, Hyderabad, Awadh, the Rajputs and Marathas – forced to accept this alliance



Lord Wellesley

DOCTRINE OF LAPSE



PRE-1857 MOVEMENTS

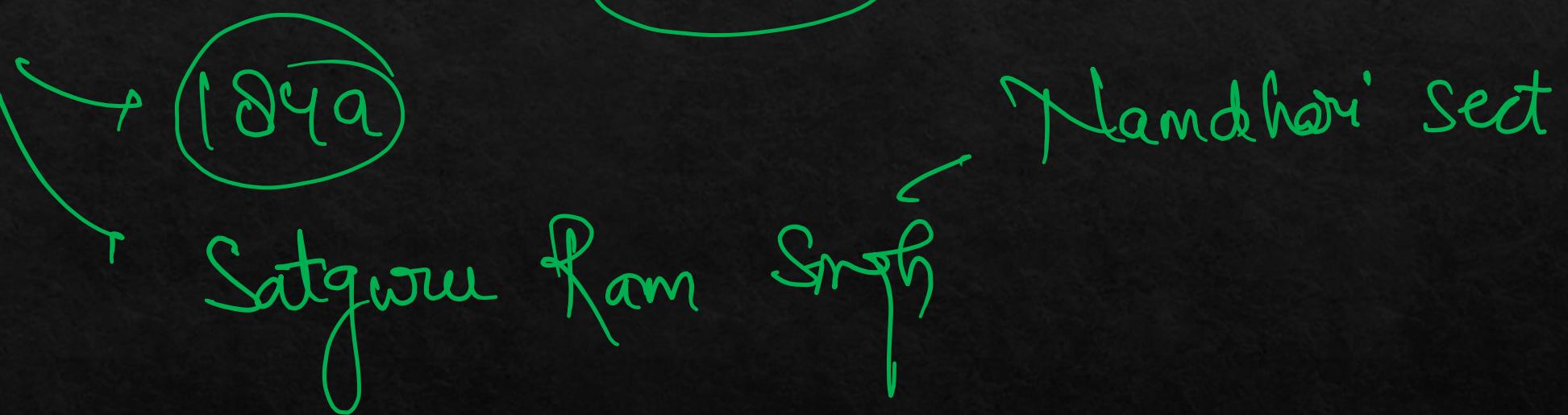
- SANYASI REVOLT



- PAIKA REBELLION



- KUKA MOVEMENT



PRE-1857 MOVEMENTS

- Indigo Revolt

1859

- Nadia (WB) → Digambar & Biswes
Biswes

- MUNDA UPRISING

1899

15 Nov

Biosha Mandar

Dinbandhu Mitra

- SANTHAL REBELLION

1855

Sidhu & Kanhu

Dikus

Ulibati

Nil Darpan

Hindu Patriot

HC Raufherjee

Outsiders

Use of
Greased Cartridges

1857

REVOLT

Io May 1857

Sepoy Mutiny

34th Bengal Native Infantry → Mangal Pandey

8 Apr. 1857

CAUSES OF THE WAR

- ECONOMIC

- POLITICAL

- MILITARY



LEADERS OF THE WAR

• DELHI

Bahadur Shah Zafar II

Hicholson

• KANPUR

Xlana Saheb

Gen. Ghaff Khan

• LUCKNOW

Begum Hazrat

• FAIZABAD

Maulvi Ahmadullah

• JHANSI

• BIHAR

Rani Lakshmi Bai

Hugh Rose

Kunwar

Singh

Mannikarika

Bareily - Khan Bahadur.

CAUSES OF FAILURE

was
Not
an
All India
Movement

COMMMENTARY ON THE REVOLT

- V.D. SAVARKAR

→ 1st war of Independence

- R.C. MAJUMDAR



R . C . Dutt

- S.N. SEN



Economic History of
India

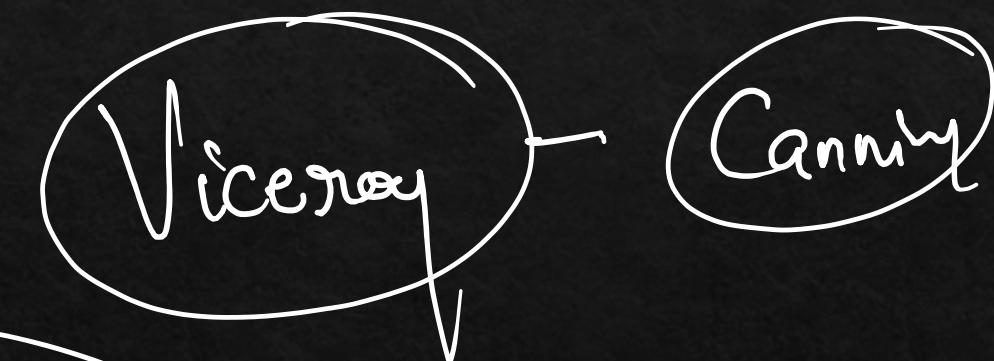
G.O. Act 1858

East India Company →

abolished

Dual control X

Q.G.



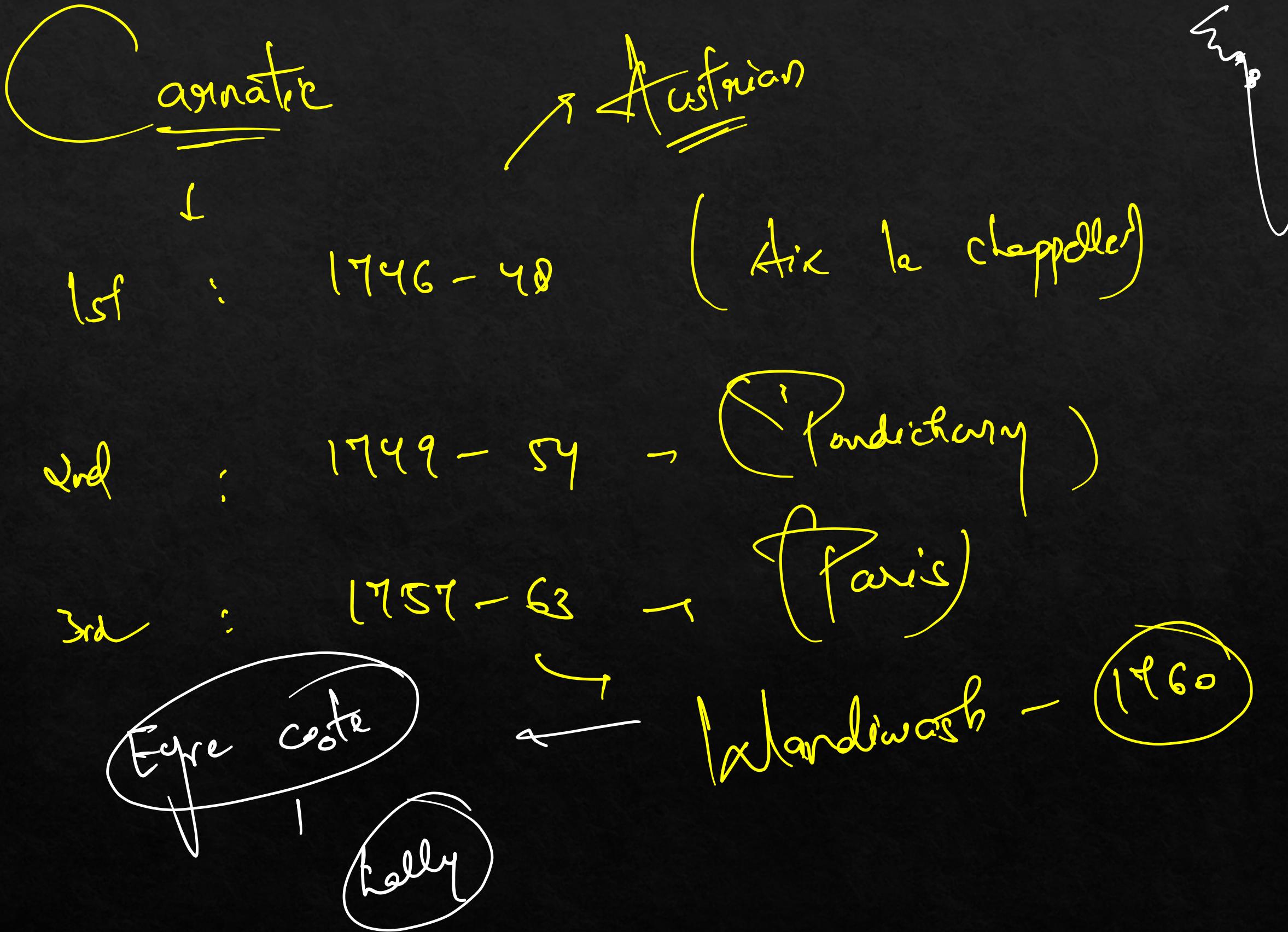
Queen's Proclam.
Victoria

Peel Comm.

Indian ↓

Secretary of State →

IS members
Council



DIFFERENT LAND REVENUE SYSTEMS



ASSOCIATIONS FORMED BEFORE CONGRESS

- EAST INDIA ASSOCIATION → 1866 → DadaBhai Naoroji
- POONA SARVAJANIK SABHA :- 1867 / 1870 → MG Ranade
- INDIAN LEAGUE :- 1875 → Sisir Kumar Ghosh
- INDIAN NATIONAL ASSOCIATION ← 1876 Ananandnath Bose
f
Swendranath Banerjee

ASSOCIATIONS FORMED BEFORE CONGRESS

- Bombay Presidency Association

1885

- Madras Mahajan Sabha

1804

M.

G.

C.

Badruddin

Tyabji

Khandesh
Sar

D

Grand old man
of India

Dadabhai

Rast Goftar

1st

1st Indian British MP

Congress ③

Poverty & Unbritish rule in India
& Drain Theory

INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS

• FOUNDED IN — 1885

• FOUNDERS → A.O. Hume

• 1st Session — 1885

2nd — 1886 ; Naoroji ; Calcutta

3rd — 1887 ; Badruddin ; Tyabji
434
W.G. Banerjee
Madras

4th — 1888 ; George ; Allahabad
Yule

Annie Besant : 1911 ; Calcutta
Sarojini Naidu : 1925 ; Kanpur

Sanskrit College

Bombay

THEORIES REGARDING CONGRESS FORMATION

- SAFETY VALVE THEORY

→ LLR

- CONSPIRACY THEORY

— R P Duff

- LIGHTNING CONDUCTOR THEORY

— G-K. Gokhale

National Song —

1896

anthem. —

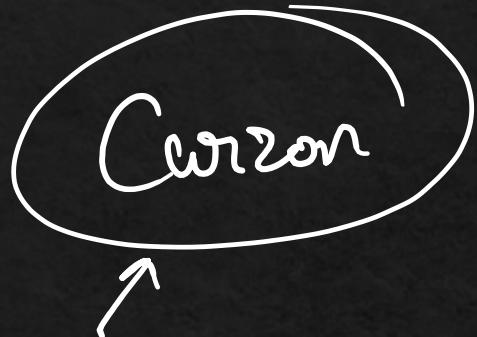
1911

Calcutta

Servants of India Society
1905

BENGAL PARTITION

july - announce
october - enforce



Agms Act
Vernacular
Papers Act
Ripon
1882
Repeated -
further & local self

libert
1st factor 1881
Hundres edu
sof complete census

SPREAD OF MOVEMENT

Rakhu

Abanindranath Tagore - Bharat Mata

Bande Mataram

Amar Sonar Bangla

Swadeshi Steam Navigation

Poona & Bombay :- B.G. Tilak

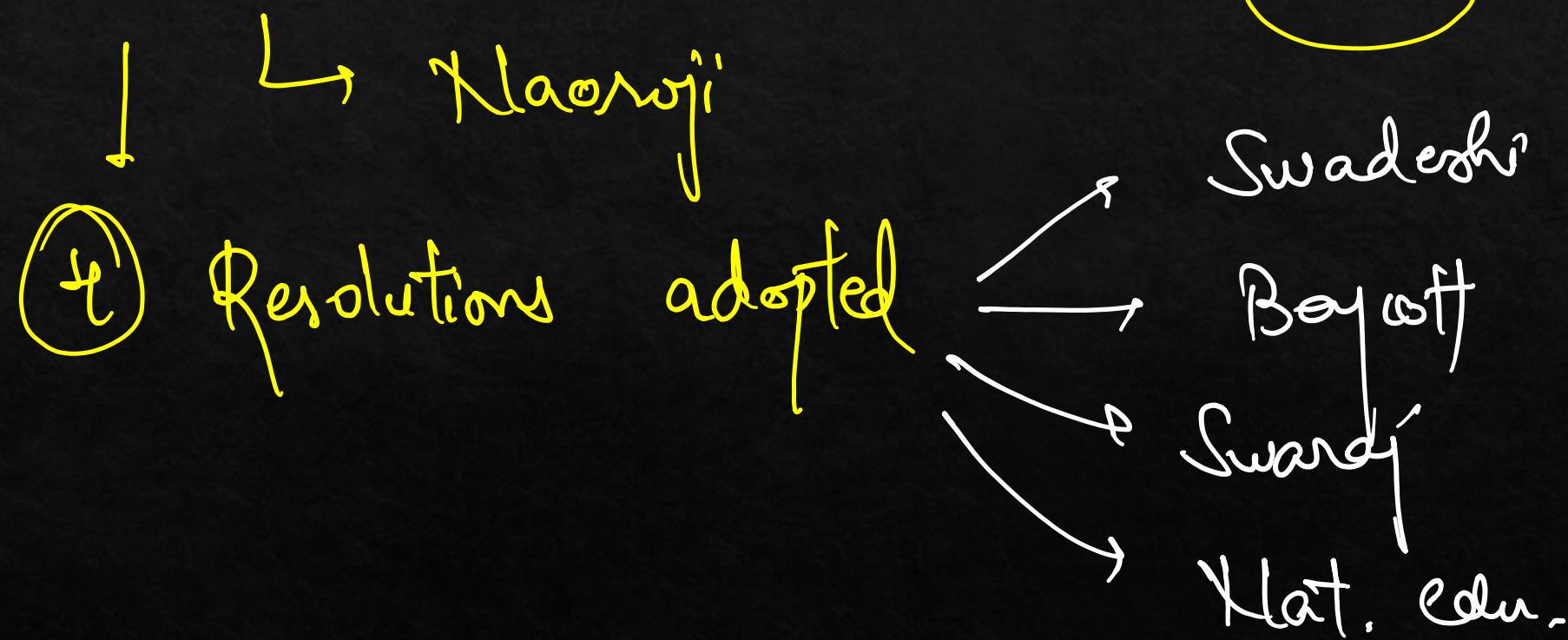
Swaraj fund
Ganpati festival

V.O
Company :- Chidambares
pillai

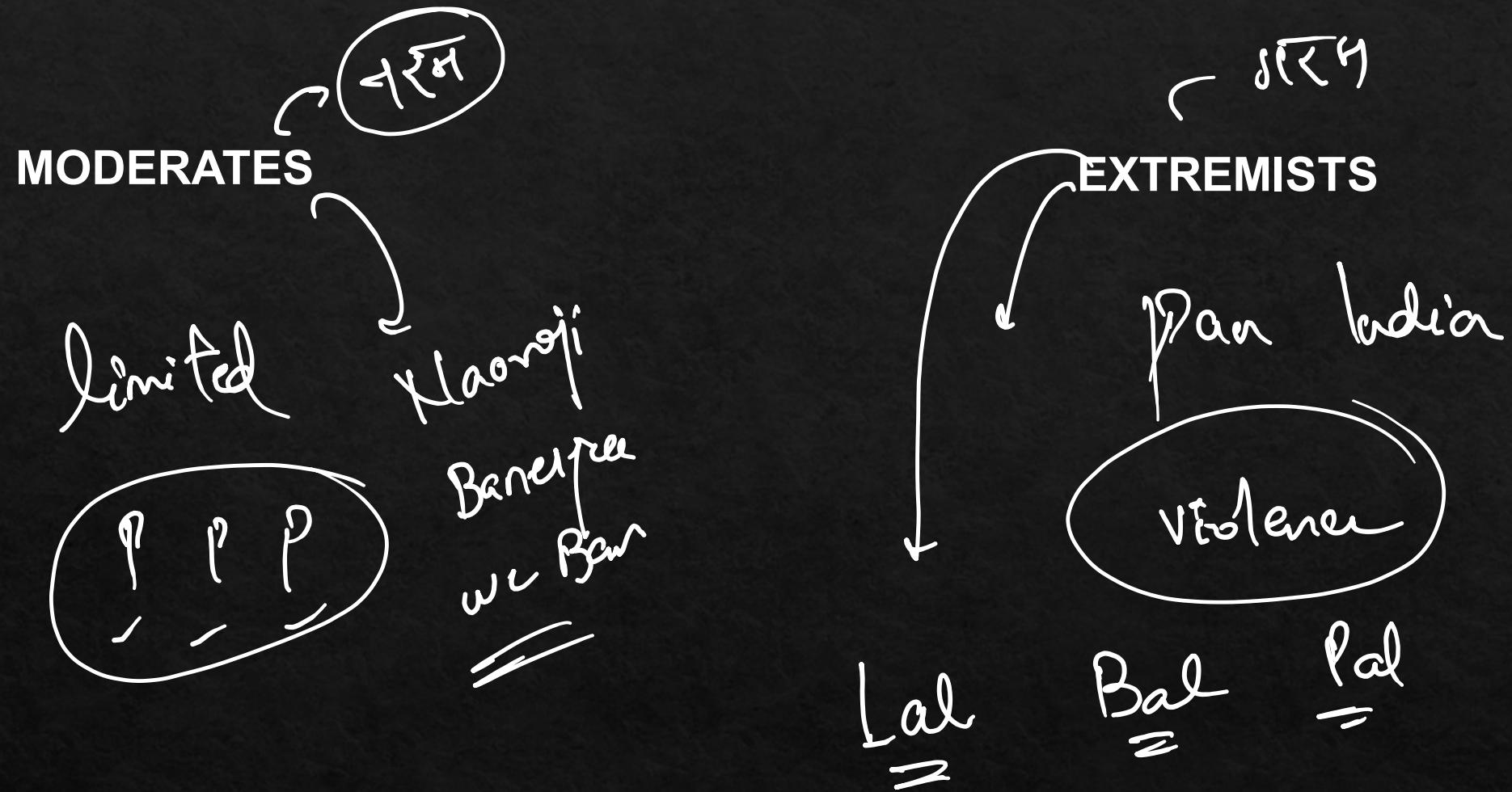
BENARAS SESSION OF CONGRESS - 1905

↳ G.K. Gokhale

CALCUTTA SESSION OF CONGRESS - 1906



MODERATES VS EXTREMIST



SURAT SPLIT

→ 1907

Ras Behari Ghosh

1906

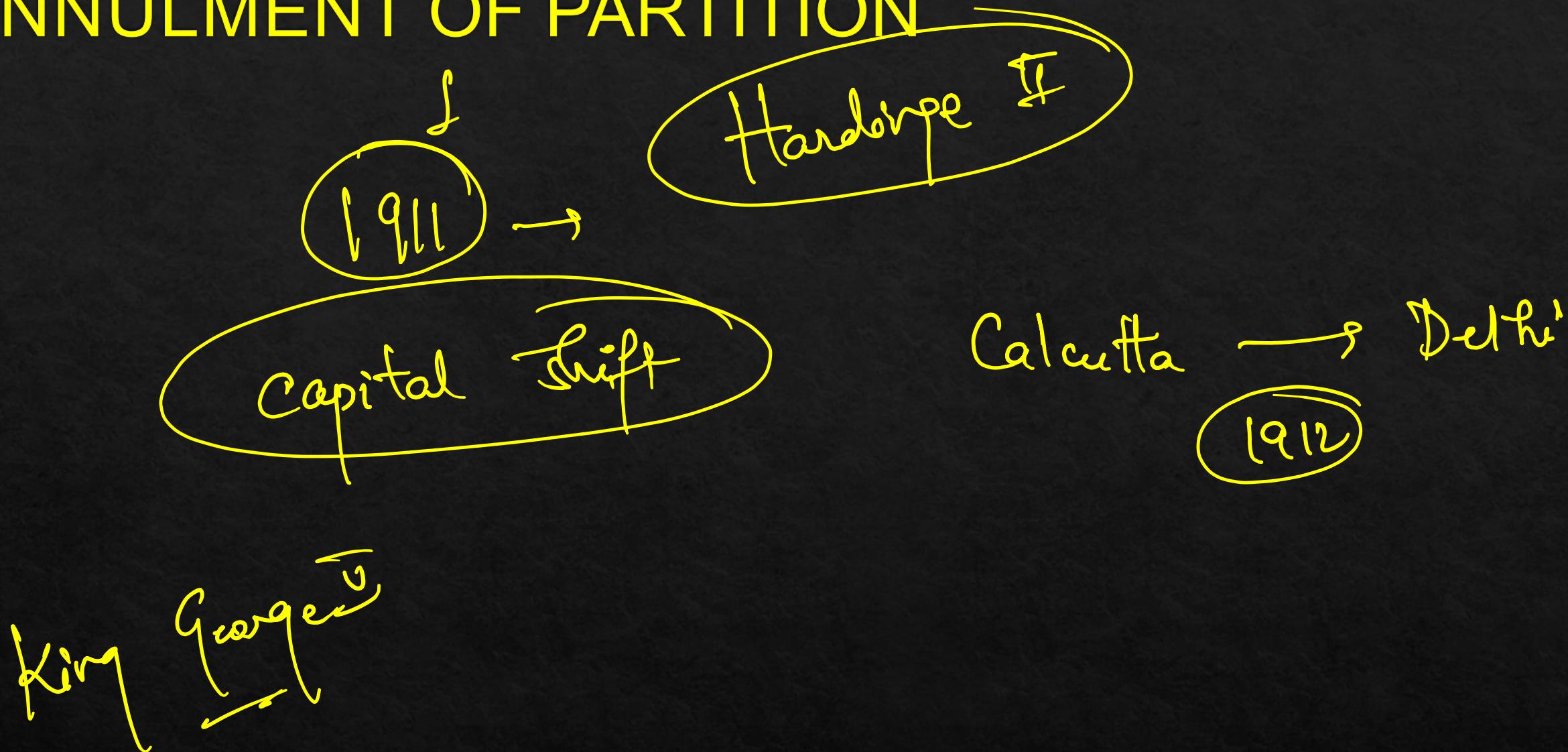
Muslim League

Dacca

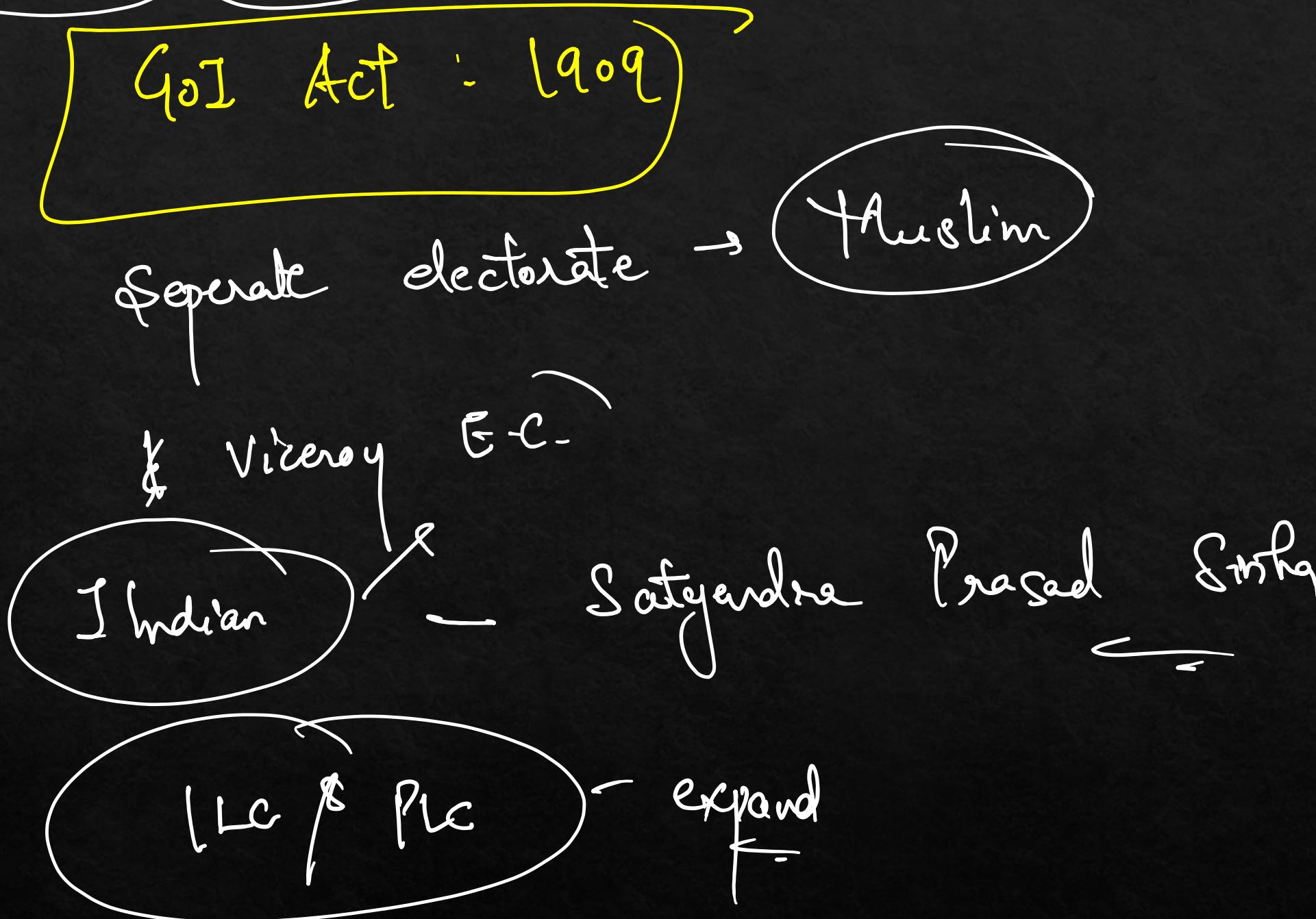
Kawab Salimullah

Aga Khan.

ANNULMENT OF PARTITION



MORLEY MINTO REFORMS →



REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES

• Anushilan Samiti → Jatindranath Barindra Banerjee
Ghosh

• Alipore Bomb Conspiracy Case
→ Kingsford
1908
Pratap → Suicide
Kherudgram

REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES

- Ramosi Peasant Force

1879

Phadke

MTI

- Champkar Brothers killing Rand

1897

Plague
comm.
poor

REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES

- MITRA MELA

→ 1899 → Savarkar Brothers

- Abhinav Bharat Society

→ 1904

REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES ABROAD

- Indian Home Rule Society/India House :- London
 - 1905
 - Berlin Committee
 - 1915
- Vigendranath
Chopopadhyaya
- Jyayangi Krishna Verma

THE GHADR PROGRAMME

1913

↳ San Francisco (US)

↳ Lala Hardayal, Sohan Singh Bhakna

Komagata Marie (1914)

Ship

Hong Kong → Vancouver

Defence of India Act -

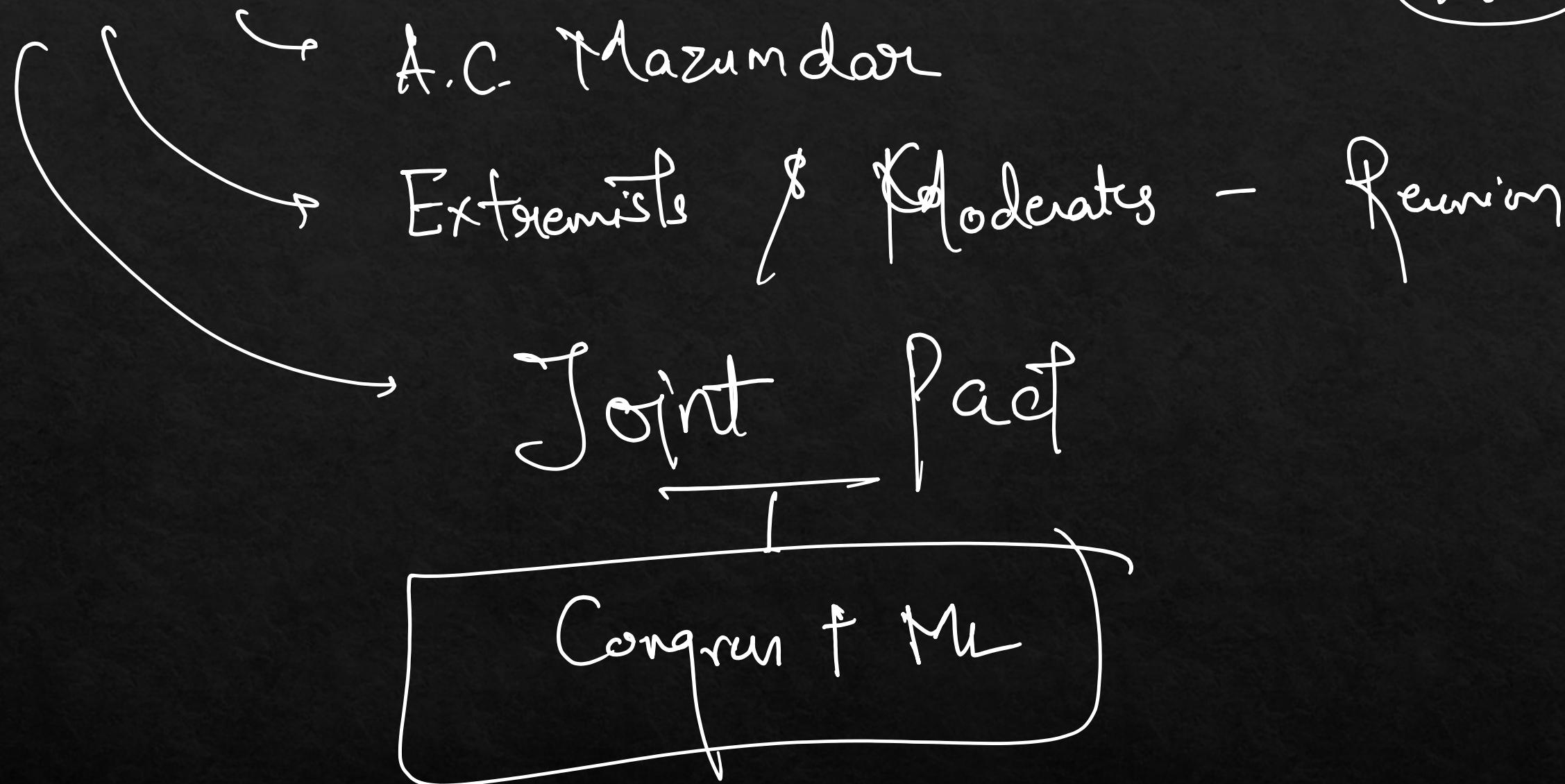
1915

HOME RULE LEAGUE

→ 1916



LUCKNOW SESSION OF CONGRESS → 1916



✓ AL HILAL :- Maulana ~~Karad~~ → India wins
COMRADE : Md. Ali

L

Abul Kalam
Azad

MONTAGU-CHELMSFORD REFORMS

→ 1919 Act

→ Separate electorate extended

G.O.T

→ introduced

Hierarchy

in

Provinces

→ Bicameralism in Centre

Reserved

Transferred

EMERGENCE OF GANDHI



GANDHI IN SOUTH AFRICA

Natal Indian Congress : 1894

Phoenix / Tolstoy

Indian Opinion

9 Jan 1915

Pravasiya Diwas

GANDHI IN INDIA

- CHAMPARAN SATYAGRAHA

1917

Tinkathia

Rajkumar Shukla

Anusya

- AHMEDABAD MILL STRIKE

Mill workers

1918

- KHEDA SATYAGRAHA

Land Revenue

Sardar Patel

1920

Bardoli Satyagraha

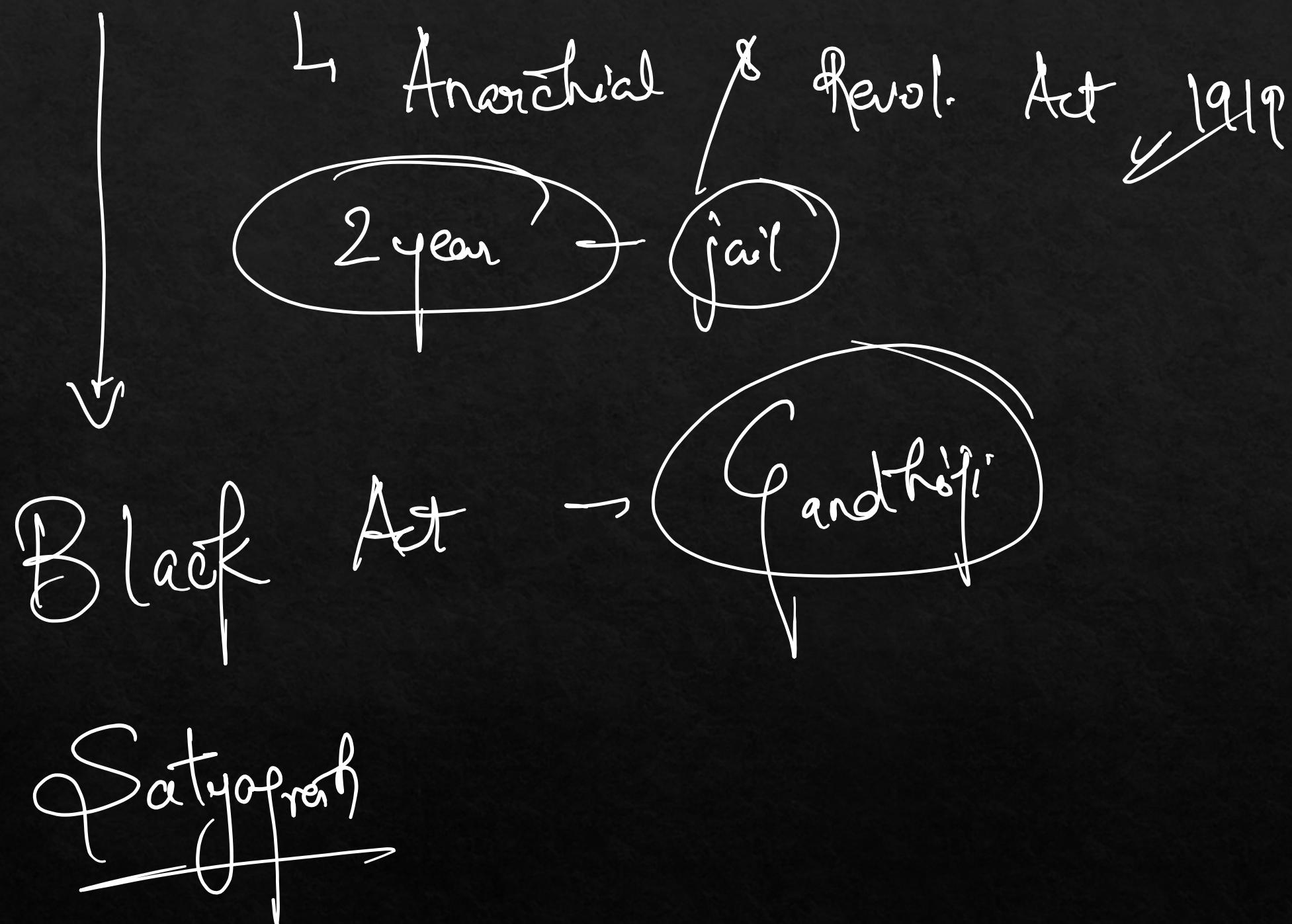
1914-18
WW I

NON COOPERATION MOVEMENT & KHILAFAT

1919

Maulana + Shaheed Ali.

ROWLATT ACT



JALLIANWALA BAGH MASSACRE

Khalsa Panth

Saifuddin
Kifchlaw

Dr.
Satyapal

13 Apr.
1919

Baisakhi.

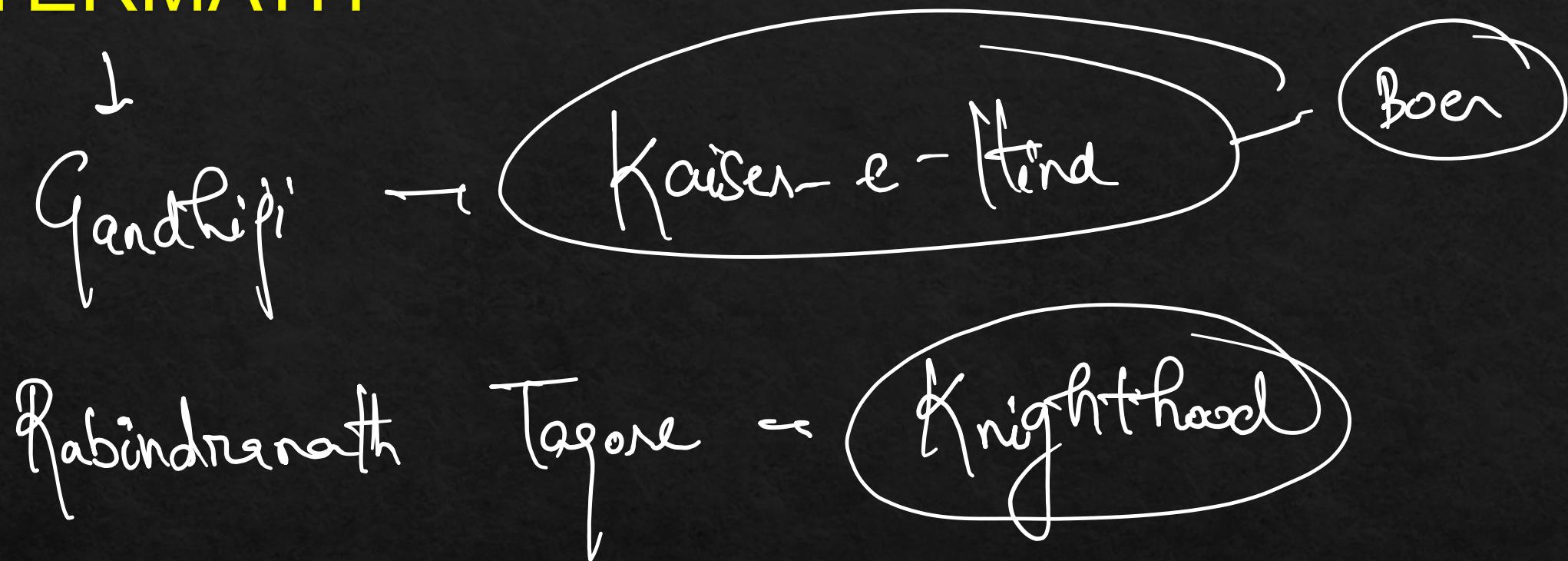
Gen. E. M. Dyer

Udham Singh

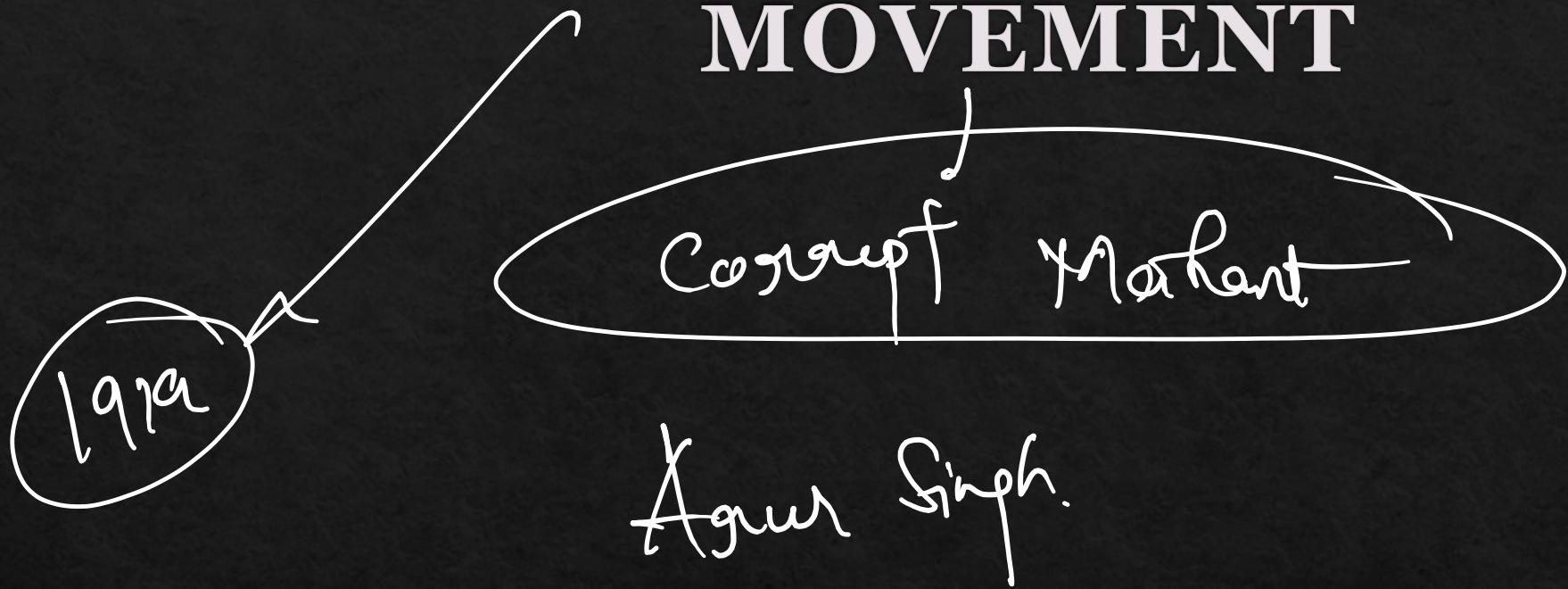
Michael O'Dyer

Ram Mohd. Singh Arad

AFTERMATH



GURUDWARA REFORM MOVEMENT



THE KHILAFAT ISSUE

NON COOPERATION MOVEMENT

Khilafat

↓
1920

Calcutta

Nagpur → endorse

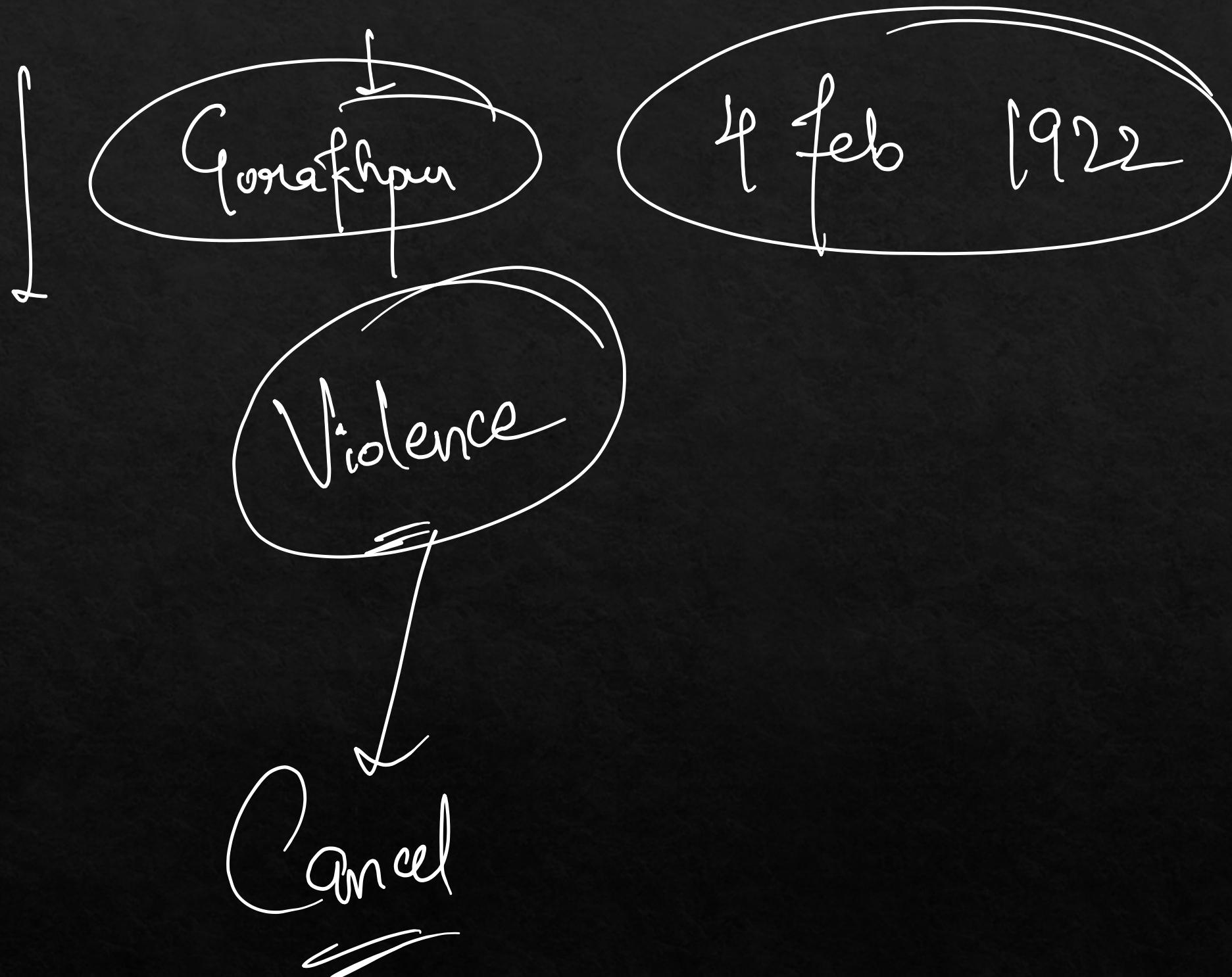
SPREAD OF THE MOVEMENT

Eka Mov. - 1921 ; UP

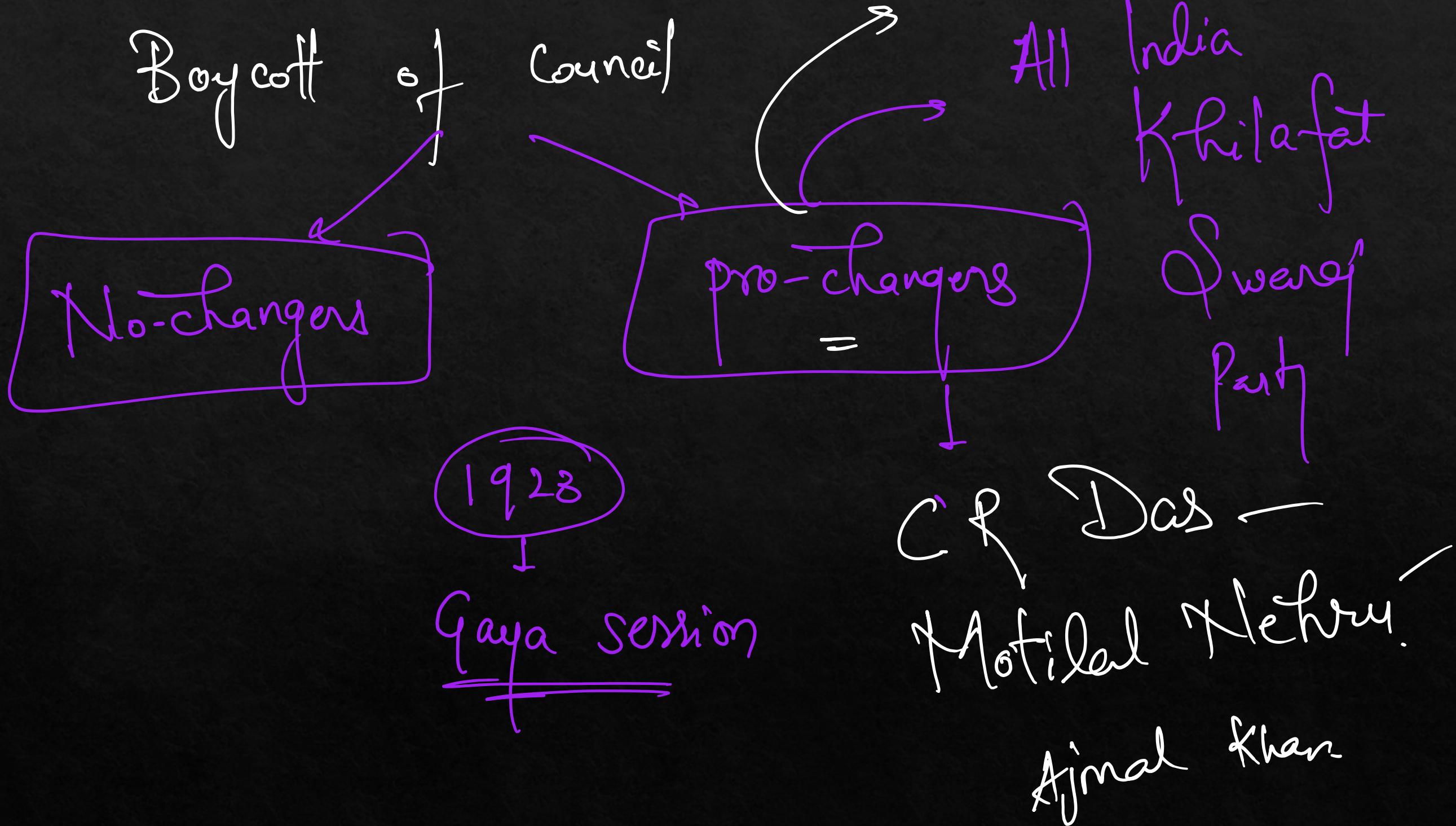
Malabar Uprising. - 1922 ; Kerala



CHAURI CHAURA INCIDENCE



EMERGENCE OF SWARAJISTS



DIVISION AMONG SWARAJISTS

↳ Respon,
↳ Non Resp

CONSTRUCTIVE WORK BY NO CHANGERS



FORMATION OF CPI → 1920 ; M N Roy
Tashkent, Urzey.

FORMATION OF AITUC → 1920 ; Dewan Chamar Lal
Kanayan Malhaor Josh.

KANPUR BOLSHEVIK CONSPIRACY CASE

1924 = Shaikat Usman

LLR

CASTE MOVEMENTS

- SELF RESPECT MOVEMENT

→ 1929

EV Ramaswamy
Naicker

- JUSTICE PARTY :-

1925

- MAHAD SATYAGRAH

1927

↓
Ambedkar

1930

Temple entry mov.

HRA

:-

1924 ; Sachin Sanyal

Ramprasad Bismi

Kashan

Singh

Kanpur

KAKORI INCIDENT

-

1925

Rajendra Lohani

HSRA

T
Socialist

1928

; CSA + Bhagat Singh + Rajguru

SAUNDERS MURDER

1928

James Scott

BOMB IN CLA

Central T
Leg. Assembly

1929

Public
Safety
Bill

BS + Sukhadas
+ Rajguru

23 M 1931

Lahore Conspiracy
case

CHITTAGONG ARMOURY RAID

1930

Sweya Sen [Master Da]



PHILOSOPHY OF BOMB → B. C. Vohra

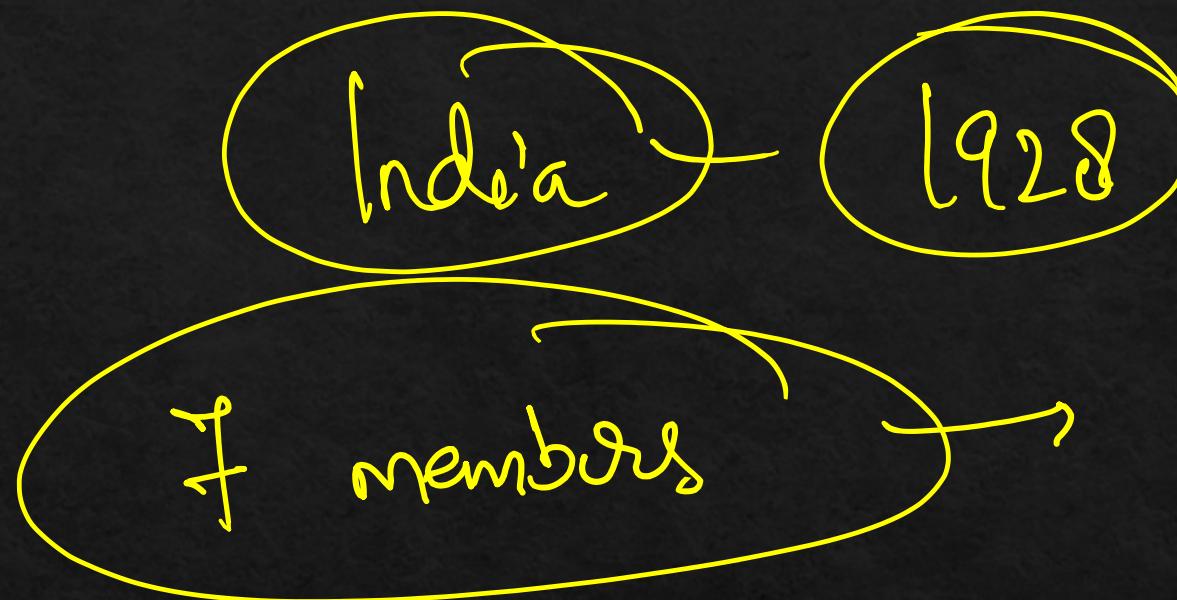
PUNJAB NAUJAWAN BHARAT SABHA

→ 1926

Bhagat Singh

SIMON COMMISSION

→ 1927



IN RESPONSE TO SIMON COMMISSION

→ Motilal Nehru →

Home Report

Jinnah 14 pts.

(1928)

CDM & RTC

IRWIN'S DECLARATION/DELHI MANIFESTO

1929

1929

LAHORE SESSION OF CONGRESS

1929

J. L. Nehru

① Purnan Swaraj

② 26 Jan 1930

③ Ravi given → flag hoisting

④ CDM launch

⑤ RTC Boycott

GANDHI'S DANDI MARCH

CDM

1

Sabarmati → Dandi

12 March - 6 April

78 delegates

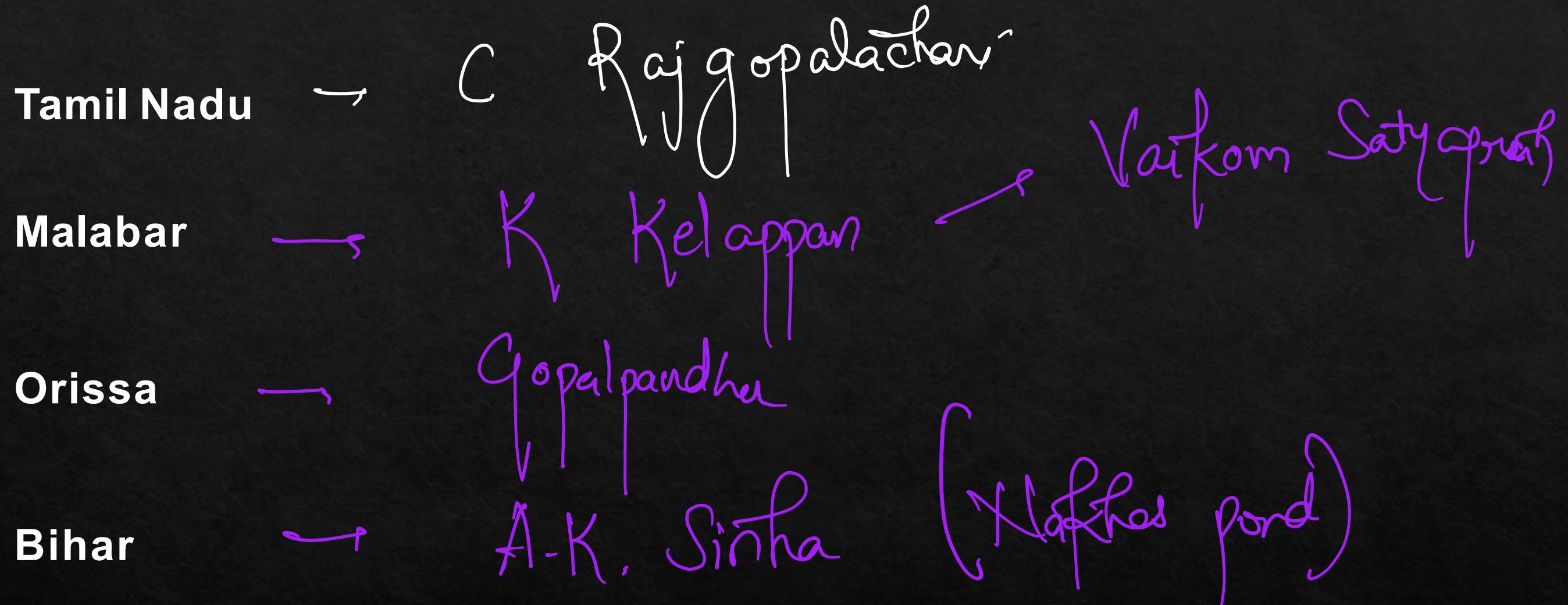
Salt law

In Ryotwari Areas → Non payment of Taxes

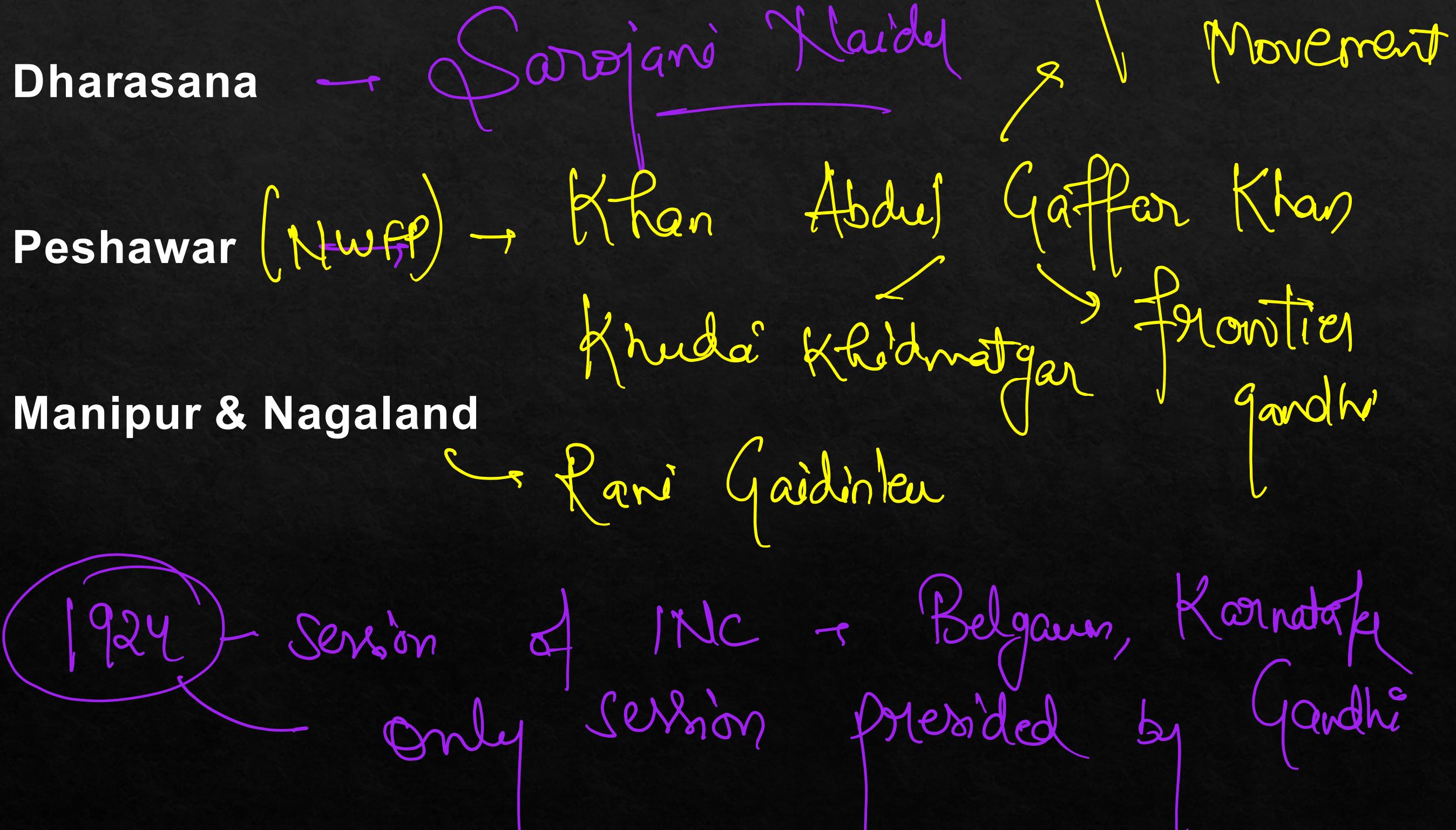
In Zamindari Areas → No chowkidara tax

In Central Province → Defiance of forest laws

CDM AT DIFFERENT PLACES



CDM AT DIFFERENT PLACES



FORM OF MOBILISATION

- Mobilisation was carried out through → Prabhat Pheries, Vanar Sena, Manjari Sena

GANDHI IRWIN PACT(DELHI PACT) → 1931

CDM Suspend

Salt ✓

RTC

2nd

KARACHI RESOLUTION

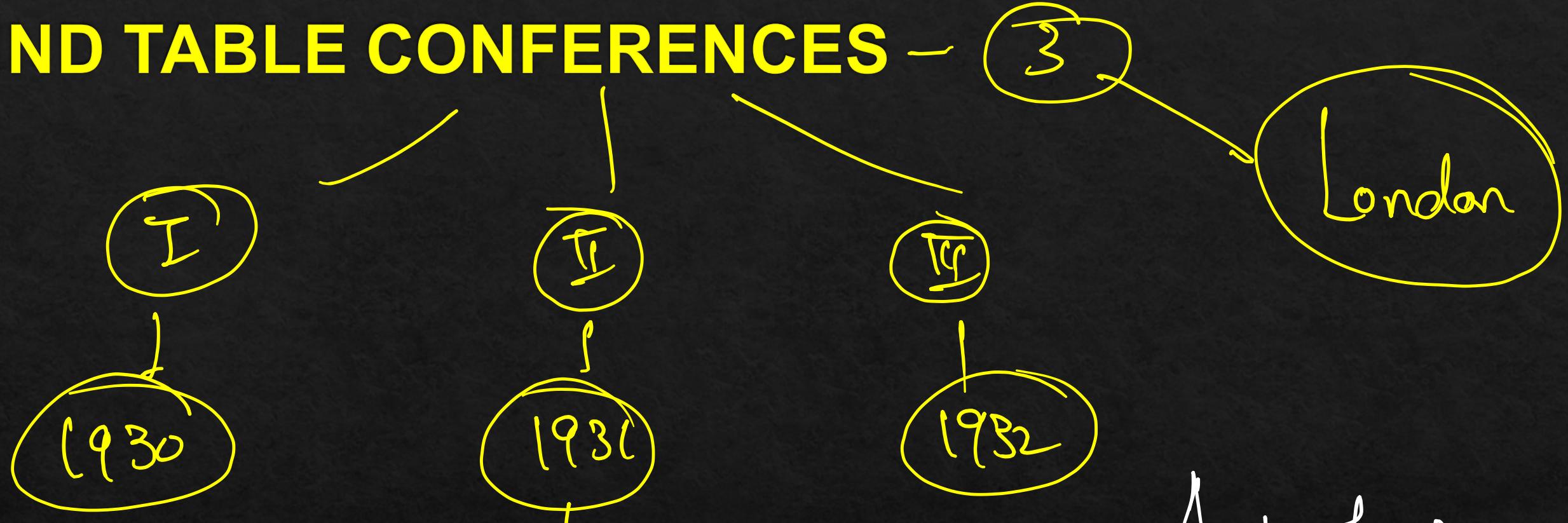
→

1931

Sardar Patel

- 1 GI Pact endorse
- 2 Resolution → Fundamental Right
- Purne Swaraj → Referred NCP

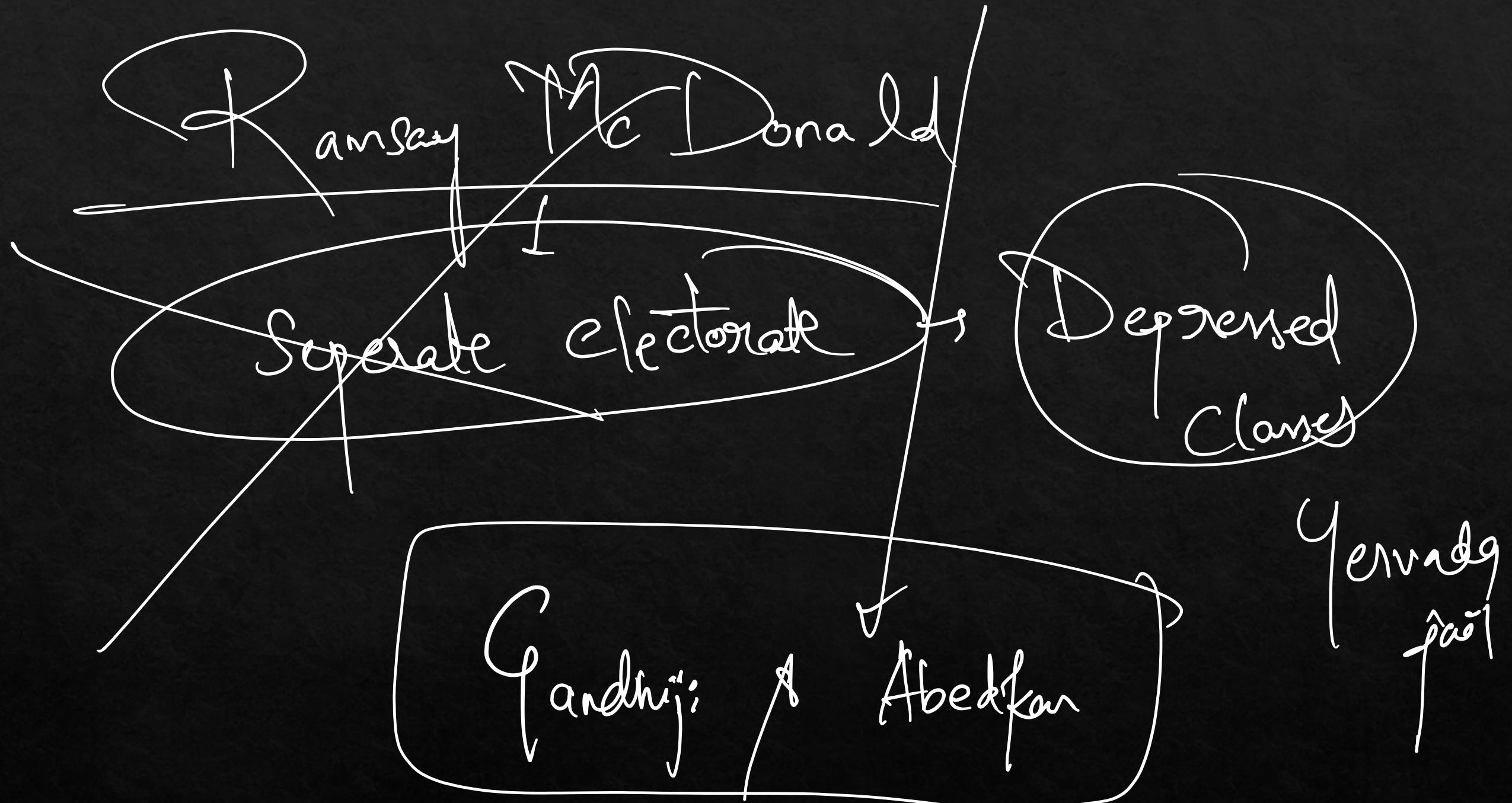
ROUND TABLE CONFERENCES -



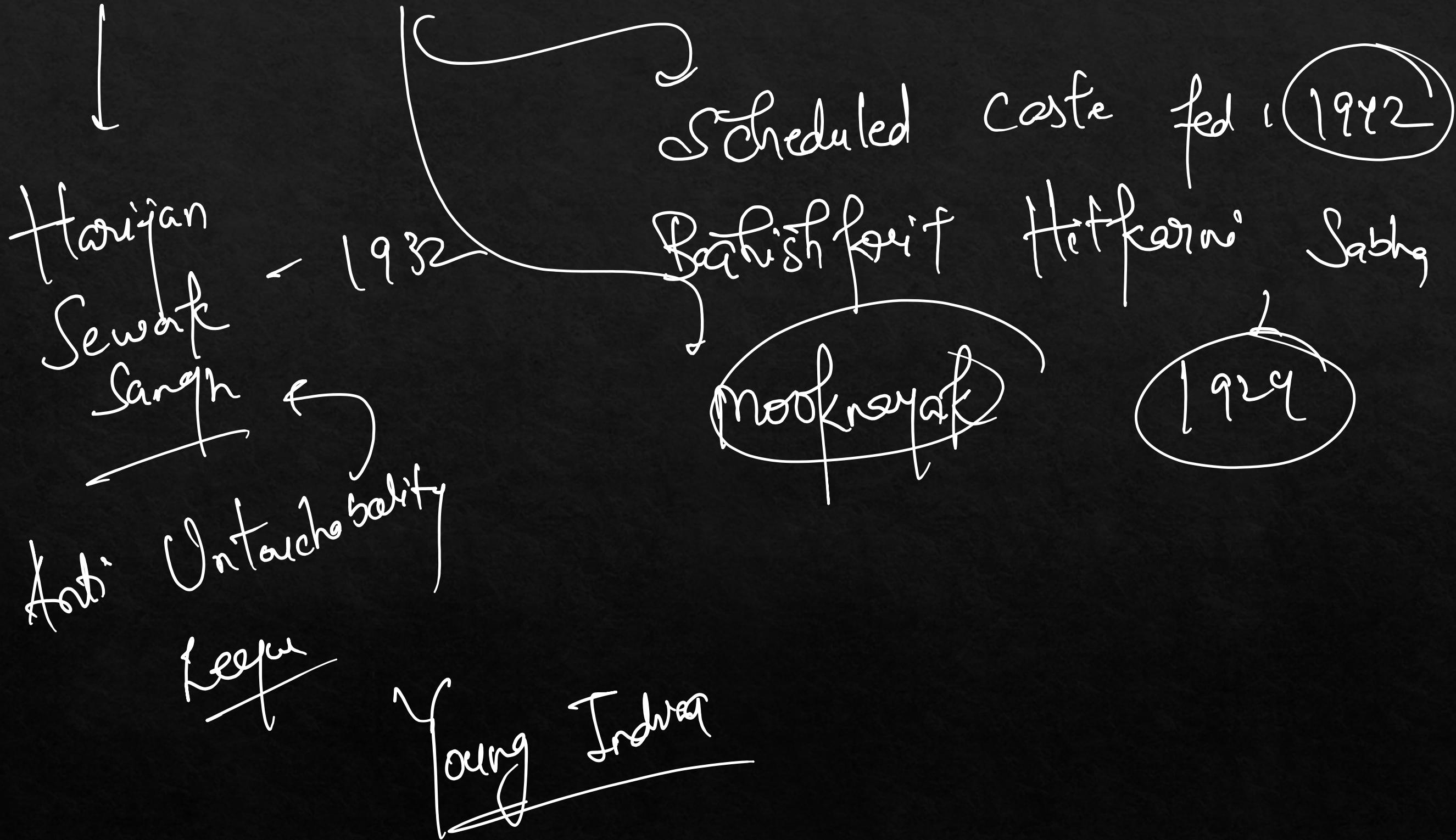
Only RTC
in which
Congress → Gandhiji,
participate

Ambedkarji
participated
in all RTCs

COMMUNAL AWARD & POONA PACT



GANDHI VS AMBEDKAR



GOI ACT 1935 → abolished dyarchy in Provinces

|
| dyarchy → Centre



Bicameralism → Provinces

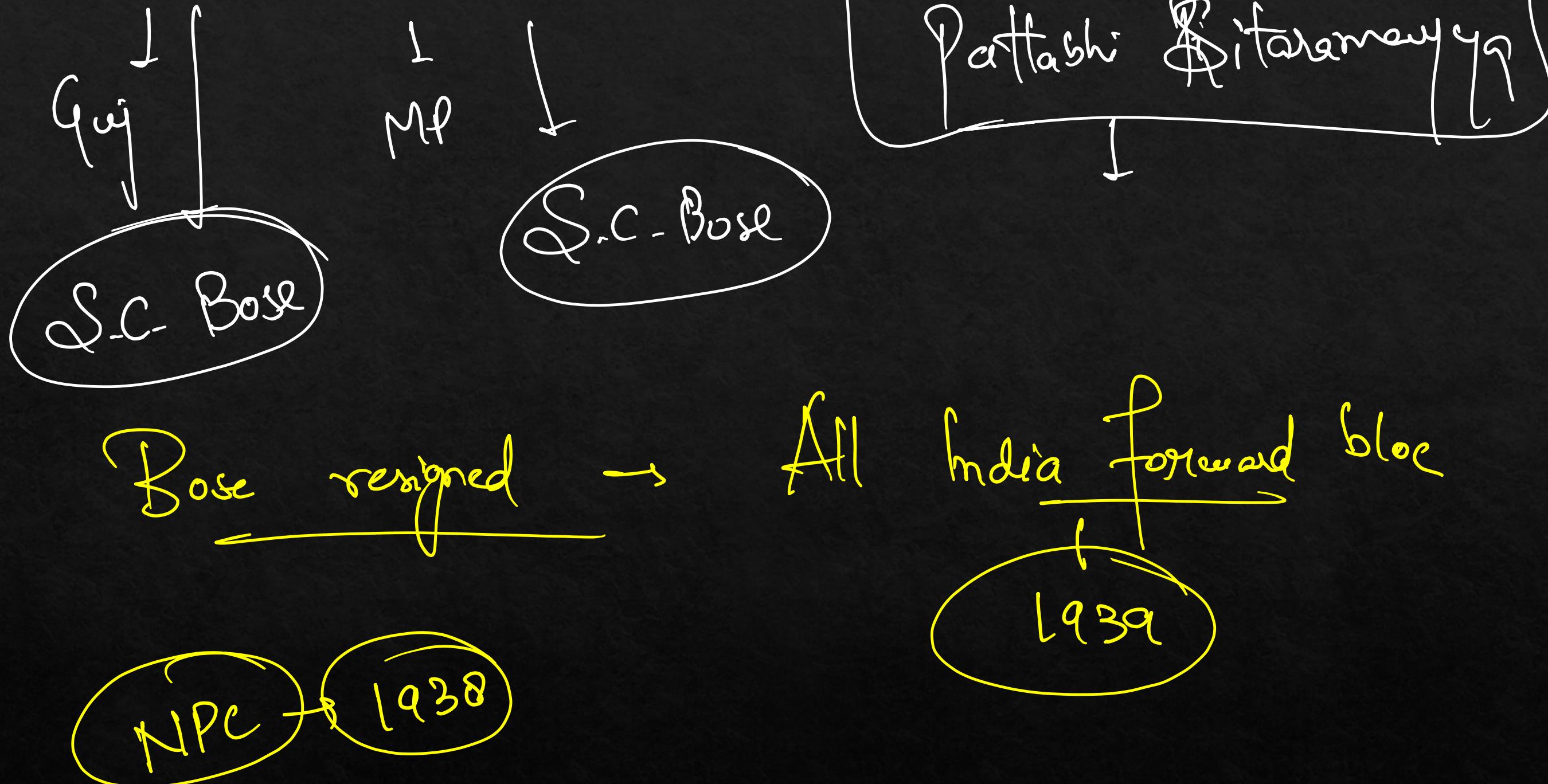
All India Federation

ELECTIONS & CONGRESS PERFORMANCE

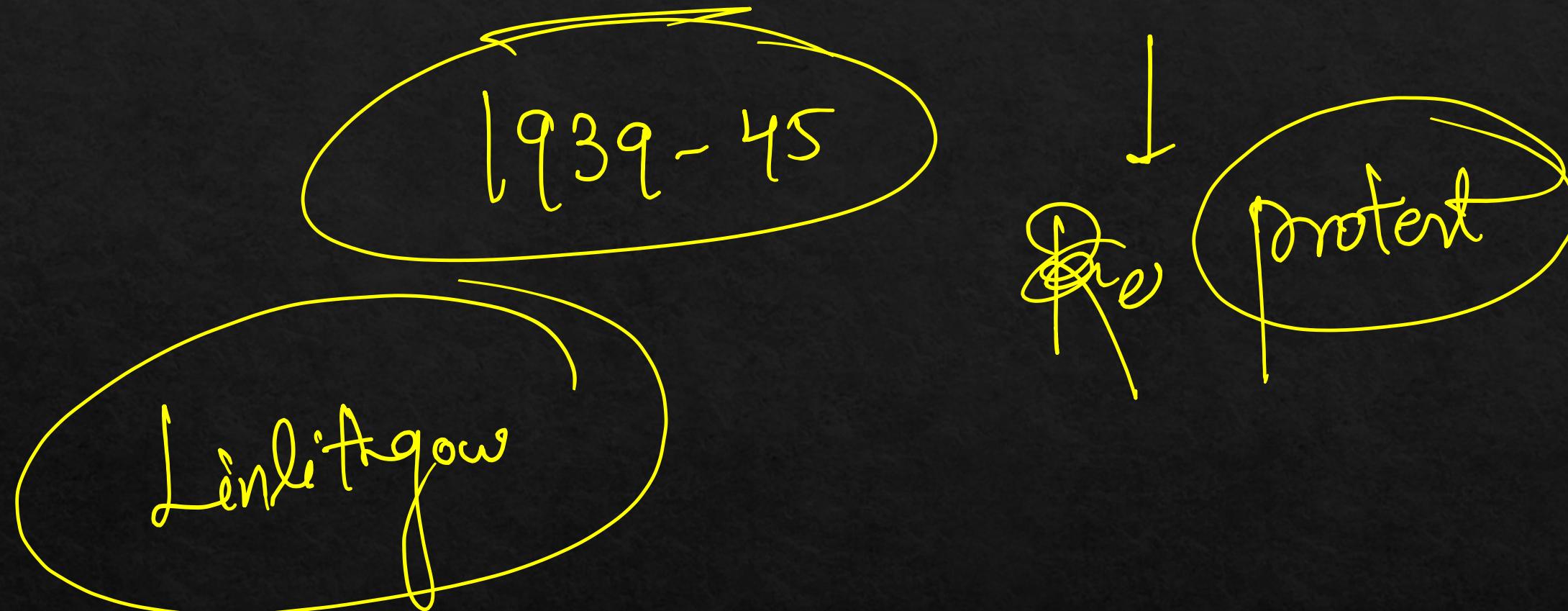
1937

Majority

HARIPURA & TRIPURI SESSION



BEGINNING OF 2ND WW & CONGRESS RESIGNATION



AUGUST OFFER

→ 1940

✓ INDIVIDUAL SATYAGRAH

1st

→ Acharya Vinoba Bhave
→ J. L. Nethral

CRIPPS MISSION

→

1942

Stafford Cripps



QUIT INDIA MOVEMENT

Visha Mehta
Underground Radio

→ 1942

Do or Die

Gandhi

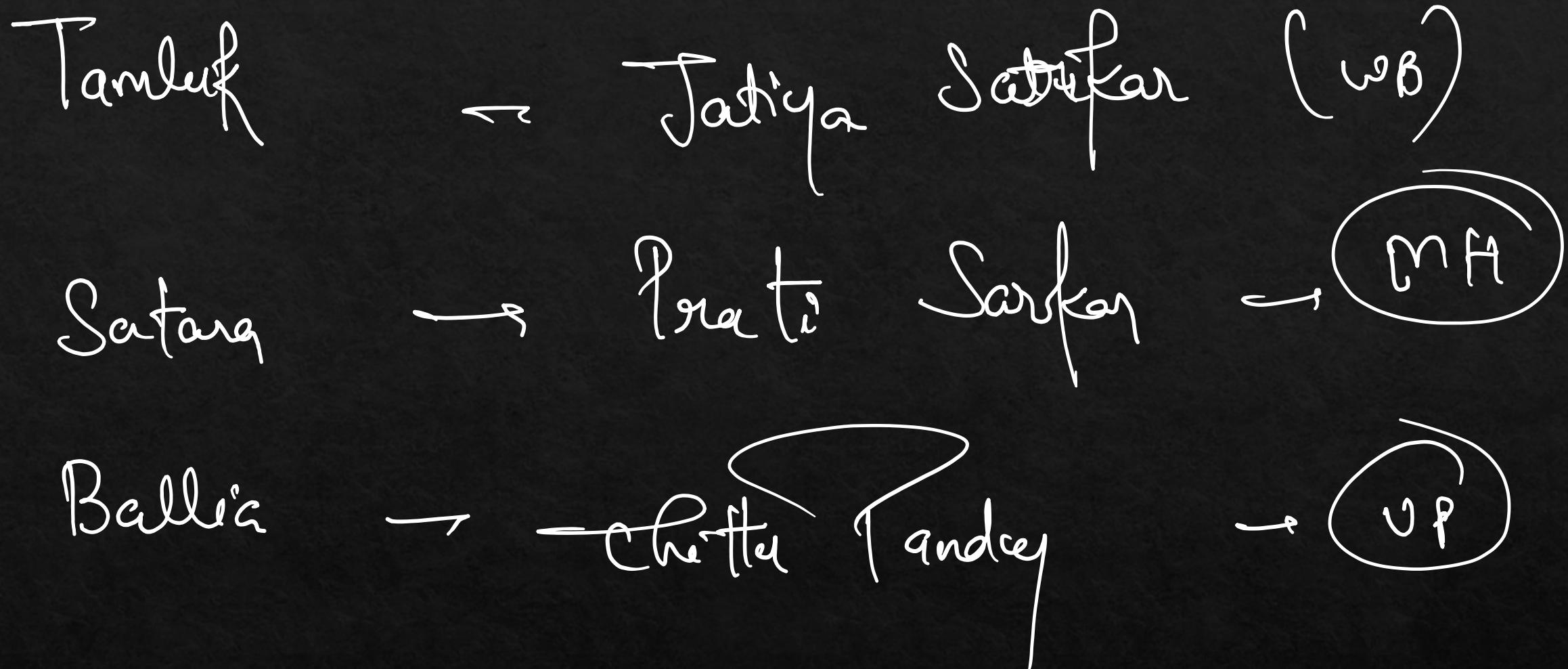
Delhi chalo

Give me Blood-----

Jai Hind

S.C. Bose

PARALLEL GOVERNMENT



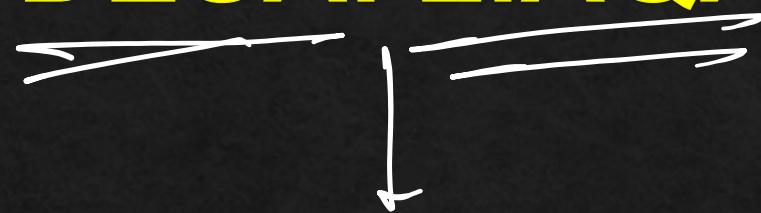
CR FORMULA

1944

Congress & ML

Rajgopalachari

DESAI LIAQAT PACT



WAVELL PLAN

→ 1945



INDIAN NATIONAL ARMY

Mohan Singh

1942

Pur

+ Ras Behari Bose

+ S.C. Bose

Ondando

Rani Lakshmi Bai Regiment

1965

INA TRIALS

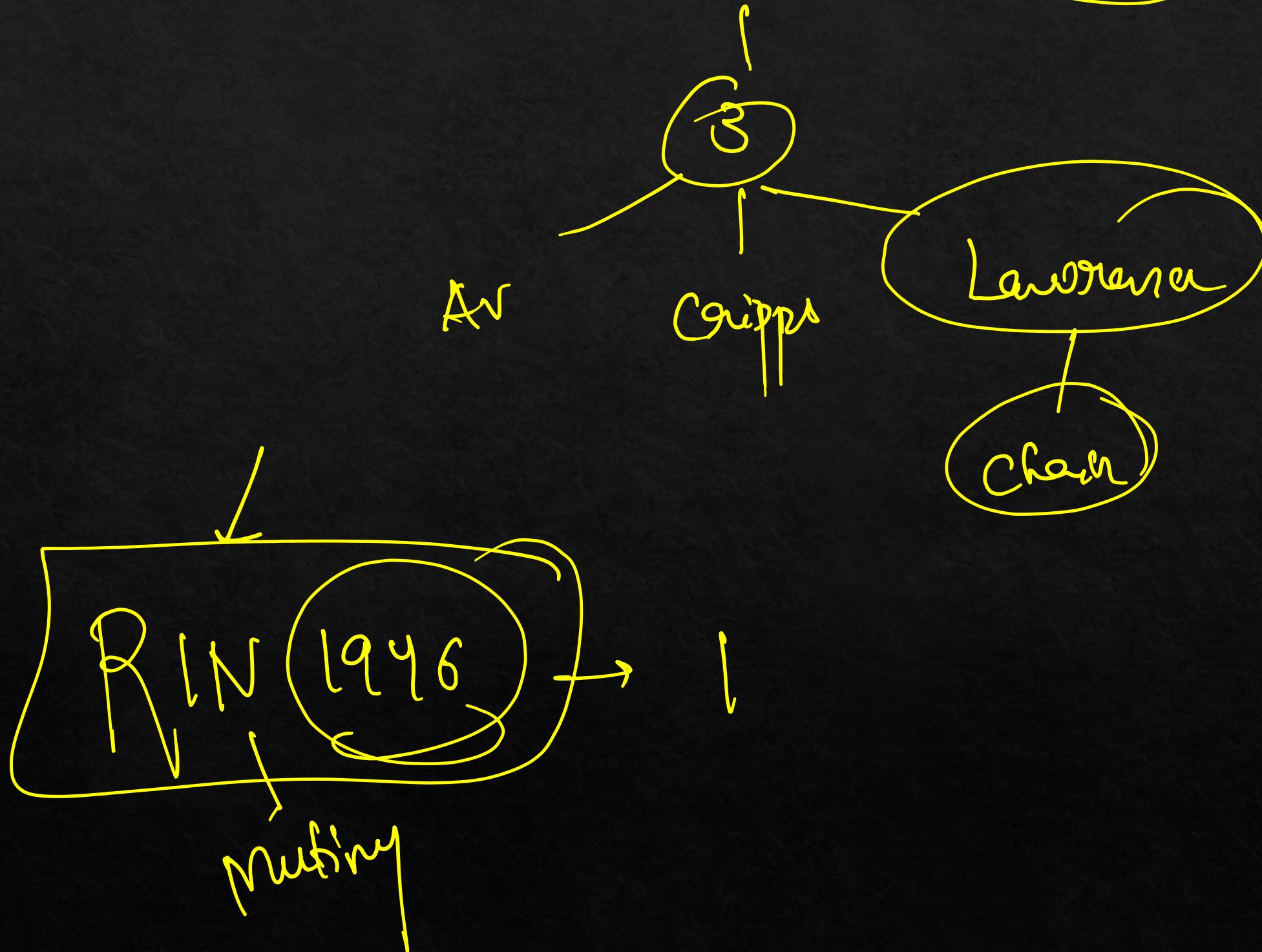
Real fort

③

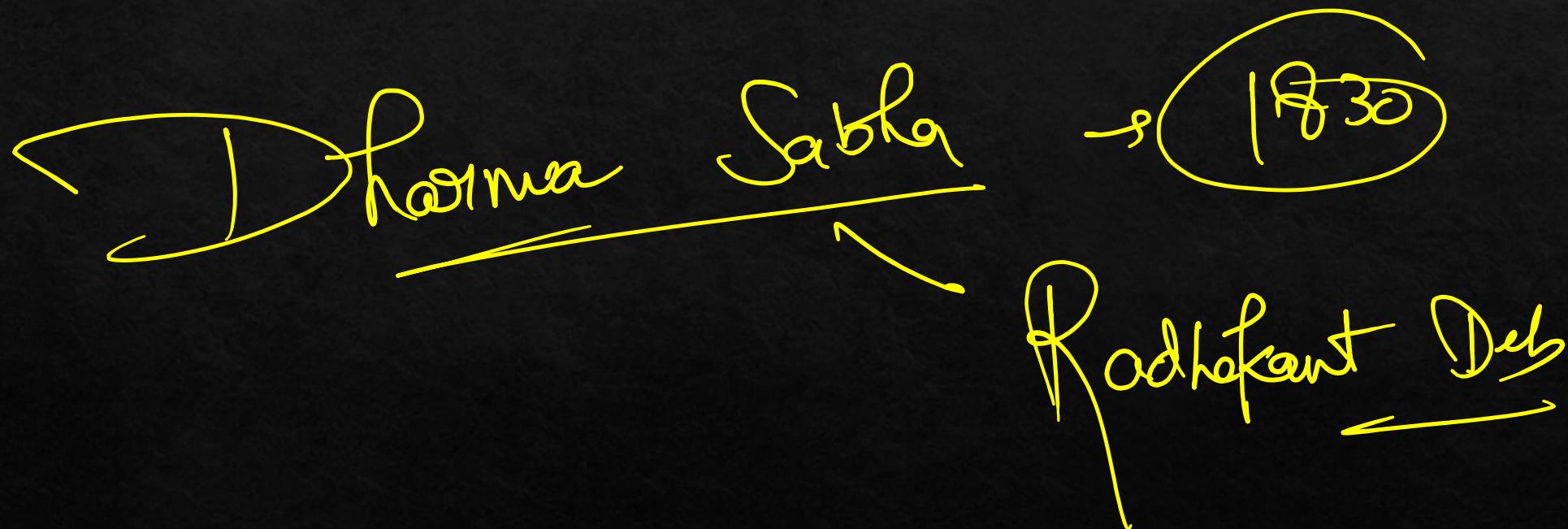
Prem Sehgal, Gurbaiksh Singh, Shah Nawaz Khan

J.L. Nehru, Desai, Sopore

CABINET MISSION PLAN → 1946



SOCIO RELIGIOS REFORM MOVEMENTS



BRAHMO SAMAJ

1814

Ahraya
Sabha

K.C.
Sep

1828

Sati
1829

Reformist

Raja

Rammohan
Roy

Ahrar II

Gift to Monotheism

Percepts of Jesus
Samadai Kanutti
Migatul Akbar

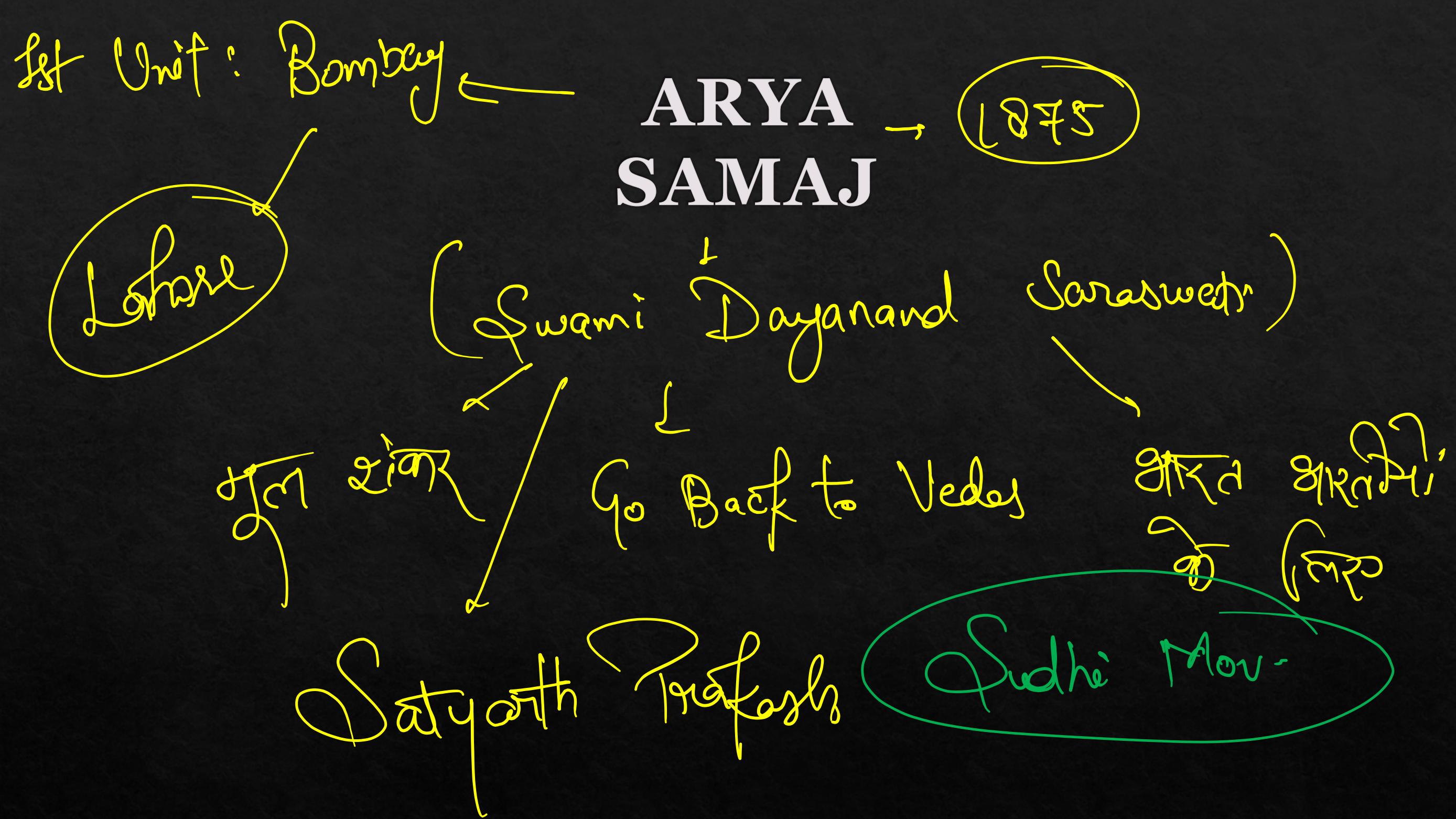
~~Sati~~
~~Polytheism~~
Tattvabodh
Sabha

1839

Debendranath

Tagore

Father of
Indian
Renaissance



PRARTHANA SAMAJ

1867

Afmalam Pandwark
†

M G Ranade

PARAMHANSA MANDALI -

1840 / 1849

1
Dadoba Pandurang

A horeshtra

RAMKRISHNA MOVEMENT

1 May

1897

Digitized by
Sankalpa Ganti

Rock
Memorial

Swami
Vivekananda

12 Jan 1863
A. Pecky 1904

Karma
Yoga
Raja Yoga

Chicopee
1895

HQ : Belur Math
Guru

1897 AVI
Babu

Gaganchar Chatterjee

Savitribai

Satyasodhak Samaj

1873

Maharashtra

Gulamgiri

Jyotirao

Pherle

Sarvajanik

Satyadharma

Rassundare Devi

Amsaon Jibon

Ist ferle auto

LOKAHITAVADI

Gopal Hari Deshmukh

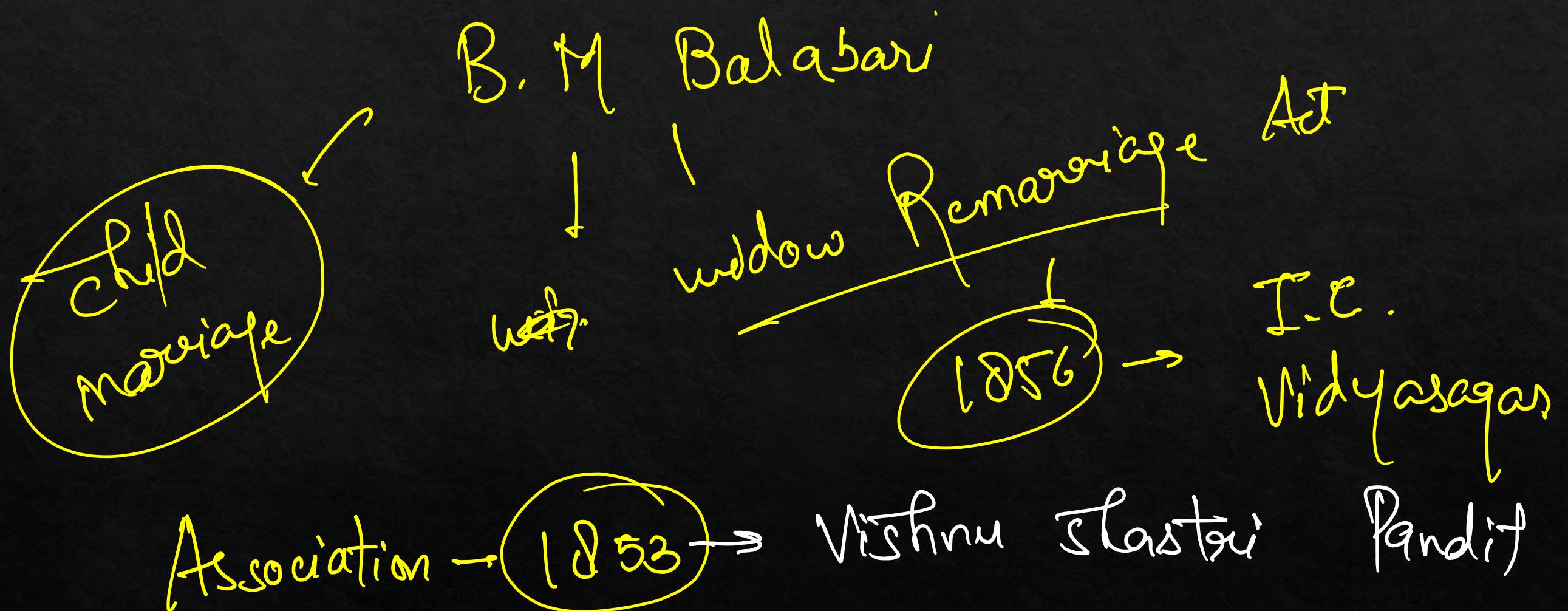
DEVA SAMAJ

↓
Shivnarayan Agnihotri

VEDA SAMAJ



SEVA SADAN



TEMPLE ENTRY MOVEMENT

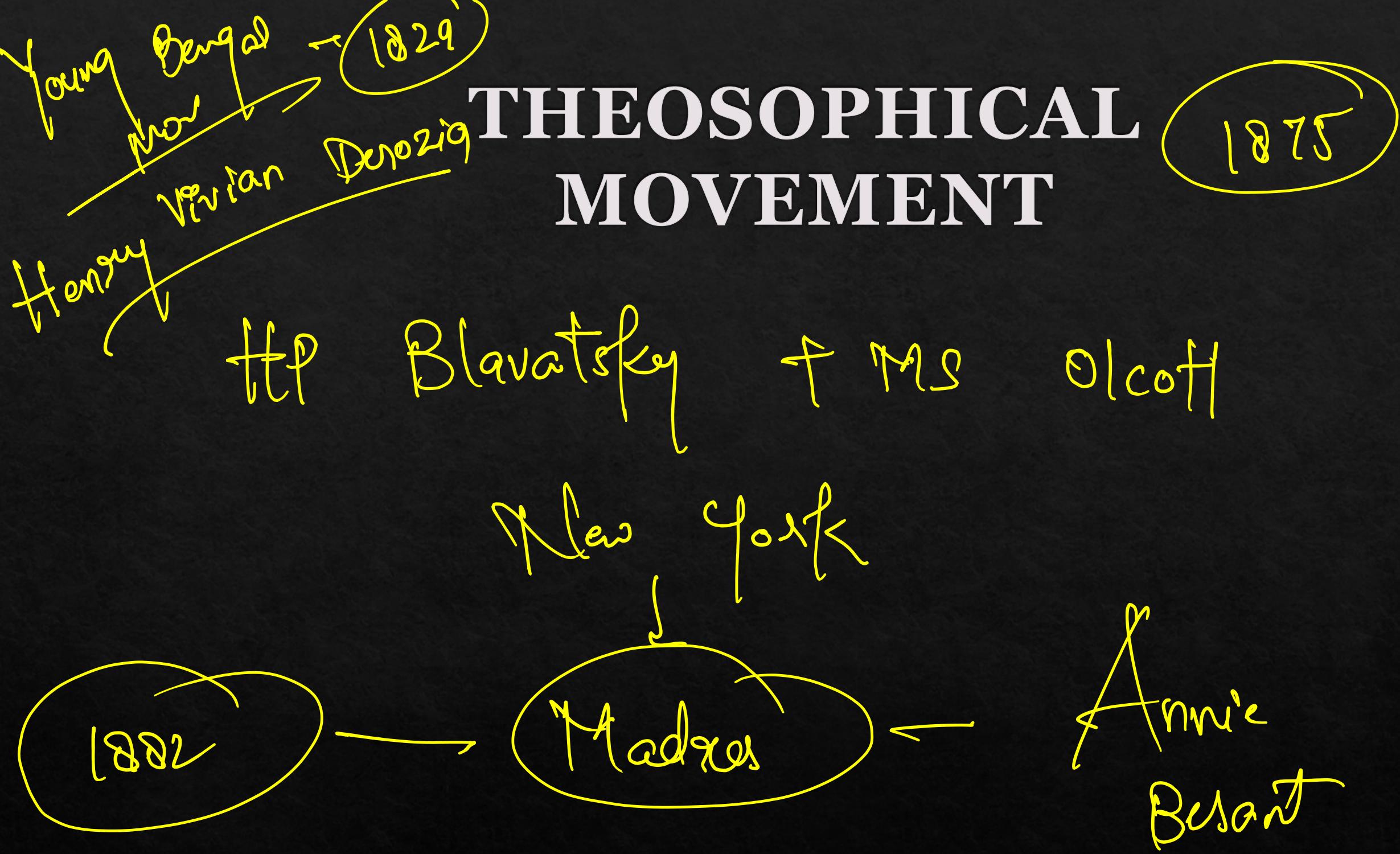
SN DP → Yojang
↓
Sree Narayan Guru

INDIAN SOCIAL CONFERENCE

1887

M G Ranade + Raghunath Rao

THEOSOPHICAL MOVEMENT



FARAIZI

Hazi' Shoriatullah (1818)

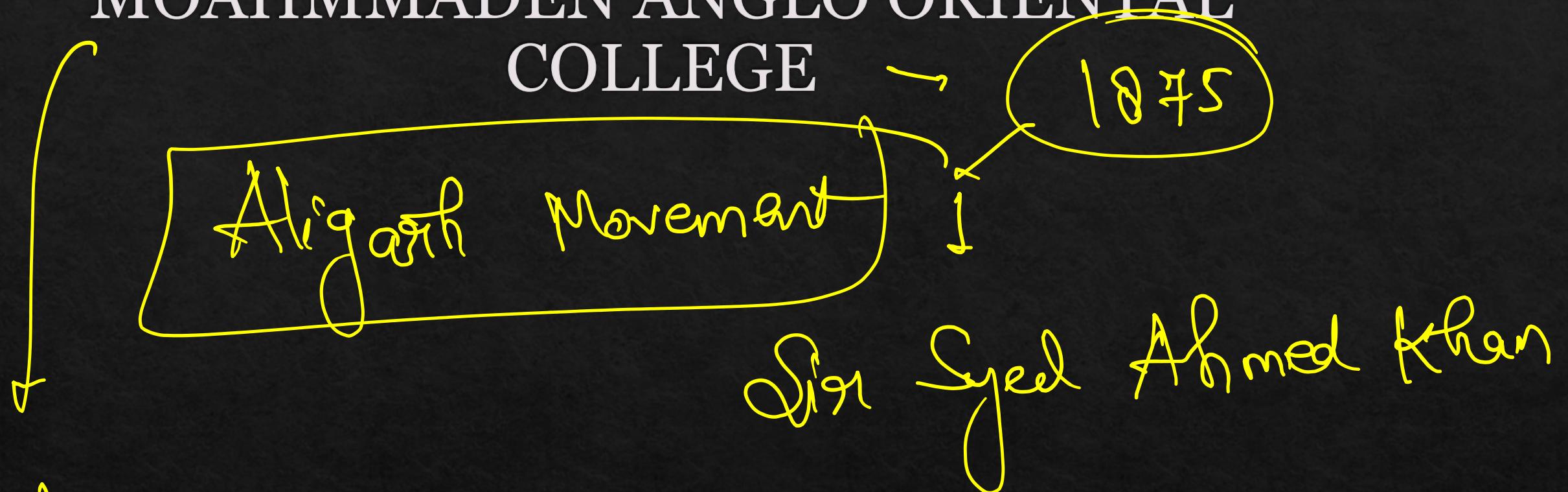
WAHABI

Syed

Ahmed

Barehi

MOAHMMADEN ANGLO ORIENTAL COLLEGE



1791 → Berard
Jonathan Duncan

1817 → RRR + David Hare

THANKOO !



Asiatic Society of Bengal